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| 16. Abstract (Limit: 250 words)<br>The Minnesota Department of Transportation (MnDOT) hosted a virtual peer exchange meeting on October 26-29, 2021, to discuss topics related to transportation research goals, strategies and processes among other state DOTs. The meeting and the subsequent publication of this report fulfill the agency's obligation to conduct a periodic peer exchange as part of the federal State Planning & Research program. The event centered around three main topics: messaging the value of research, transportation innovation, and equity and research. Participants of the three-and-a-half-day online event included staff from MnDOT's Research & Innovation Office, several other MnDOT offices, nine other state transportation agencies (Arizona, California, Iowa, Kansas, Massachusetts, North Dakota, Utah, Washington State, and Wisconsin), and the Federal Highway Administration. Based on presentations, open question-and-answer sessions, and roundtable discussions, participants shared what they saw as MnDOT's strengths and challenges, opportunities for MnDOT in the areas discussed, and takeaways for their home agencies. The event concluded with a report-out session to MnDOT leadership and a summary of perspectives and opportunities for MnDOT from an executive perspective. |  |   |           |
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# Minnesota Department of Transportation October 2021 Research Peer Exchange

## FINAL REPORT

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The authors also thank all peer exchange participants and presenters from Minnesota and across the United States, also named in Section 1.1 of this report, for lending their expertise and perspectives on the topics discussed during the event.

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## PEER EXCHANGE AT-A-GLANCE

**Host Agency:** Minnesota Department of Transportation

**Guest Agencies:** Arizona DOT, California Department of Transportation, Iowa DOT, Kansas DOT, Massachusetts DOT, North Dakota DOT, Utah DOT, Washington State DOT, Wisconsin DOT, and Federal Highway Administration.

### PEER EXCHANGE TOPICS

**Messaging the Value of Research:** Formal and informal messaging processes, tracking the success of messaging, project- and program-level methods for monitoring and messaging research benefits, and best practices, leading-edge approaches and challenges related to messaging the value of research.

**Transportation Innovation:** Formal and informal innovation programs within agencies, how research and innovation intersect, tracking innovation, and barriers and challenges to implementing innovation.

**Equity and Research:** How agencies define equity, steps taken to achieve equity, barriers to reaching equity, as well as the role research plays in achieving equity.

### TOP FINDINGS AND TAKEAWAYS

#### Messaging the Value of Research

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- Keep **research final reports short and streamlined** to make them accessible to more readers.
- Emphasize the **implementation of what was learned** rather than the project's raw results.
- Explore a **research liaison network** throughout the department.
- **Message and market projects across the board**, including research activities.
- Continue to communicate the **value of research externally and to MnDOT staff**. The question that is often asked is, "Why spend money on research when money is needed elsewhere?" Research helps the agency to be more efficient, safer, and save time and money.
- In particular, explore **novel and high-engagement methods** for communicating the value of research. Videos can help tell a compelling story of how implementing research project outcomes provides benefit to the state of Minnesota.

#### Transportation Innovation

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- Identify ways to do **rapid research projects**. Finding quicker answers without doing detailed research is important. It will make MnDOT more responsive to its customers.
- Address any **gap between soliciting and responding** to innovation and research ideas. Be aware of the reputational risk of not being able to respond.

#### Equity and Research

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- MnDOT is pleased to have made good progress in the equity space. The department is currently working on a new **draft definition of transportation equity**, and work continues.
- Include **equity when planning and conducting research projects**.
- Look at opportunities for MnDOT to **learn from other leaders in the area of equity in research**.

#### Additional Thoughts

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- **"Don't reinvent the wheel."** MnDOT has limited dollars to apply to research and transportation infrastructure. MnDOT is always looking for tools, methods and strategies to make sure it knows what's out there so the agency doesn't duplicate the work of others.
- Using this peer exchange to **establish a peer network** would be extremely valuable.

## CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW

The Minnesota Department of Transportation (MnDOT) hosted a virtual peer exchange meeting on October 26-29, 2021, to discuss topics related to transportation research goals, strategies and processes among other state DOTs. The meeting and the subsequent publication of this report fulfill the agency's obligation to conduct a periodic peer exchange as part of the federal State Planning & Research (SP&R) program (per Title 23, Part 420 of the Code of Federal Regulations).

The event centered around three main topics:

- Messaging the Value of Research.
- Transportation Innovation.
- Equity and Research.

### 1.1 PEER EXCHANGE PARTICIPANTS

The peer exchange brought together representatives from MnDOT, nine other state DOTs, and the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA). The following individuals participated in the four-day event.

#### **Minnesota Department of Transportation**

Chief Counsel Office

Ericca Erhard, Associate Legal Counsel

Commissioner's Office

Nancy Daubenberger, Deputy Commissioner & Chief Engineer

Communications & Public Engagement Office

Renee Raduenz, Deputy Director

Connected and Automated Vehicles Office

Thomas Johnson-Kaiser, Communications and Engagement

Tara Olds, Deputy Director

Environmental Stewardship Office

Carol Zoff, Principal Landscape Architect and Environmental Planning and Design Supervisor

Metro District

Jim Henriksen, Planning and Program Management

Materials & Road Research Office

Lauren Dao, Communications

Curt Turgeon, Materials Project Certification, Pavement Section

Modal Planning & Program Management Division

Tim Henkel, Assistant Commissioner

Jean Wallace, Assistant Division Director

#### Research & Innovation Office

Katie Walker, Director of Research & Innovation  
Marcus Bekele, LRRB Research Implementation Manager  
Shannon Fiecke, Marketing and Communications Manager  
Hafiz Munir, Research Strategy Manager (and Interim Research Implementation Manager)  
Micaela Resh, Communications Specialist  
Brent Rusco, LRRB Research Program Manager  
Debbie Sinclair, Multi-State Pooled Fund Program Coordinator  
Nicole Westadt, Contract & Finance Manager

#### Transportation System Management Office

Philip Schaffner, Program Director, Statewide Planning

#### **State of Minnesota IT Services**

Gabriella Tsurutani, IT Business Analyst

#### **Guest State DOT Research Programs**

##### Arizona Department of Transportation

Dianne Kresich, Research Center Manager

##### California Department of Transportation

La Keda Huckabay, Office Chief, Policy Planning and Programming Office  
April Nitsos, iTeam Leader, Office Chief, Data Services and Technology Office  
Pauline Valenzuela, Statewide Innovation Coordinator

##### Iowa Department of Transportation

Peggi Knight, Director, Research & Analytics Bureau  
Khyle Clute, SPR Research Engineer  
Vanessa Goetz, State Research Program Manager – Iowa Highway Research Board  
Brian Worrel, Research Program Manager, Research & Analytics Bureau

##### Kansas Department of Transportation

Audrey Atkinson, NHI & Research Coordinator  
Mallory Aye, Research Publications Writer  
Susan Barker, Structural Materials Engineer  
David Behzadpour, Research Technology Transfer Engineer  
Marie Manthe, KDOT Librarian  
Sally Mayer, Assistant Bureau Chief, Research Bureau  
Erinn McArtor, Concrete Research Engineer  
Dan Wadley, Bureau Chief, Research Bureau

##### Massachusetts Department of Transportation

Lily Oliver, Manager of Research  
Liz Williams, Director of Data and Policy  
Drew Pflaumer, Transportation Planner

North Dakota Department of Transportation

Amy Beise, Research Manager

Utah Department of Transportation

Cameron Kergaye, Director of Research and Innovation

David Stevens, Research Project Manager

Washington State DOT

Anne Freeman, Research & Library Services Program Administrator

Wisconsin State Department of Transportation

David Esse, DTSD (Division of Transportation System Development) Innovation & Technology Program Chief

Diane Gurtner, Research & Library Services Supervisor

Andy Eiter, Research Communications Coordinator

**Federal Highway Administration, Minnesota Division**

Joe Campbell, Transportation Engineer/Assistant Bridge Engineer

Bill Lohr, Field Operations Team Leader

Kris Riesenber, Technical Services Team Leader

**1.2 FORMAT**

Due to travel restrictions related to the novel coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, MnDOT held the peer exchange as a virtual event over four consecutive days. Participants shared their cameras when possible (Figure 1) to facilitate face-to-face discussion in the virtual environment.



Figure 1. Meeting participants

One topic was addressed each of the first three days. The final morning was dedicated to an executive report-out session. The meeting agenda is [Appendix A](#) to this report.

Over the course of each of the first three days, MnDOT and guest participants gave prepared presentations, followed by group discussion and question-and-answer sessions.

### **Day 1. Messaging the Value of Research**

Areas of particular interest in this topic included formal and informal messaging processes, tracking the success of messaging, project- and program-level methods for monitoring and messaging research benefits, and best practices, leading-edge approaches and challenges related to messaging the value of research.

### **Day 2. Transportation Innovation**

Specific areas explored in this topic included formal and informal innovation programs within agencies, how research and innovation intersect, tracking innovation, and barriers and challenges to implementing innovation.

### **Day 3. Equity and Research**

This topic addressed equity broadly within agencies, including how equity is defined, steps taken to achieve equity, barriers to reaching equity, as well as the role research plays in achieving equity. The participants in attendance provided their key takeaways from the event, including opportunities and new ideas to explore at their individual agencies.

### **Day 4. Executive Report-Out**

The final day of the peer exchange concluded with MnDOT R&I staff and the guest participants sharing with MnDOT executives their thoughts on what MnDOT is doing well, where there are opportunities for growth and the ideas that guests will be taking back to their agencies.

## CHAPTER 2: PEER EXCHANGE TOPIC 1—MESSAGING THE VALUE OF RESEARCH

### 2.1 PRESENTATIONS

MnDOT R&I staff members presented their perspectives on messaging the value of research in their program at the beginning and end of this topic. Representatives from Iowa, Kansas, Arizona and Utah DOTs addressed the topic in 20- to 30-minute presentations throughout the day. Complete presentation materials are reproduced in the appendices to this report.

[Appendix B. Minnesota - Messaging the Value of Research, Part 1](#), Brent Rusco, MnDOT

[Appendix C. Iowa - Messaging the Value of Research](#), Khyle Clute, Iowa DOT

[Appendix D. Kansas DOT Research Project Implementation](#), Susan Barker, Kansas DOT

[Appendix E. Arizona - Communicating the Value of Research](#), Dianne Kresich, Arizona DOT

[Appendix F. Utah - Messaging the Value of Research](#), David Stevens, Utah DOT

[Appendix G. Minnesota - Messaging the Value of Research, Part 2](#), Shannon Fiecke, MnDOT

### 2.2 FINDINGS

MnDOT R&I staff, MnDOT guests, out-of-state participants, and FHWA participants all offered perspectives on messaging of the value of research. These comments were collected during Q-and-A after each presentation, at a roundtable discussion at the end of the day, and in report-out forms that participants completed and submitted at the end of the four-day event.

Comments are grouped by themes that emerged. These include opportunities specifically tailored for MnDOT based on discussions with MnDOT staff, as well as additional best practices and ideas that others plan to take back to their home agencies.

**TOP IDEAS** called out by several participants, MnDOT R&I staff and MnDOT Executives on Day 4 are noted as such.

#### 2.2.1 Identifying Value—*What to Communicate*

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Opportunities for MnDOT and others

- **TOP IDEA** from Kansas: Emphasize the implementation of a project's outcome (what was learned writ large) rather than the project's raw results (especially if it didn't accomplish what it set out to do).
  - If the outcome wasn't what was expected, that doesn't mean the results aren't valuable.
  - Making an informed decision not to change practice can be the implementation of a research project.
- Conduct a periodic study (for example, every five years) of implementation of research projects.

- Conduct a periodic study on the return on investment (ROI) of research projects. Recognize that while some projects will have an ROI, other “soft” projects do not lend themselves to ROI calculation.
- Consider messaging the value of research activities (“tooting your own horn”) versus messaging the value of research.
- Select a few completed MnDOT Local Road Research Board (LRRB) projects to evaluate and communicate their value or ROI, or provide guidance to the local government representatives on how to do it. Then expand to a larger set of projects if there is interest.

#### Additional best practices and takeaways

- **TOP IDEAS:** Tools for calculating value
  - MnDOT’s User Guide: Process for Quantifying the Benefits of Research and the corresponding spreadsheet tool
  - Washington State DOT’s weighted project prioritization tool
  - Kansas DOT’s post-research sit-down meetings to talk through results and calculate ROI; staff provide active support to research customers to walk them through the process.
- Quality of metrics matter. Just because something can be measured, that doesn’t necessarily make it significant.
- Not all projects lend themselves to quantitative measurement, so consider qualitative measurements as well.
- “Big ticket” benefit-cost estimates (e.g., benefits in excess of \$1 million) may benefit from peer review.

### 2.2.2 Successful Channels—How to Communicate Value

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#### Opportunities for MnDOT and others

- Enhance communications efforts with end-of-project presentations and/or webinars, short videos that showcase the benefits of a research project, topic or category-based newsletters, ArcGIS story boards and creating Wikipedia-like topic pages on the MnDOT R&I website.
- Create final reports and publications that are short, simple and clean.
  - **TOP IDEA**, with the example provided by Arizona: a 50-page maximum final report that uses a streamlined, graphics-rich style to communicate key concepts, findings, and recommendations to practitioners and decision-makers. Technical details are provided in the report appendices.
- Create a short, catchy video that highlights the benefits of research.
  - **TOP IDEA**, with a few examples from Utah.

#### Additional best practices and takeaways

- MnDOT’s research project pages on its website do a great job of displaying key information and collateral.

- MnDOT has a mature process for quantifying research benefits after every project; the agency notes, however, that the process shows room for improvement due to limited outcomes.
- MnDOT has an established approach for creating and using a communication plan for every project and uses social media steps for research communication.
- Hosting an innovation expo or research symposium is a way of showcasing projects or innovations, big and small. This provides recognition of innovators and encourages employee and public engagement.
- E-newsletters, videos, quick-hit webinars, story maps and social media encourage engagement internally and externally.

### 2.2.3 Reporting and Tracking

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Opportunities for MnDOT and others

- Be transparent in idea tracking and reporting.
  - **TOP IDEA:** The [Iowa DOT Ideas website](#) is a model for this.
- Improve research project benefits monitoring. Hold 30-minute meetings with project champions to focus on the benefits reporting.

Additional best practices and takeaways

- It is worth periodically re-examining which performance measures are collected and tracked, and asking if these are the right ones.

### 2.2.4 Building and Using a Peer Network

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Opportunities for MnDOT and others

- **TOP IDEA:** Explore a research liaison/ambassador network of DOT staff across the state.
- Hold a research symposium with other states to showcase a variety of research projects and share information through personal interaction.

Additional best practices and takeaways

- Iowa DOT's liaison network of research champions expands and maintains communication channels throughout the department.
- Inviting stakeholders to participate from the beginning of a project and throughout its lifecycle helps catch any issues that might arise at the time of publication.
- Communication successes achieved with key audiences can be expanded to broader audiences as resources allow.

## CHAPTER 3: PEER EXCHANGE TOPIC 2—TRANSPORTATION INNOVATION

### 3.1 PRESENTATIONS

MnDOT staff members presented their perspectives on transportation innovation at the beginning and end of this topic, including innovation efforts by the MnDOT Connected & Automated Vehicles Office. Representatives from California, North Dakota, Utah, Washington State and Wisconsin DOTs addressed the topic in 20-minute presentations throughout the day. Complete presentation materials are reproduced in the appendices to this report.

[Appendix H. Minnesota - Transportation Innovation](#), Katie Walker, MnDOT

[Appendix I. Caltrans Innovation](#), Pauline Valenzuela and April Nitsos, California Department of Transportation

[Appendix J. North Dakota - Transportation Innovation](#), Amy Beise, North Dakota DOT

[Appendix K. Utah - Transportation Innovation](#), Cameron Kergaye, Utah DOT

[Appendix L. 2021-23 WSDOT Innovative Research Program](#), Anne Freeman, Washington State DOT

[Appendix M. Incubate to Implement - A Review of WisDOT Innovation](#), David Esse, Wisconsin DOT

[Appendix N. Fostering Innovation at MnDOT](#), Shannon Fiecke, MnDOT

[Appendix O. Minnesota's Connected and Automated Vehicles Program](#), Tara Olds, MnDOT

### 3.2 FINDINGS

Perspectives on transportation innovation were offered by MnDOT R&I staff, MnDOT guests, out-of-state participants, and FHWA participants. These comments were collected during Q-and-A after each presentation, at a roundtable discussion at the end of the day, and in report-out forms that participants completed and submitted at the end of the four-day event.

Comments are grouped by themes that emerged. These include opportunities specifically tailored for MnDOT based on discussions with MnDOT staff, as well as additional best practices and ideas that others plan to take back to their home agencies.

**TOP IDEAS** called out by several participants, MnDOT R&I staff and MnDOT Executives on Day 4 are noted as such.

#### 3.2.1 Laying the Grounding for Innovation

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Opportunities for MnDOT and others

- Continue implementing MnDOT’s vision, mission, goals, and research strategic priorities in funding and decision-making.
  - **TOP IDEA:** Rate project proposals on how they meet the goals/priorities of the department’s vision, mission and values to make more deliberate project selections.
  - Develop an innovation strategy by creating a roadmap to answer the questions: why, what, how, who, and where?
- Review [NCHRP 885: Guide to Creating and Sustaining a Culture of Innovation for Departments of Transportation](#). The report emphasizes bottom-up innovation, incremental innovation vs. breakthroughs, and tolerating failure as part of the innovation process.

#### Additional best practices and takeaways

- Framing concepts for innovation:
  - **TOP IDEA** from North Dakota: “All innovation is a form of research, but not all research is innovation.”
    - Research equals new knowledge, while innovation equals better business practices as an application of new knowledge.
    - While the innovation programs and research program may be separate within an agency, they work together.
  - **TOP IDEA** from North Dakota: It’s not “Do more with less,” but instead “Do more with *less effort*.”
    - Ask: “What can we stop doing? How can we be more efficient?”
  - Innovation doesn’t have to be “techy.” It can be a better, more efficient, or safer process or tool.

### 3.2.2 Formalizing Processes

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#### Opportunities for MnDOT and others

- Fund innovation explicitly and categorically.
  - **TOP IDEA:** Explore Washington State DOT’s three-pronged funding model that addresses traditional research, innovation-focused projects, and rapid response research (four- to six-weeks between proposal and contract execution).

#### Additional best practices and takeaways

- Quick-response projects where small amounts of funding (less than \$50,000) are set aside for smaller issues can be started quickly without going through the formal, longer review process for regular research projects.
- Caltrans has a leadership structure that supports innovation via an Executive Board subcommittee (Innovation Leadership Council) a senior-level-and-above advisory committee (Innovation Technical Advisory Committee), and innovation liaisons in all districts and divisions.
  - Executive support is key to innovating throughout any agency.

- Leadership must be willing to take informed and calculated risks. This is important for employees to feel supported as they try (perhaps unsuccessfully) unproven technologies or practices.
- Utah and California publish annual innovation reports to highlight innovations and their impacts on the agencies.
- Wisconsin DOT establishes clear business drivers (“buoys”) to aim for, weighs innovation ideas using a user value-versus-effort chart and treats all ideas with respect.
- Wisconsin DOT captures the value of an innovation by calculating savings on costs and staff time due to its implementation.

### 3.2.3 Engagement and Outreach

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#### Opportunities for MnDOT and others

- **TOP IDEA:** Create and support a culture of innovation within the agency.
  - Survey staff about their work engagement rather than their work satisfaction; MnDOT currently does this.
    - Engagement is the psychological connection to work that creates ownership.
  - Middle management needs to support an innovative culture so staff feel empowered to innovate.
  - Form peer networks to avoid being blinded by internal processes.
  - Offer a physical space where MnDOT staff can meet to discuss and explore innovation.
- **TOP IDEA:** Consider the model of several DOTs that have websites where employees can submit their innovation ideas:
  - North Dakota’s Transportation Innovation Program (TRIP)
  - California’s Innovation Hub
  - Utah’s Ideas Portal; Utah is training staff to use the Ideas Portal for ideas communication to move away from emails.
  - (Note, though, that you might get more ideas than you can handle. Canvassing ideas on specific topics or just at certain times are ways to control this.)
- Call for subject- or business-area-based innovations rather than issuing a universal call for ideas.
- Create short videos and use employee newsletters to showcase innovation successes.
  - [Utah explainer video example](#).
- Make innovation a topic on your meeting agendas. Talk about it often.

#### Additional best practices and takeaways

- MnDOT strives to foster an innovative culture that adopts a creative problem-solving approach based in design-thinking principles using an “E3” mindset: empathy, experimentation and empowerment.
- Innovation happens at all levels: local, state, regional and national. It also happens at all levels and working groups across an organization.

- Caltrans has instituted several activities related to innovation, including an Innovation Expo, an Innovation Resource Center at California State University, and a centralized innovation repository.
- Utah DOT rewards staff for innovations. There are additional rewards as ideas are more widely implemented throughout the department.

### **3.2.4 Partnerships and Opportunities**

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#### Opportunities for MnDOT and others

- Be sure to leverage State Transportation Innovation Council funding of up to \$100,000 per state.
- Engage in broader participation at the national level to become a national leader. MnDOT is currently an active member of both the AASHTO Innovation Initiative and the AASHTO Innovation Community of Practice.

## CHAPTER 4: PEER EXCHANGE TOPIC 3—EQUITY AND RESEARCH

### 4.1 PRESENTATIONS

MnDOT staff presented their perspectives on transportation equity and research at the beginning and end of this topic, including efforts by the MnDOT Statewide Planning Office. Representatives from California, Massachusetts and Washington State DOTs addressed the topic in 20-minute presentations throughout the day. Complete presentation materials are reproduced in the appendices to this report.

[Appendix P. Minnesota - Informing, Improving and Innovating Transportation](#), Katie Walker, MnDOT

[Appendix Q. Massachusetts - Equity and Research](#), Lily Oliver and Liz Williams, Massachusetts DOT

[Appendix R. California - Equity and Research](#), La Keda Huckabay, California Department of Transportation

[Appendix S. Caltrans Transportation Equity in Research - Project List](#), La Keda Huckabay, California Department of Transportation

[Appendix T. Washington State - Equity and Research](#), Anne Freeman, Washington State DOT

[Appendix U. Minnesota - Transportation Equity Research & Planning](#), Philip Schaffner, MnDOT

### 4.2 FINDINGS

Thoughts on equity and research were offered by MnDOT R&I staff, MnDOT guests, out-of-state participants, and FHWA participants. These comments were collected during Q-and-A after each presentation, at a roundtable discussion at the end of the day, and in report-out forms that participants completed and submitted at the end of the four-day event.

Comments are grouped by themes that emerged. These include opportunities specifically tailored for MnDOT based on discussions with MnDOT staff, as well as additional best practices and ideas that others plan to take back to their home agencies.

**TOP IDEAS** called out by several participants, MnDOT R&I staff and MnDOT Executives on Day 4 are noted as such.

#### 4.2.1 Learning from Advanced Equity Programs

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Opportunities for MnDOT and others

- Monitor transportation equity work and research in other states and countries. MnDOT should also be sharing their projects with others.
  - **TOP IDEA** from California: Develop an Equity Toolkit and Equity Index.
  - There are many examples of research projects from California, Massachusetts and Washington State to share with MnDOT practitioners.

#### Additional best practices and takeaways

- **TOP IDEA:** Several peer exchange participants—particularly those with limited activity in equity research—planned to share MnDOT’s presentation on this topic with their home agencies.
- Arizona DOT’s recently commenced implementation study included interviews to document exemplary practices.
- Don’t give up on the possibility of measuring success quantitatively but proceed carefully to identify or collect robust data.

#### 4.2.2 Setting the Research Agenda

---

##### Opportunities for MnDOT and others

- **TOP IDEA:** Explore incorporating equity into research project design and selection. Occasionally revisit and refresh the equity research roadmap for new emerging needs or topics that no longer need research.
  - How can research assist other areas of the agency to incorporate equity?
- Conduct research to support long-range planning (for example, use statistical sampling techniques to enhance the quality of data collected through the public involvement process).
- MnDOT should continue equity funding, engagement and partnerships.

#### Additional best practices and takeaways

- “Research is messy because humans are.”
- Equity definitions should consider benefits and burdens.
- Washington State DOT’s Research Strategic Plan continued development and design around equity.

#### 4.2.3 Making Connections

---

##### Opportunities for MnDOT and others

- Qualitative data collection is important—get out and talk to people to hear about success; the agency can’t only rely on quantitative data.
- Share findings of MnDOT’s equity research work with transportation policy-makers and practitioners for further discussion and to create awareness and develop buy-in. Report back to senior leadership for any necessary policy changes or implementation.
- Consider working with tribal governments to identify their needs.

#### Additional best practices and takeaways

- **TOP IDEA:** Inclusion is not only inviting more people to the table but leaving the table and going to those people where they are.
- Equity discussions continue to take place and evolve at the national level (TRB/AASHTO); find a seat at the table.

## CHAPTER 5: EXECUTIVE REPORT-OUT AND MNDOT PERSPECTIVES

On the final morning of the peer exchange event, the following three MnDOT executive staff members joined the discussion.

- Nancy Daubenberger, Deputy Commissioner and Chief Engineer
- Tim Henkel, Assistant Commissioner, Modal Planning and Program Management Division
- Jean Wallace, Assistant Division Director, Modal Planning and Program Management Division

In a round-table format, each of the peer exchange participants shared areas where they perceived MnDOT to excel, opportunities for MnDOT to take next steps, and their own top takeaways. These observations and perspectives are captured in Chapters 2 through 4 of this report.

On behalf of the entire MnDOT R&I staff, Katie Walker summarized MnDOT's strengths and challenges, opportunities for MnDOT, and key takeaways for each of the three topics of the peer exchange. These are presented in [Appendix V](#).

After listening to all participant comments, the MnDOT executives reflected on what they heard and commented on possible opportunities and areas of investigation for MnDOT.

### 5.1 MESSAGING THE VALUE OF RESEARCH

- Keep **research final reports short and streamlined** to make them accessible to more readers.
- Emphasize the **implementation of what was learned** rather than the project's raw results.
- Explore a **research liaison network** throughout the department.
- **Message and market projects across the board**, including research activities.
- Continue to communicate the **value of research externally and to MnDOT staff**. The question that is often asked is "Why spend money on research when money is needed elsewhere?" Research helps the agency to be more efficient, safer, and save time and money.

### 5.2 TRANSPORTATION INNOVATION

- Identify ways to do **rapid research projects**. Finding quicker answers without doing detailed research is important. It will make MnDOT more responsive to its customers.
- Address any **gap between soliciting and responding** to innovation and research ideas. Be aware of the reputational risk of not being able to respond.

### 5.3 EQUITY AND RESEARCH

- MnDOT is pleased to have made good progress in the equity space. The department is currently working on a new **draft definition of transportation equity**, and work continues.
- Include **equity when planning and conducting research projects**.
- Look at opportunities for MnDOT to **learn from other leaders in the area of equity in research**.

#### 5.4 ADDITIONAL THOUGHTS

- “**Don’t reinvent the wheel.**” MnDOT has limited dollars to apply to research and transportation infrastructure. MnDOT is always looking for tools, methods and strategies to make sure it knows what’s out there so the agency doesn’t duplicate the work of others.
- Using this peer exchange to **establish a peer network** would be extremely valuable.

**APPENDIX A. MNDOT OCTOBER 2021 PEER EXCHANGE AGENDA**

## Minnesota DOT Research Peer Exchange

Meeting Agenda — Updated October 21, 2021

Zoom Meeting ID: 850 8940 0352, Passcode: 229776

Direct Link: <https://us06web.zoom.us/j/85089400352?pwd=Rmw4RzI5bkZDOXJsbUhKbjNid09BQT09>

For audio, use your computer headset and mic, or dial 312-626-6799 and use the passcode 229776

All times are Central

### Tuesday, October 26

#### Morning Session

- 10 a.m.      **Welcome, Goals and Introductions**  
Katie Walker, MnDOT
- Opening Remarks — Federal Perspective**  
Kris Riesenber, FHWA
- Meeting Format and Logistics**  
Brian Hirt, CTC & Associates
- 10:40 a.m.    **Topic 1. Messaging Value of Research**
- **MnDOT R&I Perspective: Need and Opportunity** (Brent Rusco - 20 minutes)
  - **Iowa** (20 minutes)
  - **Kansas** (20 minutes)
- 12 p.m.      Adjourn morning session

#### Afternoon Session

- 1:30 p.m.    **Topic 1. Messaging Value of Research (continued)**
- **Arizona** (20 minutes)
  - **Utah** (20 minutes)
  - **Minnesota** (Shannon Fiecke, R&I, - 20 minutes)
  - **Facilitated Q-and-A on Topic 1** (45 minutes)
    - Questions
    - Challenges/Opportunities for MnDOT and for Guests
    - Possible research needs
- 3:30 p.m.    Adjourn afternoon session

## Minnesota DOT Research Peer Exchange

Meeting Agenda — Updated October 21, 2021

Zoom Meeting ID: 850 8940 0352, Passcode: 229776

Direct Link: <https://us06web.zoom.us/j/85089400352?pwd=Rmw4RzI5bkZDOXJsbUhKbjNid09BQT09>

For audio, use your computer headset and mic, or dial 312-626-6799 and use the passcode 229776

All times are Central

### Wednesday, October 27

#### Morning Session

10:00 a.m. **Review of Peer Exchange to Date; Goals**

10:15 a.m. **Topic 2. Transportation Innovation**

- **MnDOT R&I Perspective: Need and Opportunity** (Katie Walker, R&I - 20 minutes)
  - MnDOT Draft Innovation Strategy — what, how and why; recommendations
- **California** (35 minutes)
- **North Dakota** (20 minutes)
- **Utah** (20 minutes)

12 p.m. Adjourn morning session

#### Afternoon Session

1:30 p.m. **Topic 2. Transportation Innovation** (continued)

- **Washington** (20 minutes)
- **Wisconsin** (20 minutes)
- **Minnesota**
  - Fostering Innovation: Efforts and Outcomes (Shannon Fiecke, R&I, 15 minutes)
  - CAV-X Office (Tara Olds, 20 minutes)
- **Facilitated Q-and-A on Topic 2** (45 minutes)
  - Questions
  - Challenges/Opportunities for MnDOT and for Guests
  - Possible research needs

3:30 p.m. Adjourn afternoon session

## Minnesota DOT Research Peer Exchange

Meeting Agenda — Updated October 21, 2021

Zoom Meeting ID: 850 8940 0352, Passcode: 229776

Direct Link: <https://us06web.zoom.us/j/85089400352?pwd=Rmw4RzI5bkZDOXJsbUhKbjNid09BQT09>

For audio, use your computer headset and mic, or dial 312-626-6799 and use the passcode 229776

All times are Central

### Thursday, October 28

#### Morning Session

10:00 a.m. **Review of Peer Exchange to Date; Goals**

10:15 a.m. **Topic 3. Equity and Research**

- **MnDOT Perspective: Need and Opportunity** (Katie Walker, R&I - 20 minutes)
  - Equity in research strategic plan
  - Nancy Daubenberger's and Kim Collins' presentation on September 28 at U. of Minnesota
- **Massachusetts** (20 minutes)
- **California** (20 minutes)
- **Washington** (20 minutes)

12 p.m. Adjourn morning session

#### Afternoon Session

1:30 p.m. **Topic 3. Equity and Research** (continued)

- **Minnesota** (Philip Schaffner and Hally Turner, Statewide Planning Office - 20 minutes)
  - Road mapping
  - Equity Research Projects
  - Where MnDOT is headed
  - Long-Range Plan for MnDOT to Include Equity
- **Facilitated Q-and-A on Topic 3** (40 minutes)
  - Questions
  - Challenges/Opportunities for MnDOT and for Guests
  - Possible research needs

2:30 p.m. **Peer Exchange Takeaways Roundtable**

3:30 p.m. Adjourn afternoon session

## Minnesota DOT Research Peer Exchange

**Meeting Agenda** — Updated October 21, 2021

**Zoom Meeting ID:** 850 8940 0352, **Passcode:** 229776

**Direct Link:** <https://us06web.zoom.us/j/85089400352?pwd=Rmw4RzI5bkZDOXJsbUhKbjNid09BQT09>

For audio, use your computer headset and mic, or dial 312-626-6799 and use the passcode 229776

All times are Central

### Friday, October 29

#### Executive Report-Out Session

10 a.m. **Restatement of Goals and Day 1-3 Recap** (15 minutes)

##### **MnDOT R&I Staff**

- What MnDOT is doing well
- Opportunities for improvements
- Great ideas from peers

##### **Peer Agencies**

- Where MnDOT excels
- Where MnDOT can grow
- “Aha moments” and ideas to take home

##### **MnDOT Executives**

- Insights and opportunities

12 p.m. Adjourn meeting

**APPENDIX B. MINNESOTA - MESSAGING THE VALUE OF RESEARCH**



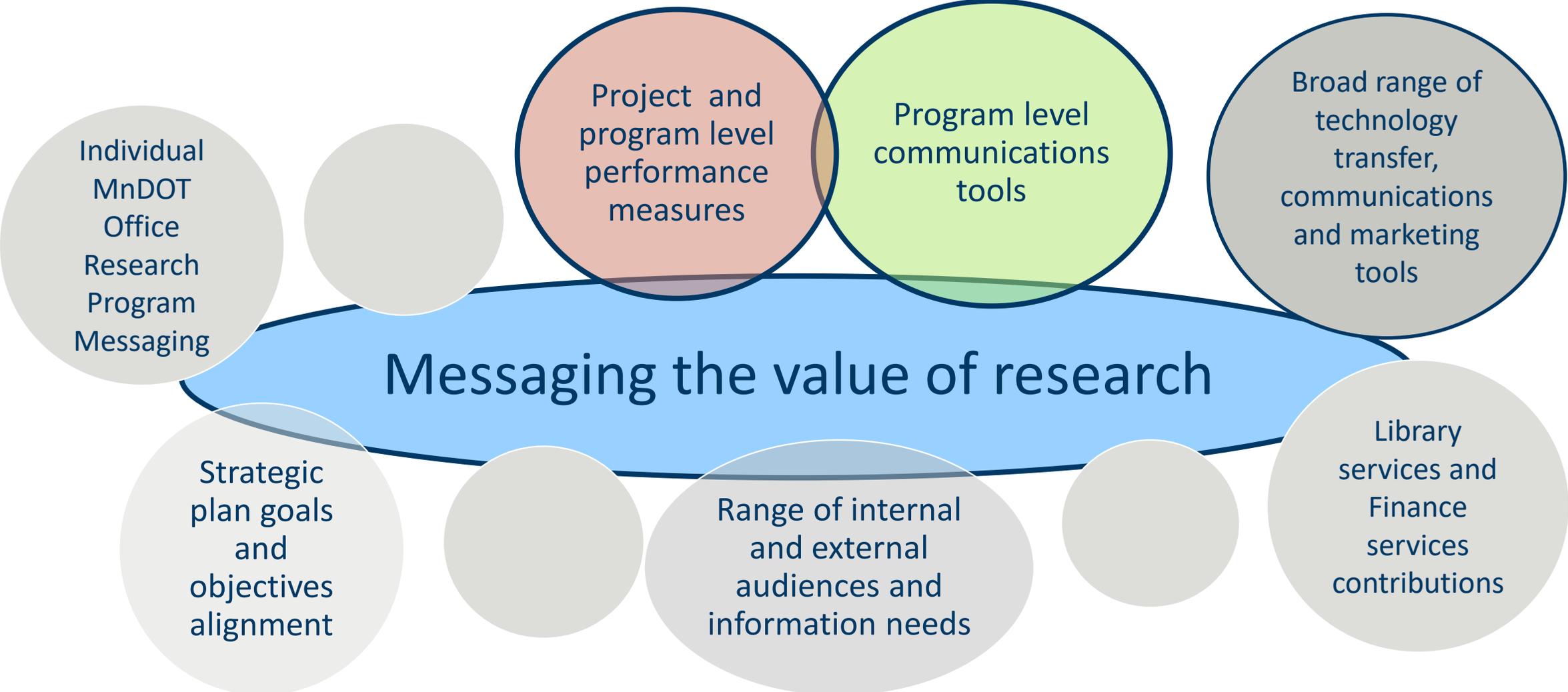
## Messaging the Value of Research Minnesota DOT Peer Exchange

Brent Rusco | Research & Innovation

October 26, 2021

## Presentation/Discussion Overview:

1. Context/ overview of current practices
2. Leadership feedback
3. Opportunity
4. Challenges



# Overview of current practices

- Research Program Strategic Priorities
- Periodic surveys
- Specialty office methods
- Monitoring research benefits

# Strategic Priorities



Innovation & Future Needs



Advancing Equity



Asset Management

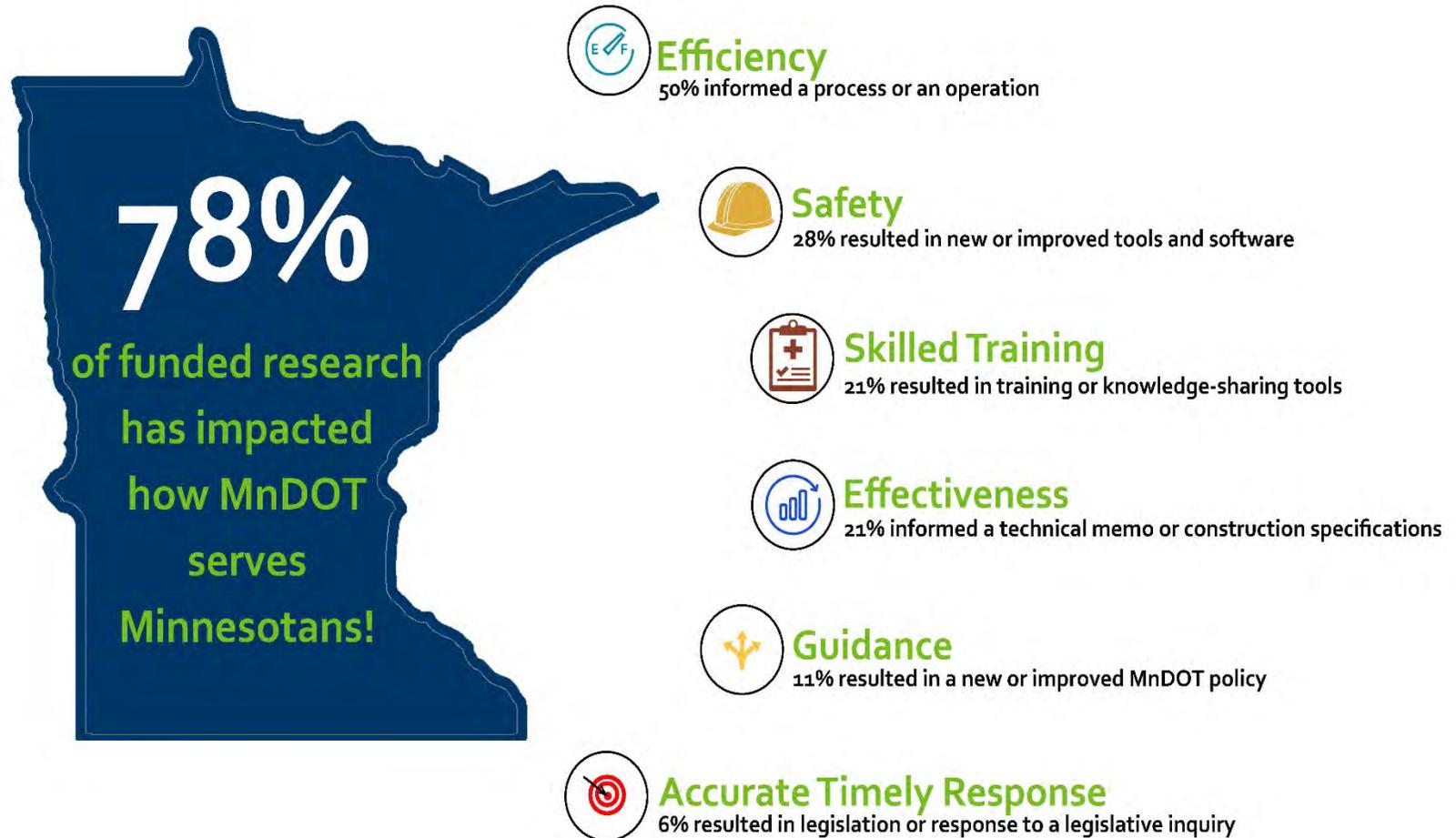


Safety



Climate Change & the Environment

# 2018 Research Implementation & Outcomes Survey



# MnDOT specialty office unique methods: MnROAD

- **Successes and Benefits of MnROAD**
- Results from MnROAD have made positive impacts within the state of Minnesota and the nation at large. Increases in performance and pavement life have resulted in a reduction in costs for maintenance, repairs, user delays and congestion. Of Minnesota only (granted other states and organizations have also benefited) MnROAD studies are estimated to **save \$33 million/year (Phase I) and 10.3 million/year (Phase II) which both outweigh our costs.**



# Quantifying the Benefits of Research

## USER GUIDE:

### Process for Quantifying the Benefits of Research



**Authors:** Howard Preston and  
Jacqueline Dowds Bennett, CH2M Hill

**Report Number:** 2017-13A

**Date Published:** July 2017

Minnesota Department of Transportation  
Research Services & Library  
395 John Ireland Boulevard, MS 330  
St. Paul, Minnesota 55155-1899

## Spreadsheet Tool:

- 10 benefit categories with quantification calculation options
- Step-by-step process to estimate research project benefits
- Justifiable means to estimate monetary benefits
- Traditional benefit-cost analysis
- Benefits are defined as cost savings achieved by implementation of research-generated recommendations

# MnDOT program level messaging example

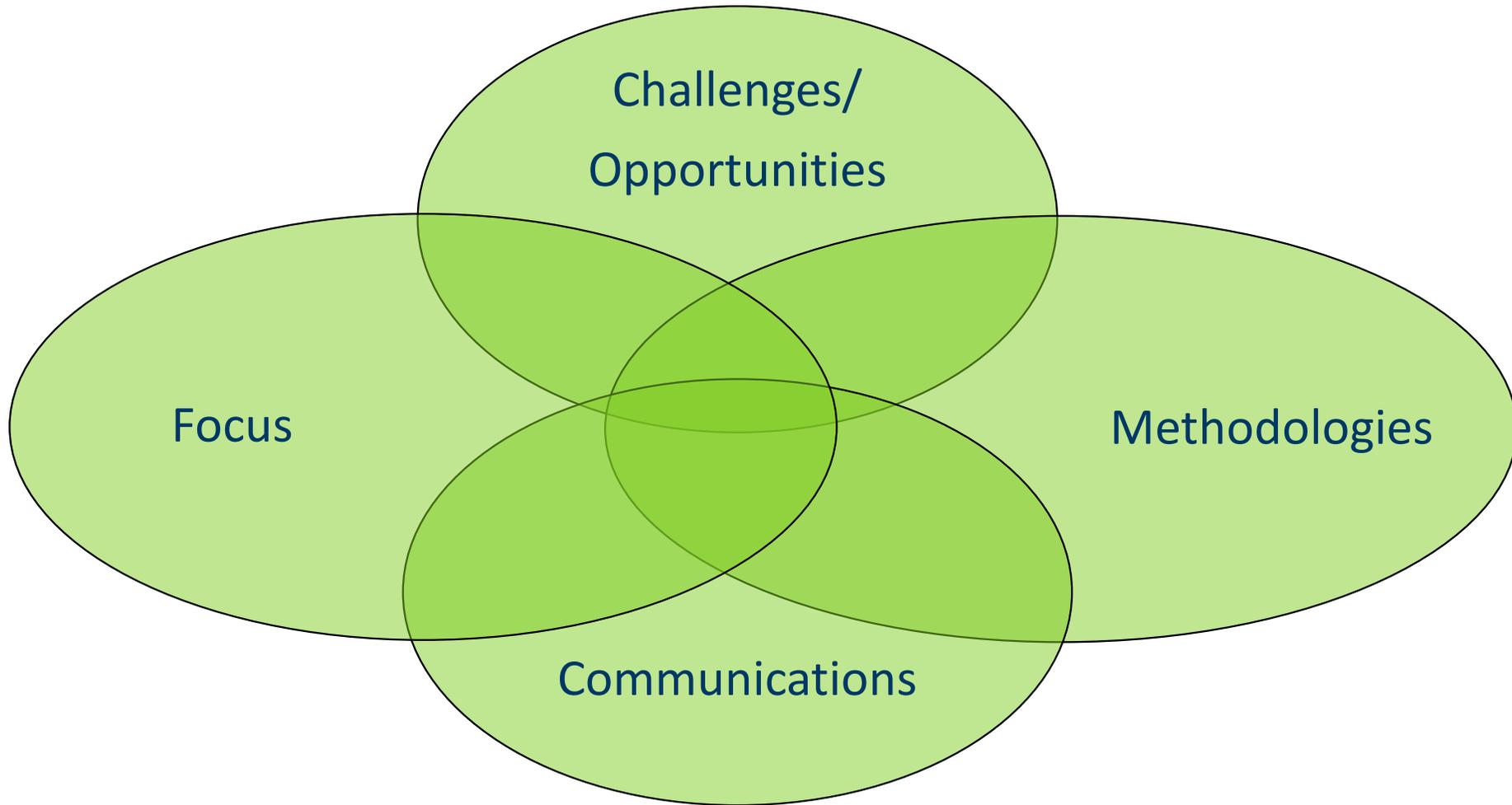
- **Research has real value and benefits.** A Return on Investment (ROI) study of 11 MnDOT research projects showed enough cost savings to fund the entire research program for seven years.

# Messaging the Value of Research

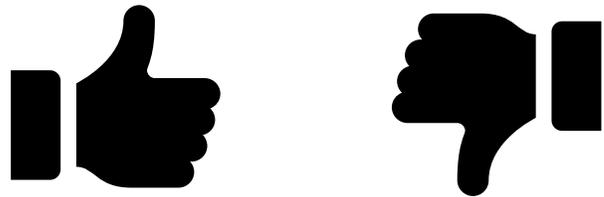
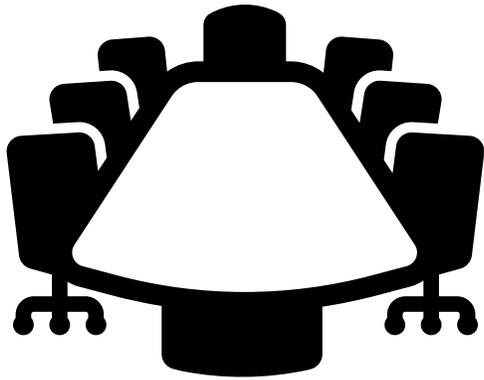
## 2. Leadership identified needs



# Leadership Feedback



# Leadership identified needs

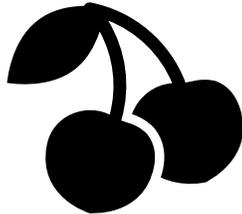


# Leadership identified needs

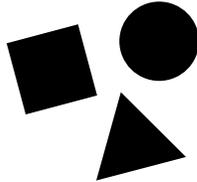


Program wide

vs



Cherry Pick



Simplicity



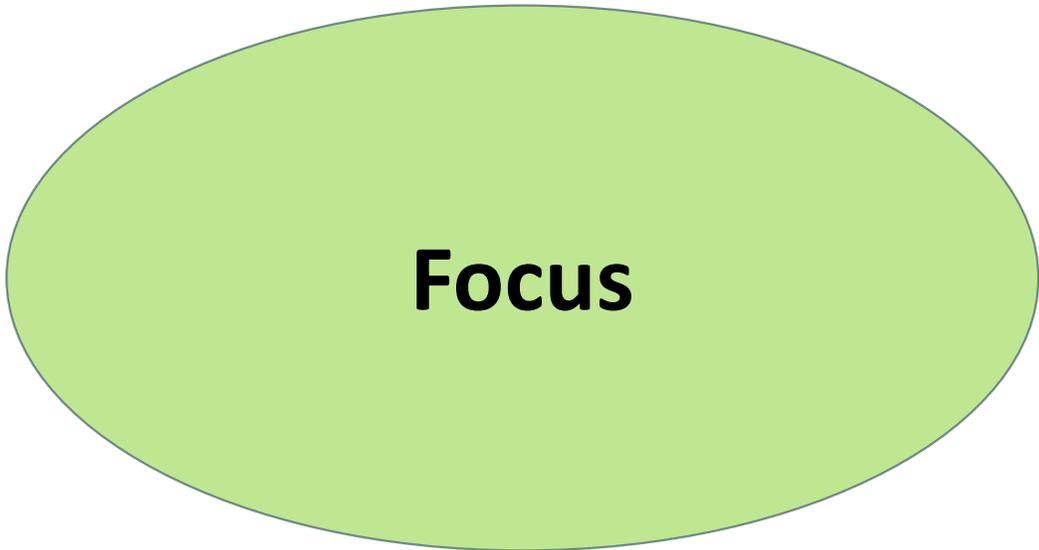
Communicate Value  
at Program Level



Things to Avoid



Practitioners



Combine communication/marketing  
and technical performance measures

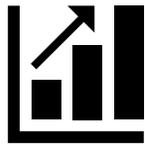


Efficient, effective, not onerous

# Leadership identified needs



Benefits of involvement



Improvement



Compelling story



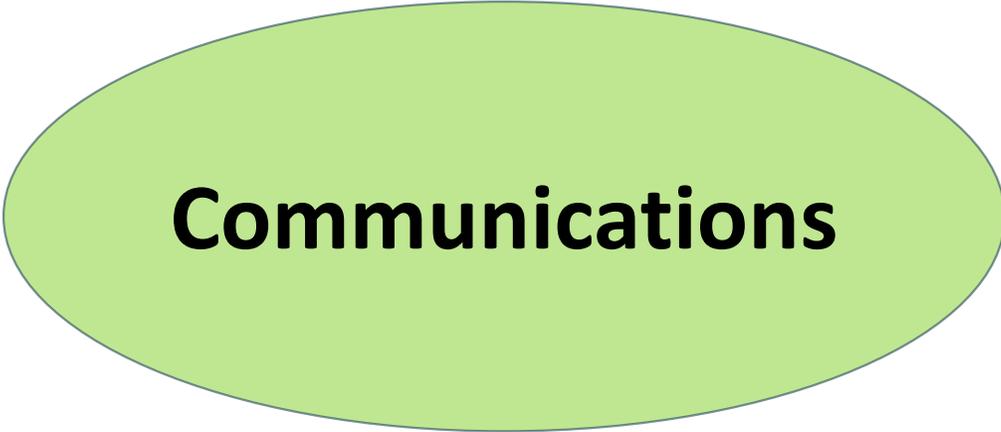
ROI



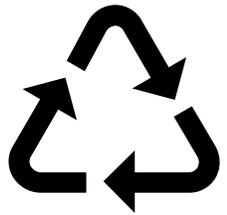
Elevator Speeches



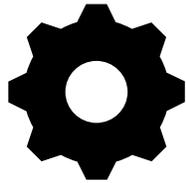
Learning/evolution



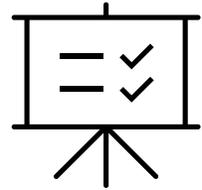
# Leadership identified needs



Leverage existing models



Single research portal



Correlation with policy initiatives



Trajectory of research



Best practices



Engage partners



## 3. Opportunity

- Priority improvement initiative
- High interest by leadership
- Timely opportunity for lessons learned
- Emerging best practices and high interest in topic

# Messaging the Value of Research

## 3. Challenges

- Multiple audiences
- Varying needs
- Resource concerns
- Responsibilities/interest
- Broad range of perspectives
- ROI/benefits calculations challenging for many research categories

# Thank you!

<http://www.dot.state.mn.us/research/index.html>

**Brent Rusco**

*Brent.Rusco@state.mn.us*

651-366-3767

**APPENDIX C. IOWA - MESSAGING THE VALUE OF RESEARCH**



Iowa DOT

Khyle Clute  
[khyle.clute@iowadot.us](mailto:khyle.clute@iowadot.us)  
October 26, 2021



Messaging the Value of Research



Messaging  
Our Value

VS



Messaging Value  
of Research

## Messaging the Value of Research



## RESEARCH SOLUTIONS

## Messaging Value Formal Processes

Documentation  
 Annual Reporting  
 Research News Items  
 Research Solutions  
 Intro to Research Roles

Research Symposium  
 Hosted every other year  
 Showcases wide variety of projects



## Messaging Value Informal Processes

Research community engagement:

- SMEs
- Research Liaisons
- DOT Bureaus
- Local Stakeholders
- RAC – R3 & National
- Peer Exchanges
- Conferences
- TRB, FHWA, AASHTO committees



## Messaging the Value of Research



## Messaging Value Tracking Success

Quantitative

vs.

Qualitative

Transparency

Engagement

Quality

## Successes



Ideas Site



Consultant Assistance



Research Liaison Network

# Challenges

Lack of Dedicated Staff



Lack of Experience

NEWBIE

Multiple Audiences



## Best Practices

---

Know why  
you're  
doing it

Clarity

---

Make it  
easy to  
repeat

Sustainability

---

Make it  
public  
knowledge

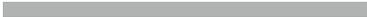
Transparency

---

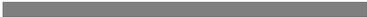
Talk about  
it with  
others

Engagement

## Inspiration & Other Ideas to Try



Webinars



ArcGIS  
story  
boards



Research  
Day



Quarterly  
Updates



 Messaging the Value of Research

## References/Links

Iowa DOT Research

<https://iowadot.gov/research/>

Iowa DOT Research Ideas Site

<https://ideas.iowadot.gov/>

Iowa DOT Research Mission, Core Values, & Focus Areas

<https://iowadot.gov/research/Mission-Values-and-Focus-Areas>

Iowa DOT Research News

[https://ideas.iowadot.gov/all\\_news?qmzn=iKFrYf](https://ideas.iowadot.gov/all_news?qmzn=iKFrYf)

Iowa DOT Research Solutions Documents

<https://iowadot.gov/research/News-and-Subscriptions>

Iowa DOT Research FY2020 At A Glance Report

<http://publications.iowa.gov/34441/1/Iowa%20DOT%20FY2020%20AAG%20-%20Web%20-%2011-18-2020.pdf>



THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME AND ATTENTION



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**Iowa Department of Transportation**  
**Iowa County Engineers Association Service Bureau**  
**800 Lincoln Way | Ames, IA | 50010**  
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**(515)-239-1646**

# **APPENDIX D. KANSAS DOT RESEARCH PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION**

# **Kansas DOT Research Project Implementation**

# Implementation is formally considered at each stage of project development

- A Research Implementation Plan (RIP) is completed for each published Research Report.
- RIP is prepared by the Project Monitor with assistance from the KDOT Technology Transfer Engineer
- Before the Tech Transfer Engineer walked the Project Monitors through the RIP paperwork, very few were completed. (30-minute Meeting!)

# Suggested Benefit Categories

| Assessment Category  | Subjective Rating | Triennial Benefits (\$) | Comments |
|--|-------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| <b>Construction Savings</b> (materials, Labor, equipment, time, quality)       |                   |                         |          |
| <b>Operation and Maintenance Savings</b> (materials, labor, equipment, time)   |                   |                         |          |
| <b>Increase Lifecycle</b>  |                   |                         |          |
| <b>Decrease Lifecycle Costs</b>  |                   |                         |          |
| <b>Safety</b> (Reduction of crash frequency, Reduction of crash severity)      |                   |                         |          |
| <b>Decrease Engr./Admin. Costs</b> (planning/design costs, paperwork)          |                   |                         |          |
| <b>Environmental Aspects</b> (pollution, hazardous waste reduction, recycling) |                   |                         |          |
| <b>Technology</b> (technology transfer, new materials, new methods)            |                   |                         |          |
| <b>User benefits</b> (time, dollars)   |                   |                         |          |
| <b>Impact On KDOT Policy</b>   |                   |                         |          |

# All Research Results are Implemented!

- Implementation Plans are executed on all contracted Research that has published results with the exception of Pooled Fund Projects.
- The Thesis you started out with may not be Implemented but the RESULTS of the Research Project are Implemented.
- The Results may indicate that the project should not be Executed again, but you are Implementing the Results of the Research Project by not doing the proposed project.

# How Benefit info is Used

- Reported to the Research Program Council (Management at KDOT, Local FHWA, Kansas Association of Counties, KU and KSU Engineering Deans.
- Current program Benefit/Cost Ratio for Projects Implemented is 12.6:1 with 62 % of the Projects Implemented. (When the program first started-1989, it was common practice to say that a lot of Research projects were not Implemented when the results of the project did not find a cost benefit. Now we look at Implementing the results of the Research not necessarily the thesis of the project.)

# Actual vs Estimated Benefit Costs

- At one time we did Estimated Benefits Costs and then tried figured actual Benefit Costs three years after the Research Project was Implemented.
- **THAT DID NOT WORK WELL-Engineers had a hard time figuring 'Actual Benefits Costs' when using assumptions like-**
  - Reduced accidents
  - Saved lives
  - Reduced Material costs 5%
  - Reduced labor
- **So, rebranding to say just 'Benefits Costs' and figuring it when the project was done and fresh on Project Monitors minds not three years later resulted in more projects that were Implemented with Benefits figured.**

## ***EXAMPLE 1: Research to look at installing signs to turn on your hazard lights during pilot car operation in a construction Zone.***

- Results showed that using Hazard Lights made no difference in safety in the construction zone.
- The results of the Research Project indicated that this action had no benefit and should not be done.
- Cost Benefit for implementation was figured on the cost of installing the signs on construction projects over a three-year period. Thus, a benefit was received by implementing the results of the Research without implementing the project idea.

***EXAMPLE 2: Fiber Reinforced Polymer  
Confinement of Square and Slightly  
Rectangular Concrete Columns Originally  
Confined with Steel Ties***

# Project Result

- A computer model was developed to estimate the combined behavior of the two confinement systems, steel ties and Fiber-Reinforced Polymer (FRP) wraps on Bridge Columns.

# Benefits!

## (Structural Engineer Lingo)

- For existing bridges where geometric changes to the roadway below would require adherence to AASHTO extreme event loading strengthen or protection of the bridge pier.
- Analysis: The ability to analyze a column beyond the design capacity to the ultimate strength does not exist in any currently available software. To do so would require extensive knowledge of available research; and the engineering ability to link complex theories to the structure being considered. Otherwise the Engineer of Record would be required to build non-linear finite element analysis models to determine the existing capacity and added capacity for the FRP column strengthening. The above requirements are significant limit the available design consultant choices; the cost and amount of hours required would be significant.
- Design: The current approach to the problem stated above is to protect the bridge pier from the TL-5 loading. This requires an independent crashworthy 52" F-Shaped barrier to be constructed in front of the pier. Below are some of issues associated with this solution.

# Benefits!

## (Structural Engineer Lingo...continued)

- Existing guard fence replacement. A new guard fence would be design, detailed and constructed.
- Foundation and the barrier would be designed, detailed and constructed. This may involve shoulder reconstruction.
- Traffic control would be required for this approach.
- In many instances there is not enough room to construct the barrier in these cases a crash wall would have to be constructed between the columns.
- Safety: A barrier protection system reduces the clear zone distance and reduces the safety of the traveling public.
- The construction of a protection system may require traffic control potentially reducing the safety of the traveling public during construction.

# Benefits!

## (Simple Terms)

- Strengthening an existing Bridge Column and accounting for its structural benefits with this software reduces public safety concerns and greatly reduces design and construction concerns.

# Benefit Calculations

(Three Year)

- Estimated possible costs without this research and software:
- Three bridges/yr effected.
- Consultant fee for Analysis/Design/Detailing plus Field Construction and Inspection of Traffic Control/Construction without the effects of user costs = \$100,000. (conservative)
- Cost/Injury (see attached crash cost) = \$288,000/injury assuming only one person in the vehicle is injured.

# Benefit Calculations

(Three Year)

*Benefits over a three-year period:*

$$(3 \text{ bridges/yr} \times \$100,000 + 1 \text{ accident/yr} \times \$288,000) \times 3 \text{ yrs} \\ = \$1,764,000$$

**NOTE:** Within KS, a peer review is conducted on all calculations exceeding \$1M. This project started out as \$2.8M benefit.

# Soft Sided Research

- Designing a Bike/Ped Plan
- Study of Economic Benefits of a Highway construction Program
- Develop new Rainfall Tables for a drainage area
- Research that is done in order to establish Policies or Guidelines

# Designed a KDOT Chip Seal Manual

- KDOT does an estimate of 100 miles of chip seal/year. It is estimated that 5% will be of a better quality and last at least a year longer.
- $3 \text{ years} \times 100 \text{ miles} \times 5\% \times \$34,000/\text{year} = \$510,000$
- There will also be a significant savings for local roads in Kansas also.

# Soft Sided Benefits

- The triennial benefits can also be figured based on having the research/study done by a university vs. done by a private consultant.
- **Developing a Gravel Roads Paving Guide**
- The triennial benefits were figured based on having this study done by KSU vs. done by a private consultant.
- 260 hours @ \$200/hr + 2254 hours @ \$50/hr + 400 hours @ \$25/hr = \$ 174,700

# Tools for Cost Benefits

- KDOT has a Report- KS-03-9-Guidelines for Estimating the Triennial Benefits of Kansas Transportation Research and New Development (K-TRAN) Research Projects
- **Great Report But No One Reads It.**  
[KDOT#Research.Library@ks.gov](mailto:KDOT#Research.Library@ks.gov)
- **All DOTs calculate Accident costs, These need to be made available to those doing the Cost/Benefits.**

**APPENDIX E. ARIZONA - COMMUNICATING THE VALUE OF RESEARCH**

# ARIZONA DOT RESEARCH CENTER

**Communicating the Value of Research**

Dianne Kresich, Manager

MnDOT Peer Exchange

October 26, 2021

# ADOT Research Center

- A unit of the Multimodal Planning Division (MPD)
- Funded by the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA)
- Research Center Manager -- Dianne Kresich



# ADOT Research Center

- **Manage applied research** that develops practical recommendations to help ADOT customers improve processes and products
- **Evaluate construction products** for compliance with ADOT Specs; maintain the Approved Products List (APL)



# How do we communicate value?

- We aim to communicate the value of research through inclusive outreach, impeccable customer service, practitioner-oriented publications, and professionalism at every step.



# How do we communicate value?

- Looking at it from another angle --  
To help communicate the value of our *products*, we demonstrate the quality of our *processes* and our *service*.

# How do we communicate value?

- For research to be implemented by ADOT practitioners and decision-makers, it must be valued
- Before research can be valued and considered credible, its methods and results must be understood
- Our program, its processes, and its products are squarely focused on meeting agency needs (an agency directive); clear communication is key.

# How do we know our work has value?

- Attempts to acquire feedback on implementation from research customers largely fail
  - PMs contact customers 6, 12, and 18 months after study's conclusion
  - Customers slow to respond, collect little baseline or ongoing data to determine a quantitative value of research

# Assessing value through implementation

- Implementation of Research at ADOT
  - Research to identify extent of implementation, determine why and why not
  - Completed in 2014
  - Update under way

# Assessing value

- Study approach:
  - Identify the “state of practice” through lit search, survey and interviews with state DOTs (new for the update) on defining and measuring value

# Assessing value

- Compile recommendations from past studies
- Identify current topic owners, key practitioners
  - Survey; group interviews by broad study topics
  - Determine which recommendations were implemented, value to agency
    - Qualitative evidence is helpful
  - Identify factors contributing to and preventing implementation

# Assessing value

- “Soul searching” . . . gather feedback on Research Center practices that may affect implementation, and recommend changes to those practices
- Develop simple, realistic system for estimating impact of research (new for the update)

# Some things we learned

- 75% of completed studies have one or more recommendations implemented
- Recommendations requiring legislative action or policy revision are the least likely to be implemented
- Management and staff turnover, new executive direction, and lack of resources are common culprits for lack of implementation
  - Lack of implementation doesn't equate to lack of value
  - Hot topics don't stay hot long, always a new fire (media or political interest) somewhere

# Some things we learned

- Customers appreciate research, see far-ranging impacts on knowledge base, decision-making; for example:
  - Aiding accountability, compliance with federal expectations
  - Advancing the agency's state of knowledge
  - Expanding collaboration with agency partners
  - Making a case for environmental stewardship
  - Understanding tribal perspectives and improving outreach
  - Informing decision-making beyond the research topic
  - Providing data to support continued funding of *Arizona Highways* magazine
  - Fostering relationships between the agency and private industry
  - Helping to determine the future of quiet pavement

# Some things we learned

- Research customers collect little baseline or ongoing data to determine a quantitative value of research
  - We now require most studies to identify the “state of the practice” as a baseline
- Literal implementation of recommendations is not the sole evidence of value
- Qualitative changes at the agency as the result of research are abundant

# Some things we learned

- Customers strongly expressed a preference for shorter, simpler research publications
  - This finding confirmed a hunch, led directly to the creation of a streamlined final report and brief

# How do research publications communicate value?

- **Final reports** and **briefs** meet customer needs for concise, clear communication of key research information
- **Technical memoranda** document in detail the research method, findings, and recommendations

# How do research publications communicate value?

- What is understood is
  - non-intimidating
  - empowering
  - more likely to be *valued*
  - more likely to be *implemented*

# Research final reports

- Clearly communicate what customers want and need to know
- Non-academic; 50-pages max, most much shorter
- Recommendations and findings front and center
- Method reduced to a few paragraphs
- [Example](#) -- *Women in the ADOT Workforce*
- [Example](#) -- *Economic Impact of Arizona Highways Magazine*
- [All reports](#) -- AZGeo repository

# Research Briefs

- The study in a [two-page nutshell](#)
- Versatile -- audience is ADOT, elected officials, media, public
- Journalistic style -- easy to read, understand, upbeat
  - why ADOT did the research
    - what we did
      - how we did it
        - how ADOT will use it

# Continuing challenges

- Lack of feedback on new products (final report, briefs) beyond initial appreciation
- Lack of staff dedicated to implementation or communication
- Extensive outreach from research staff required for every new research idea
- Staff burnout and discouragement regarding agency engagement

# Find us online . . .

<https://azdot.gov/planning/research-center>

**APPENDIX F. UTAH - MESSAGING THE VALUE OF RESEARCH**



# Research and Innovation Division

## **Messaging the Value of Research MnDOT Research Peer Exchange**

***October 26, 2021***

Presented by:  
**David Stevens**

[www.udot.utah.gov/go/research](http://www.udot.utah.gov/go/research)

## MISSION

ENHANCE QUALITY OF LIFE THROUGH TRANSPORTATION

### QUALITY OF LIFE FRAMEWORK



Better Mobility



Good Health



Connected Communities



Strong Economy



1,700+  
EMPLOYEES



48,608  
PUBLIC ROAD MILES



1,973  
BRIDGES



\$46.2B  
ASSETS

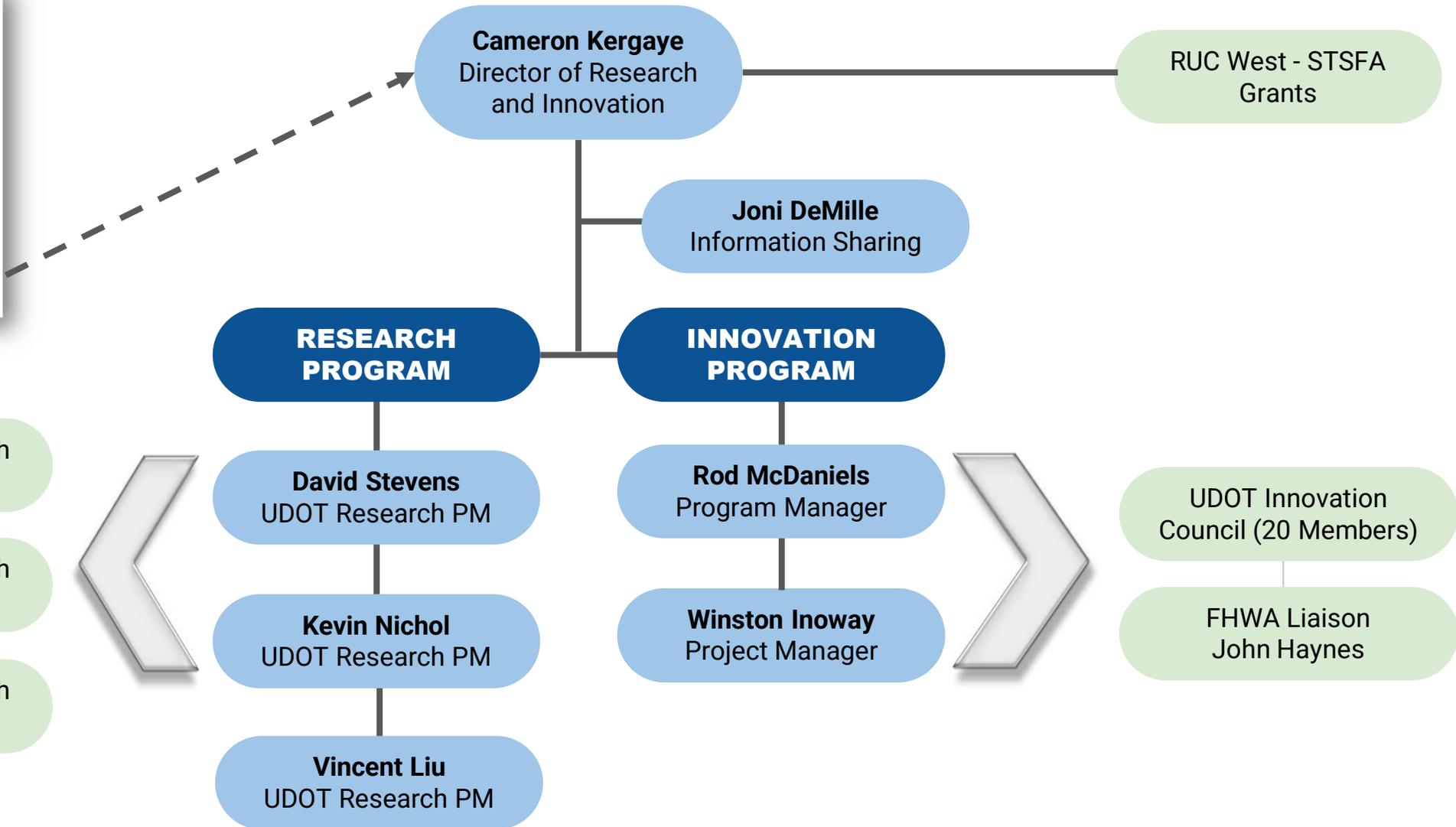


518  
SNOW PLOWS



119  
INNOVATIONS  
IMPLEMENTED IN 2020

[www.udot.utah.gov/strategic-direction/](http://www.udot.utah.gov/strategic-direction/)



- Main Research Results
  - Final Research Reports
  - Final Presentations (and Recordings) with PDHs available
  - Research Project Briefs
- R&I Websites
- YouDOT Employee Website
- Research Dashboard
- Research Explainer Video
- Periodic “Benefits of Research” Evaluation
- Innovation & Efficiencies Report
- UDOT Conferences & Leadership Meetings
- AASHTO RAC High Value Research

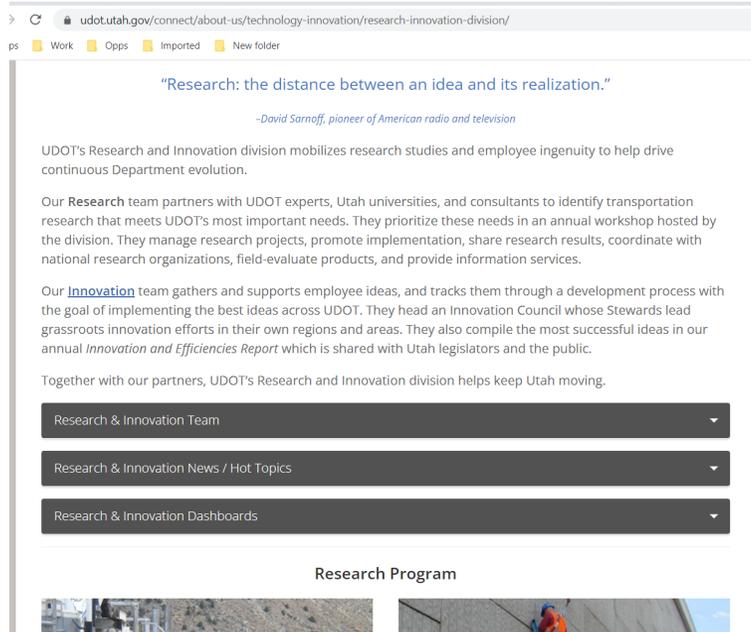


**\*\*NEW\*\***

The screenshot shows a web-based form titled "Research Project Brief" with the UDOT logo. The form includes a "Short Title" field, an "Updated" date field (1/1/2021), and a "(select status)" dropdown. Below these are several input fields for project details: Project Number (PIC), Project Title, Project Cost, Anticipated Completion Date, UDOT Research PM, Email, Project Champion, Principal Investigator, and Organization. A large text area labeled "Objective" is at the bottom.

[TEMPLATE LINK](#)

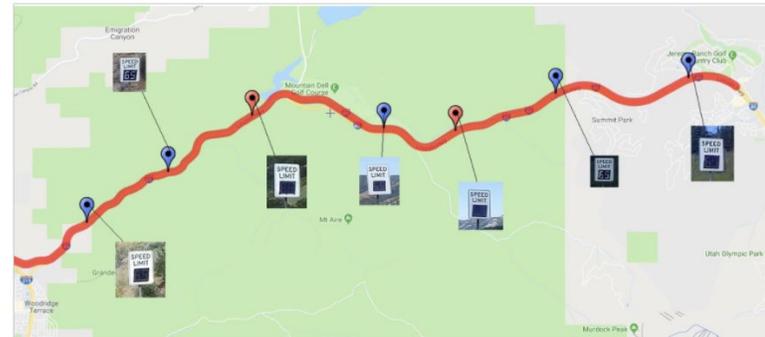
- “Snack-sized” summary (1-2 pgs)
- Fill-in PDF form
- Has a project “value” focus
- Deliverable with final report; posted together on web
- National distribution via ListServe annually
- PMs, PIs, & Librarian are responsible



- Main R&I and Innovation sites
- Comprehensive / self-serve
- Content separated by audience (public/employees/contractors)
- Research reports, presentations, events
- Research prioritization process
- R&I team contributes content/ideas
- Librarian manages R&I website
- Innovation & Implementation Mgr manages Innovation site

[udot.utah.gov/go/research](https://udot.utah.gov/go/research)

- Employee “newsletter”
- R&I contributes new research, library & innovation content (articles/video)
- Sent via UDOT-wide emails
- Allows us to piggyback on those emails



#### April 15 Research Presentation: Visibility of Changeable Message Signs and Road Safety

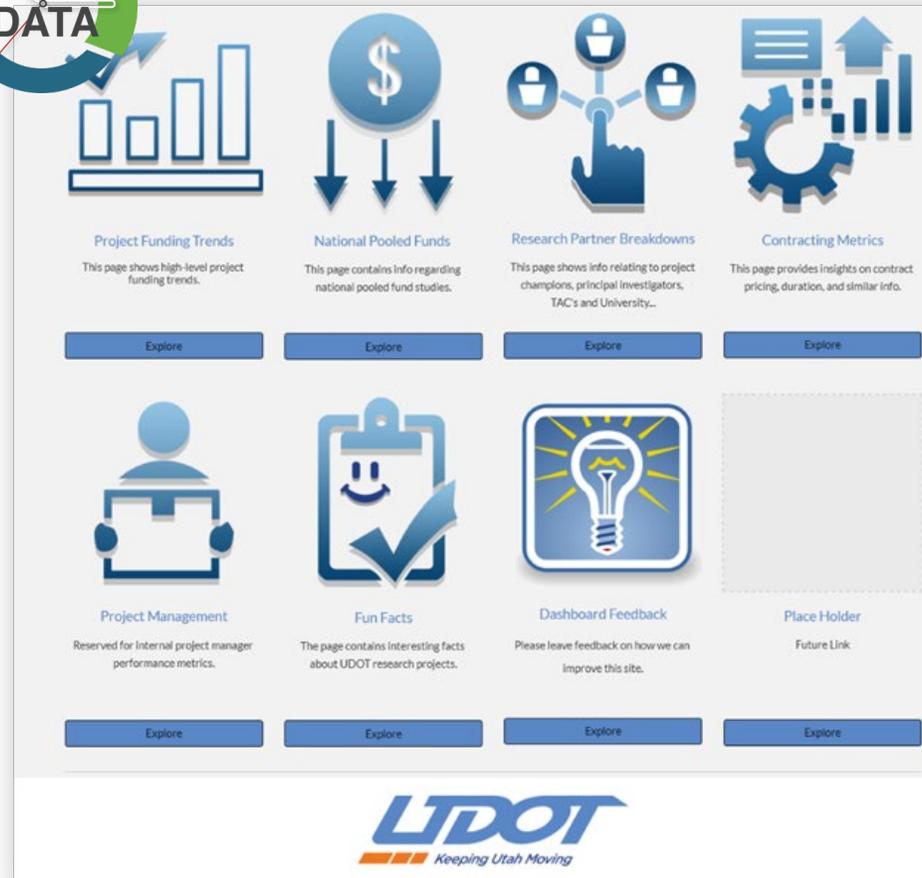
By UDOT Technology and Innovation | April 8, 2021 | Categories: Uncategorized |

UDOT's Research & Innovation Division invites you to attend a summary of their latest research, "I-80 Hybrid Regulatory Speed Limit Signing Design and VSL System Evaluation" on Thursday, April 15 from 10:00 – 11:00 a.m. Research results and recommendations will be presented by Xianfeng Terry Yang, PhD, from the University of Utah, who was the Principle Investigator on the project.

Attendees will earn one professional development hour. The session will also be recorded and shared on the [Research & Innovation](#) web page.

If you plan to attend, please add this event and [live session link](#) to your calendar.

<https://youdot.utah.gov/?s=research>



**\*\*NEW\*\***

Research projects (RPMs) data will be available at the click of a button through a Power B.I. dashboard. Much of this data is presented in never-before-seen visual formats. We can now see metrics like these:

- Total Number of TAC Members
- Total Number of PI's
- Total Number of Project Champions
- Total Active Projects
- Total Active Projects per PM
- On Time Projects (versus not)
- Number of TPF Projects (lead state)
- Number of TPF Projects (non-lead state)
- Project Funding Types (State, SPR, etc.)
- Project Funding by Year
- Average Contract Durations
- Average Contract Amounts
- Projects per University
- Funding per University
- Average Contract Duration per University



[VIDEO LINK](#)

- Short animated video made with consultants & leader support (2021)
- Showcases how research across UDOT brings value and helps us improve
- Fun overview of research B/C and two example research projects with valuable outcomes
- Future: Build on this foundation with specific project videos

## The Benefits Of Transportation Research In Utah

### Why Transportation Research Matters

Transportation research in Utah helps to guide sound financial planning and investment strategies. This is vitally important to maintaining UDOT's \$43 billion dollars in highway infrastructure assets. This, in turn, translates into elevating the quality of life for all Utahns that rely on the State's highway system to maintain their standard of living. Transportation research also aids transportation leaders in optimizing limited budgets for maximized results. Through this applied research, innovation-based advancements are routinely introduced to enhance the safety, efficiency and cost effectiveness of transportation networks across Utah. Here are some of the global benefits of transportation research.

 Improved Safety

 Optimized Mobility

 Enhanced Infrastructure Durability

 More Rural and Urban Context Sensitivity

 Increased Equity

 Quality of Life

 Stimulates Economic Opportunities

 Promotes Fiscal Responsibility

 Elevates Sound Governance Practices

 Advances Private-Sector Partnering

 Supports a Modernized Workforce

 Improves Organizational Resiliency

 Promotes Sustainability and Knowledge Management Practices

 Fosters Accelerated Innovation

**\$58,710,700 Realized Value**

UDOT has completed its fifth independent benefits-cost analysis for research in 25 years. The 2020 report shows a realized value of \$58,710,700 for 63 research projects carried out between 2013 and 2016. (Research projects are retroactively valued, because the passage of time is required to develop a more complete understanding of actual implementation impacts)

**Every Dollar Counts**

For every \$1 invested to UDOT's research program, \$1.9 are returned. This 1:1.9 cost-benefit ratio is the highest since program measurements began in 1995.

**Strategic Cost-Avoidance Benefits**



Transportation research also aids in lowering cost-increase curves through the application of effective cost-avoidance measures. The trend shown in the graph illustrates the cost that may result if no action is taken.

Utah Department of Transportation | Technology and Innovation Group | Research and Innovation Division  
UT-20.07 Full Report Link

## Technical Project Details

### Study Objectives

- Estimate the benefits of major research projects.
- Compare the observed project benefits with the costs.
- Calculate a benefit-cost ratio for the UDOT's Research and Innovation Program, as well as for each of the project categories.
- Determine which types of projects produce the highest benefit-cost ratios and which projects are most often considered for marginal.
- Provide a trend in the benefit-cost ratios over time using the results of past studies.
- Make recommendations concerning the research program and the best types of projects to pursue in the future.

### Functional Research Study Areas

- Administration
- Construction\*
- Geotechnical\*
- Maintenance\*
- Materials/Parameters\*
- Planning/Asset Mgt.
- Policy Research
- Safety/Traffic/ITS
- Structures\*

\* Higher benefit-cost ratio was observed for these infrastructure areas (See 7.5.1 on p.15)

### Applied Calculation Method

**Benefit/Cost = Number x Value x Percentage**  
Contract + TAC + PM costs

**Benefit/Cost = 58,710,700 / 3,062M = 19.2 (Use 19)**

Benefit = Number of items increased, saved, avoided, etc., fully life in years, crash number/heavily traveled, person-hours saved, value of time, annual cost of facility, crash rate, etc.  
Value = The estimated monetary worth associated with multiples of the number.  
Percentage = Portion of overall value attributed to the research project portion of the initiative that is enhanced by the research project.  
Contract = Cost of research contract to conduct study.  
TAC = Cost of the Technical Advisory Committee to participate in the study.  
PM Costs = Project Manager - Project Management costs.

### Key Insights

- UDOT Research and Innovation Program is professionally led and administered.
- All value assignments in this report are highly conservative. Where a range of value was provided, the lower end of that range was used.
- Transportation research is a sound financial investment strategy that should be fully funded because it is essential to UDOT maintaining a market-based innovation advantage. That advantage helps UDOT deliver mid-level transportation solutions and smarter governance-based organizational practices.
- Future studies should begin benefits-gathering as the project is completed and should continue until implementation is achieved.
- Program balance is an important consideration and should be continuously monitored for optimal results (Sec 19.0 on p. 20).
- The R/C formula can be used to back-calculate targeted investment returns in advance (Sec 15.2 on p. 33).
- For a full list of findings and conclusions, see Sec 17.0 on p. 38.

### Partnering Power

Investing in formal research programs is a hallmark of a mature organization. In this sense, research programs fulfill self-actualization interests. Research is critical to maintaining an organization's technical competitive advantage, which builds innovation capital, organizational resiliency, and brand-related trust.

These accolades are vital to every thriving organization across the globe, and UDOT is among the most successful state DOTs in this area. The secret to UDOT's success in this area is not really a secret. In short, it all comes down to effectively partnering with multi-sector thought leaders. With the collaboration of our essential partners, UDOT stands out as a leading transportation organization.

Utah State Legislature  
Federal Highway Administration  
Academia/Institutions  
Metropolitan Planning Organizations  
Local and Tribal Governments  
Transit Authorities  
Professional Associations

Utah Department of Transportation | Technology and Innovation Group | Research and Innovation Division  
UT-20.07 Full Report Link

LTDOT RESEARCH

Report No. UT-20.07

## BENEFITS OF TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH IN UTAH

Prepared For:  
Utah Department of Transportation  
Research and Innovation Division

Final Report  
May 2020

Utah Department of Transportation - Research Division  
4501 South 200 West - P.O. Box 145410 - Salt Lake City, UT 84144-410

Keeping Utah Moving

[2020 TWO-PAGER LINK](#)

[FULL REPORT LINK](#)



- Appreciate research contributions
- Implement specific research findings
- Utilize research capabilities as needed
- Share interesting technologies with the public and state legislature

- Assess value of research program
- Balance resources with agency priorities
- Identify successful research that needs implementation support
- Improve research project management
- Create a B/C library



- Enhanced infrastructure
  - better designs, reduced construction costs, lower maintenance requirements, reduced materials costs
- Savings to operations
  - reduced manpower, lower bids, lower operational costs, more efficient equipment
- Benefits to the public
  - reduced congestion, improved safety, enhanced environment
- Also: understanding what doesn't work
- Input from UDOT research champions
- $B/C = \text{Observed benefits of research} / \text{Cost of research}$

# B/C PER PROJECT TYPE (2013-2016)

| Project Type    | Benefits<br>x 1,000 | Total Cost<br>x 1,000 | Benefit/Cost |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Infrastructure  | \$37,310            | \$1,500               | 25           |
| Operations      | \$19,964            | \$1,227               | 16           |
| Policy Research | \$982               | \$212                 | 5            |
| Administration  | \$455               | \$123                 | 4            |
| <b>Totals</b>   | <b>\$58,711</b>     | <b>\$3,062</b>        | <b>19</b>    |

# PAST B/C EVALUATIONS

| Years Evaluated            | Number of Projects | Percent of Surveys Returned | Benefit/Cost Estimates |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| 1991-1993                  | 18                 | --                          | 13-15                  |
| 1995-1997                  | 22                 | 77%                         | 12                     |
| 2006-2008                  | 41                 | 78%                         | 17                     |
| 2009-2012                  | 66                 | 37%                         | 14                     |
| 2013-2016<br>(2020 report) | 63                 | 67%                         | 19                     |



Some success stories on the implementation and value of research results are included in this annual report along with other UDOT innovations.


**ANNUAL INNOVATION AND EFFICIENCIES REPORT ARCHIVE**

**CLICK YEAR TO REVIEW REPORT**

|                              |                             |                             |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <a href="#"><b>2021*</b></a> | <a href="#"><b>2015</b></a> | <a href="#"><b>2010</b></a> |
| <a href="#"><b>2019</b></a>  | <a href="#"><b>2014</b></a> | <a href="#"><b>2009</b></a> |
| <a href="#"><b>2018</b></a>  | <a href="#"><b>2013</b></a> | <a href="#"><b>2008</b></a> |
| <a href="#"><b>2017</b></a>  | <a href="#"><b>2012</b></a> | <a href="#"><b>2007</b></a> |
| <a href="#"><b>2016</b></a>  | <a href="#"><b>2011</b></a> | <a href="#"><b>2006</b></a> |

\*Reports are now published towards the end of the calendar year and do not receive broad circulation until the next calendar year. As a result, there was a request to label future reports in the year where they receive broad circulation. The 2020 report was not skipped, rather the 2021 report will cover the preceding year which is 2020.

UDOT Annual Innovation and Efficiencies Report Archive

[www.udot.utah.gov/go/innovation](http://www.udot.utah.gov/go/innovation)

# Questions for UDOT?

Please contact:

**Cameron Kergaye**  
[ckergaye@utah.gov](mailto:ckergaye@utah.gov)  
801-633-0359

**David Stevens**  
[davidstevens@utah.gov](mailto:davidstevens@utah.gov)  
801-589-8340

**APPENDIX G. MINNESOTA - MESSAGING THE VALUE OF RESEARCH, PART 2**



# Messaging the Value of Research

Shannon Fiecke | Marketing & Communications Manager

MnDOT Office of Research & Innovation

October 18, 2021

# The Gift that Keeps On Giving

Will Drones Transform Bridge Inspection?

MnDOT automates winter travel alerts

**MnDOT study working to minimize construction impact on bats**



MnDOT to research how public transportation will rebound after ridership decline in 2020

MnDOT testing out new technology for snow plow operators

- Why Communication Matters
- Five Steps for Each Project
- How We Measure Success
- 22-23 Marketing Goals
- Challenges

# Why Communication Matters

Establish Value

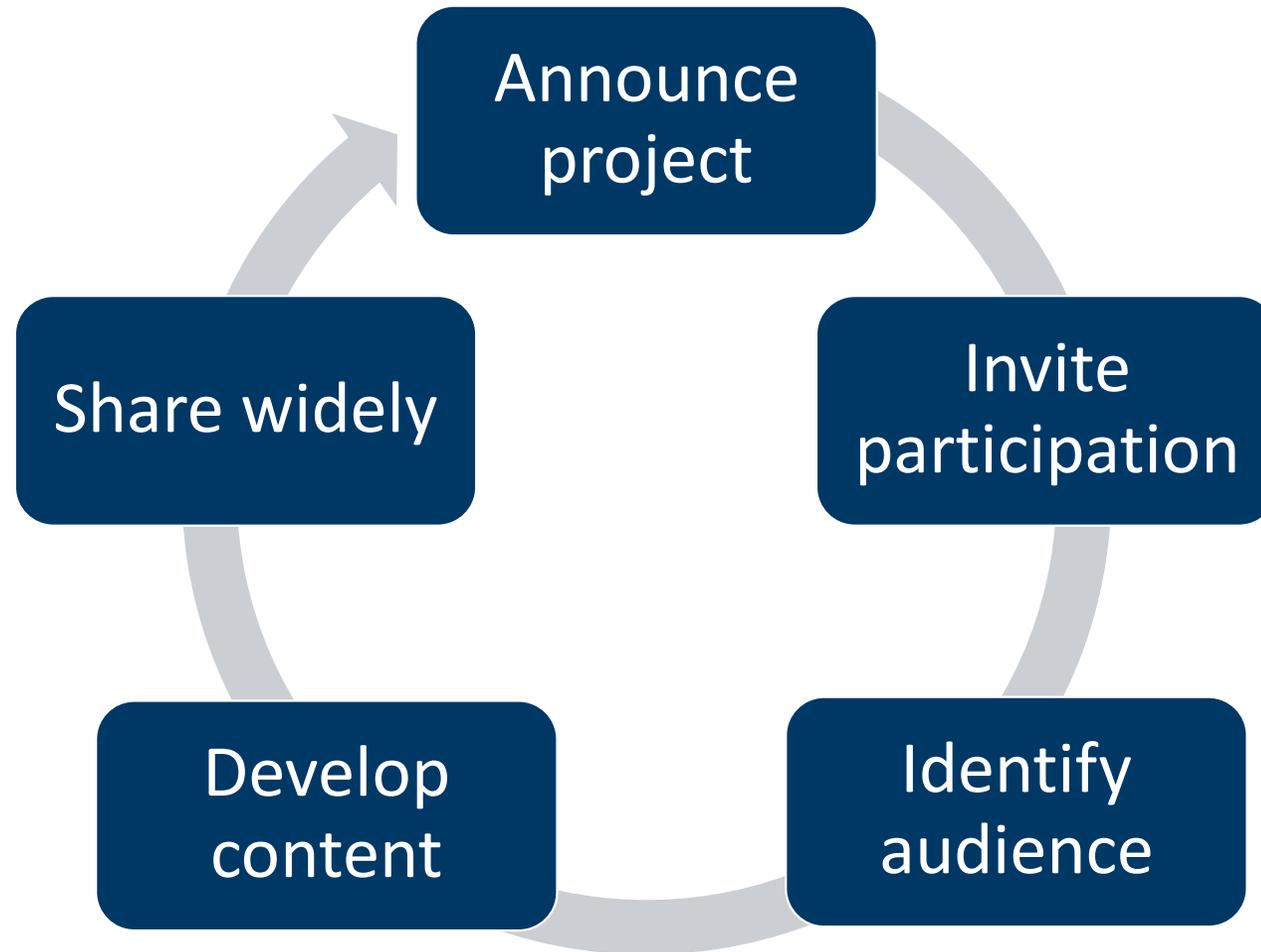
Gain Public Trust

Transfer Knowledge

Increase Participation



# Five Communication Steps for Each Project



# Step 1. Announce Projects



**Local Road Research Board News**

February 2021

### LRRB Announces 2021 Research Projects

In December, the LRRB met and funded 16 new research projects to address issues facing the Minnesota transportation community, including impacts of detour routes on local roads and the influence of autonomous vehicles.

City and county engineers proposed over 100 ideas for possible funding in 2021. In addition to the 16 academic research projects, the LRRB funded 10 consultant proposals through its research implementation program and two projects to address COVID-19 impacts.

"We are in great need of people to serve on the technical advisory panels for these projects," said Jim Foldesi, LRRB board chair. "The experience is highly rewarding and you will be contributing to products that help your fellow transportation engineers and practitioners. Please email [research.dot@state.mn.us](mailto:research.dot@state.mn.us) to volunteer."

To receive email updates about a specific project, "subscribe" to the project webpage below:

#### 2021 LRRB Research Projects

- Benefits of Preventive Maintenance\*
- BMP for Issues with Asphalt Centerline Joint and Intelligent Compaction for Local Agencies



**MnDOT Research & Innovation**  
423 followers  
1d •

Highway improvement projects in metropolitan areas can offer a variety of benefits, including greater safety for travelers and increased activity for businesses near the roadway. However, improved roads may also negatively impact long-standing businesses as new retailers and chain stores displace them.

In a new study, researchers will estimate the effects of highway improvements on nearby businesses.

The project will be led by [Yingling Fan](#) and [Noah Wexler](#) with the [University of Minnesota](#) and [Jason Junge](#) with MnDOT's Transit Team.

[#transportationresearch](#) [#businessimpacts](#) [#highwayimprovements](#)

<https://lnkd.in/e5QChmmF>



POLICY AND PLANNING

## NEW PROJECT: ASSESSING THE EFFECTS OF HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENTS ON ADJACENT BUSINESSES

OCTOBER 20, 2021 • MICAELA RESH • LEAVE A COMMENT • EDIT

Highway improvement projects in metropolitan areas can offer a variety of benefits, including greater safety for travelers and increased activity for businesses near the roadway. However, improved roads may also negatively impact long-standing businesses as new retailers and chain stores displace them.

A greater understanding of the effects of highway improvements on businesses in the Twin Cities' commercial corridors will help MnDOT deliver projects more successfully.

TO RECEIVE EMAIL UPDATES ABOUT THIS PROJECT, VISIT MNDOT'S OFFICE OF RESEARCH & INNOVATION TO SUBSCRIBE.

*"If we can predict how a project will affect nearby businesses, we'll be in a better position to work with*



## LRRB Research Interest Form

### Contact Information

Name: Chris LaBounty Email: clabounty@plymouthmn.gov  
Agency: City of Plymouth Phone Number: 763-509-5541

### Research Project Interest

To join a Technical Advisory Panel or learn more, check mark projects of interest below. Some projects are still under funding consideration; funded projects will begin in first half of 2022.

#### Environmental

- Boulevard Tree Selection - Best Practice
- Re-use of Minnesota Waste Material in Sustainably Designed Soils - Part 2
- Update of the 2009 Stormwater Management Best Practices Guide
- Tire Derived Aggregate (TDA): Light Weight Fill and as Stormwater Infiltration Media

#### Maintenance Operations

- Best Practices for Dust Control

#### Materials & Construction

- Cutting Edges – Performance User's Guide
- Pavement Design Around Utilities – Best Practice
- Evaluation of Gravel Stabilizer Used on Gravel Roads and Gravel Shoulders
- Improving and Developing Pavement Design Inputs and Performance Functions for Cold Recycled Pavement Layers in Minnesota
- Mitigation of Tenting of Transverse Cracks and Joints in Asphalt Pavement
- Asphalt Pavement Cracking Performance Data Analysis
- A Synthesis of Usage and Performance of Daylighted Bases in Comparison to Edge Drains
- Pavement Design: Performance of Base vs Subbase
- Lightly Surface Roads - Cost Benefit

#### Policy & Planning

- ROW Policies – Best Practices
- Residential Roadway Width - Best Practices
- Using Apps to Notify the Public of Local Road and Bridge Closure
- Haul Road and Detour Maintenance
- Understanding How Street Reconstruction Affects Property Value

#### Traffic & Safety

- Pedestrian Safety Around Roundabouts
- Solar Roadway Lighting
- Complete Streets Speed Impacts
- School Bus Stop-Arm Violations
- Evaluation of Static and Dynamic No Right Turn on Red Signs at Traffic Signals

#### General Interest

- Consider me for other future projects. Interest area: \_\_\_\_\_

Please e-mail back to: [research.dot@state.mn.us](mailto:research.dot@state.mn.us)

# Step 2. Invite Participation

## IDEASCALE

## Have Minnesota's Warmer Winters Increased the Number of Freeze Thaw Cycles?

Status: Active

Project Start Date: No Date

+ Subscribe for Updates

### Summary:

This study would attempt to quantify the number of freeze/thaw events daily, monthly, and annually from historical temperature records, freeze gauges, and other data. It would also attempt to collect ground/pavement temperature and study its correlation with air temperature during freeze/thaw events.

### Final Deliverables:

### Related Materials:

- [New Project: Have Minnesota's Warmer Winters Increased the Number of Freeze Thaw Cycles? - \(Blog Post\)](#)
- [Research Need Statement 572 - \(Other\)](#)

### Project Personnel:

Principal Investigator: [Halil Ceylan](#)

Co-Principal Investigator: [Eugene Takle](#), [Sunghwan Kim](#), [In-Ho Cho](#)

Technical Liaison: [Jeffrey Meek](#)

Project Coordinator: [Leif Halverson](#)

# Step 3. Identify Audience/Communication Channels

## Communications Plan:

### *The Impact of Deferred Maintenance in Minnesota*

#### Issue/Project Summary

In this research, we will use a combination of multiple methods; case studies, statistical models, and surveys to analyze patterns of maintenance expenditures across different localities (cities and counties) in Minnesota, explore how fiscal conditions affect maintenance expenditures, and to examine the negative impact of deferred maintenance on Minnesota's local road system. This research will generate information that city and county engineers can use in discussions with elected officials to maintain an appropriate and consistent level of funding for maintenance.

#### Timeline

Contract effective 07/14/2020 to 4/30/2022

#### Communications Goals

- Communicate the impact deferring maintenance has on the transportation system to local agency decision makers

#### Audiences

- Elected officials
- City and county finance associations
- City and county administrator associations
- City and county engineers

#### Contacts

- **First:** Paul Oehme, City of Lakeville
- **Second:** Jerry Zhao, University of Minnesota
- **Third:** Thomas Johnson-Kaiser, MnDOT



| Project # | Contract # | Deliverable # | Title   | Status         | End Date   |
|-----------|------------|---------------|---|----------------|------------|
| 2019-005  | 1033238    |               | RIC - Best Practices to Manage Effects of Settlement and Heave at Catch Basins and Manholes | Active Project | 07/31/2021 |

**Notes:** 8/12, new contract, 1047617, expires 10/31.

At conclusion of project:

- Send notification to Suburban Utility Superintendents Association (SUSA) email list. Email list saved in communications folder
- LRRB update at APWA Fall Conference and MN City/County engineer conferences (Shannon has notified SRF).
- LTAP Fall Maintenance Expo (Stephane Malinoff to recommend inclusion. Verify.)
- LTAP newsletter

# Step 4. Develop, Gather Content

Minnesota saves **\$1.3 million** on three bridges, thanks to shotcrete repair study.



**2021-1915**  
Published June 2021

## Evaluating Pavement Thickness With 3D Ground-Penetrating Radar

**What Was the Need?**  
MnDOT assesses pavement thickness as a quality assurance and quality control measure in pavement maintenance and renewal processes. Existing pavement thickness influences the type of maintenance chosen for a road segment, such as full-depth reclamation, cold-in-place recycling or whitetopping.

*Building on previous research, investigators developed a nondestructive method of assessing pavement thickness using 3D ground-penetrating radar (GPR). A vehicle equipped with an array of transmitting and receiving antenna pairs travels at traffic speed collecting full-width GPR data for analysis, minimizing the amount of pavement coring required.*



**149** The number of anonymous public agency employees who responded to the study's job satisfaction survey.

### REASONS EMPLOYEES LEAVE

More pay .....47%

Advancement potential .....22%

Greater freedom in choosing work schedule and tasks..... 17%

Cultural support .....9%

Opportunity to relocate.....5%

#### Relationship Between Engineers and Technical Workers

Engineers are considered to be the problem-solvers, while technical workers are the doers.

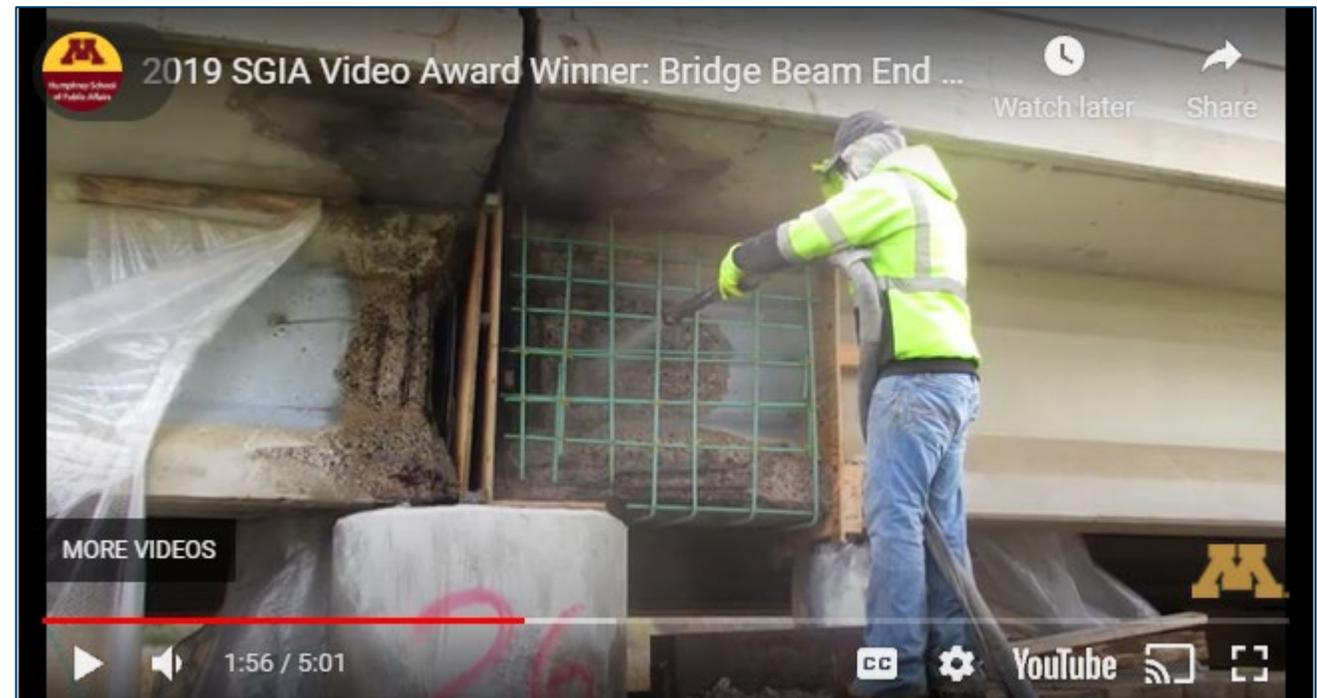
Both roles are essential to agencies' work and are closely intertwined, but differences in salary can appear to prioritize formal education over experience and lead to a perception of social status within the agency. This, in turn, can lead to resentment and perceived injustice.

Emphasizing teamwork and encouraging technicians to share their expertise may help alleviate these negative feelings.

### WHAT CAN PUBLIC AGENCIES DO?

- Accentuate the positives**  
Highlight the benefits of working in public agencies.
- Increase awareness**  
Promote the work transportation agencies do, helping students visualize a career path.
- Write accurate job descriptions**  
If long days and overtime are part of the job, say so upfront so employees know what they're agreeing to.
- Cut the red tape**  
Make exceptions for hiring, promotions and compensation when appropriate.
- Offer mentorship**  
Provide opportunities for employees to learn and grow from each other.
- Plan for succession**  
Fill vacancies quickly and don't rely on existing staff to simply absorb more work.
- Encourage documentation**  
Invest in systems that will help ensure key information doesn't leave when employees retire.

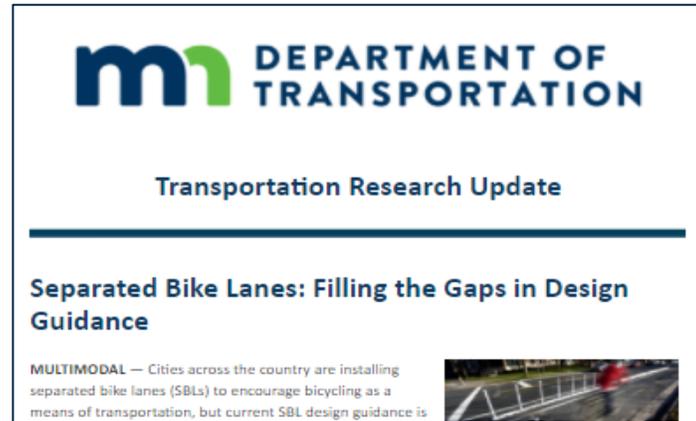
View the full report at [mndot.gov/research](http://mndot.gov/research) and [lrrb.org](http://lrrb.org).



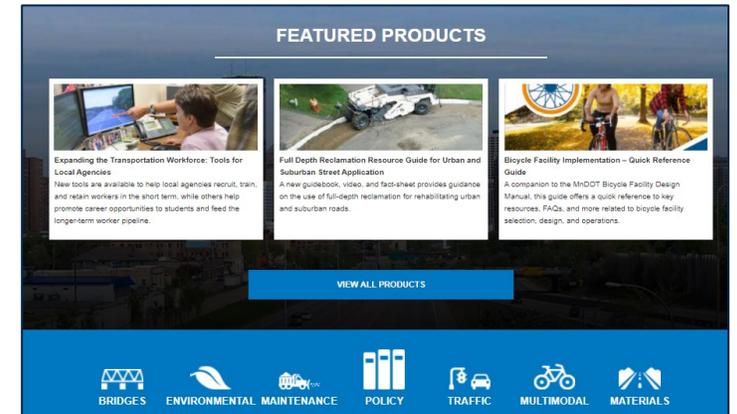
# Step 5. Share Widely



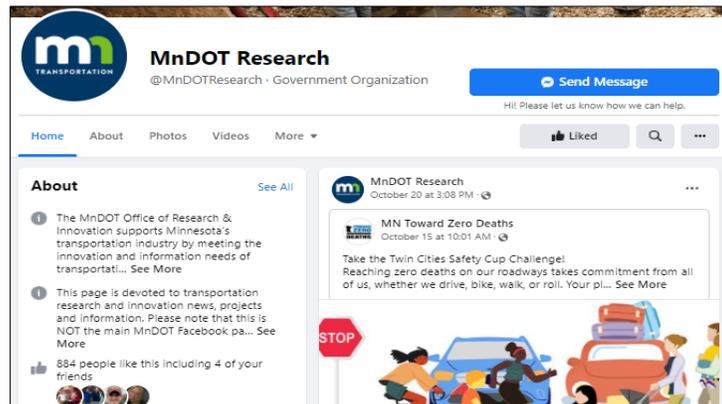
Conferences/presentations



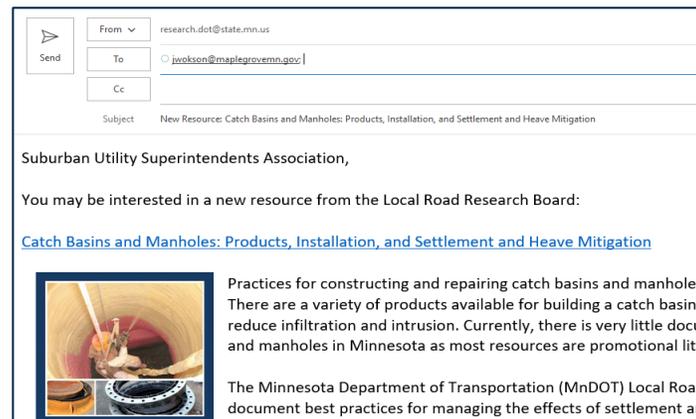
E-newsletters



Websites/blog



Social media



Targeted email



Webinars/short videos

# Other Ideas that Are Working

## Winter Research LIGHTNING TALKS

### TECHNOLOGY



Implementation of Lane Boundary Guidance System for Snowplow Operations

### MAINTENANCE



Reducing Winter Maintenance Equipment Fuel Consumption Using Advanced Vehicle Data Analytics

### ENVIRONMENT



Have Minnesota's Warmer Winters Increased the Number of Freeze Thaw Cycles?

### PLANNING



Can Automated Vehicles "See" in Minnesota? Ambient Particle Effects on LiDAR Systems

### SAFETY



Promoting the Adoption of Snow Fences through Landowner Engagement

February 24, 2021  
2 p.m. - 3 p.m.  
[Join Teams Meeting](#)

Quit-hit webinars



Saumya Jain and 2 others reacted to your company's update



Highway improvement projects in metropolitan areas can offer a variety of



New Project: Assessing the Effects of Highway

3 Reactions

LinkedIn tagging



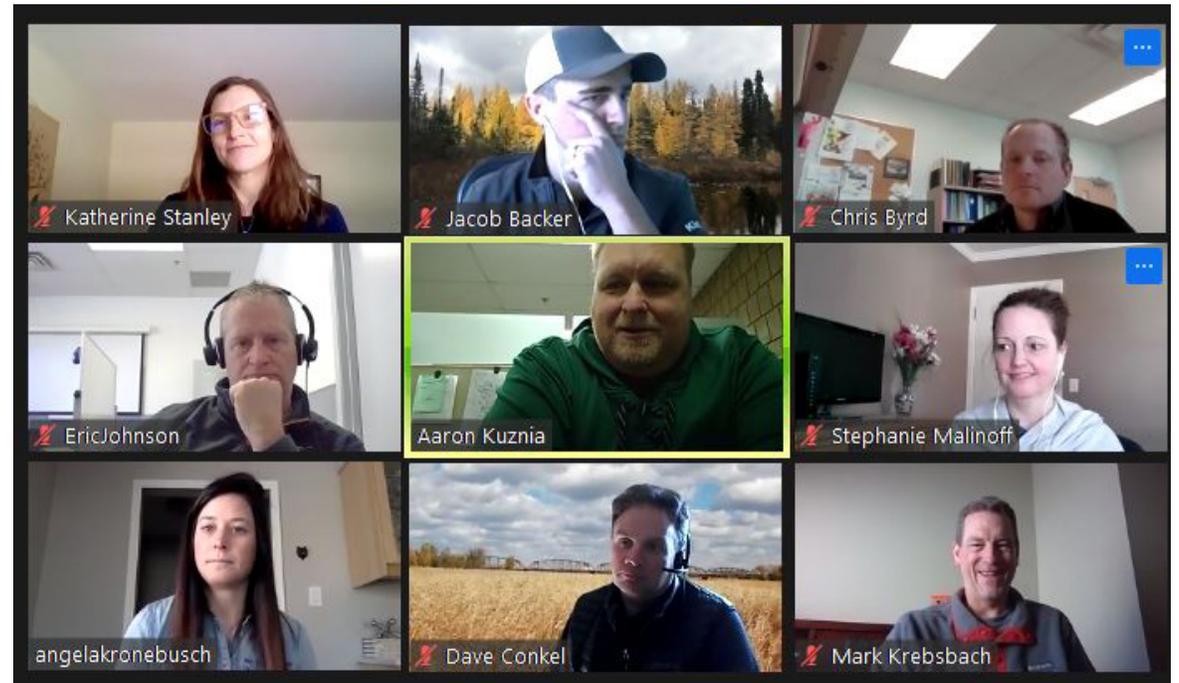
DRIVING TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH  
TECHNICAL ADVISORY PANEL MEMBER

E-signature emblems

# How We Measure Success

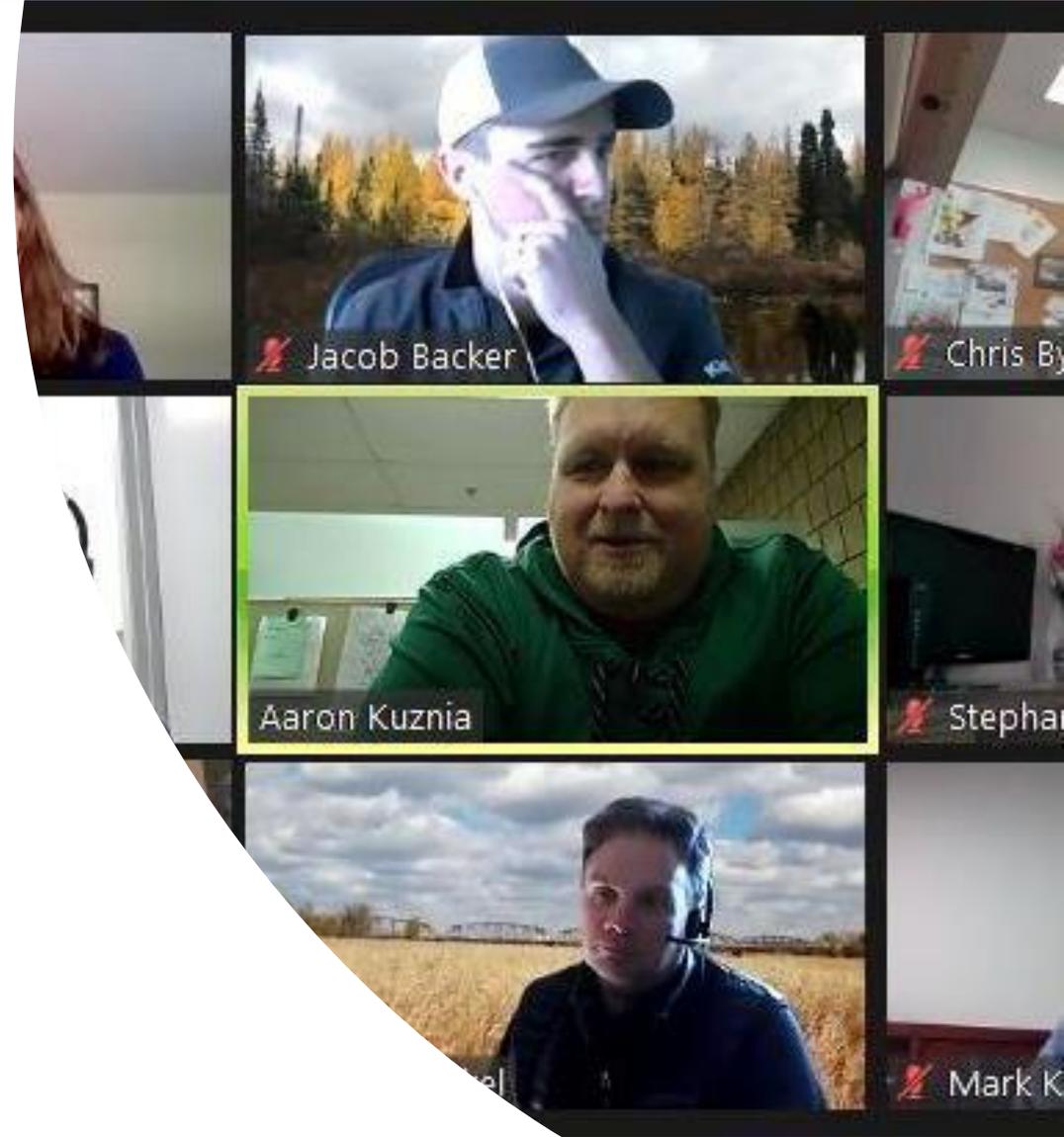
## Performance Measurements:

- Idea submissions
- TAP participation
- Newsletter subscription (8,596)
- Project alerts (660)
- LinkedIn activity
- Media stories
- Open rates/clicks
- Customer survey (new)



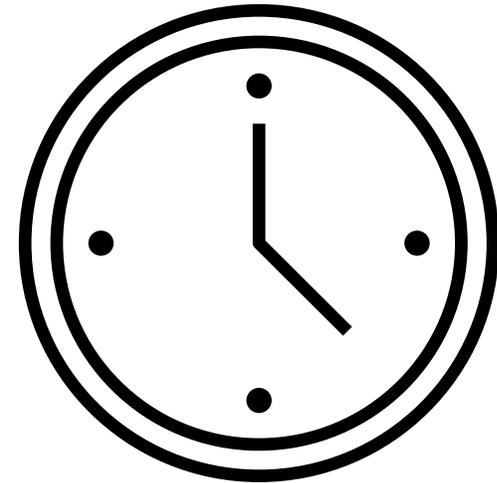
# 2022-2023 Marketing/Communication Goals

- Increase TAP participation
- More webinars, videos
- Wikipedia-like topic pages
- Category-level subscription
- More resources



# Challenges

- Time/resources
- Lack of quantified benefits
- Unengaged TAP or Technical Liaison
- Too early



# Thank you!

**Shannon Fiecke**

*Shannon.Fiecke@state.mn.us*

Websites:

[mndot.gov/research](http://mndot.gov/research), [lrrb.org](http://lrrb.org), [mntransportationresearch.org](http://mntransportationresearch.org)

**APPENDIX H. MINNESOTA - TRANSPORTATION INNOVATION**

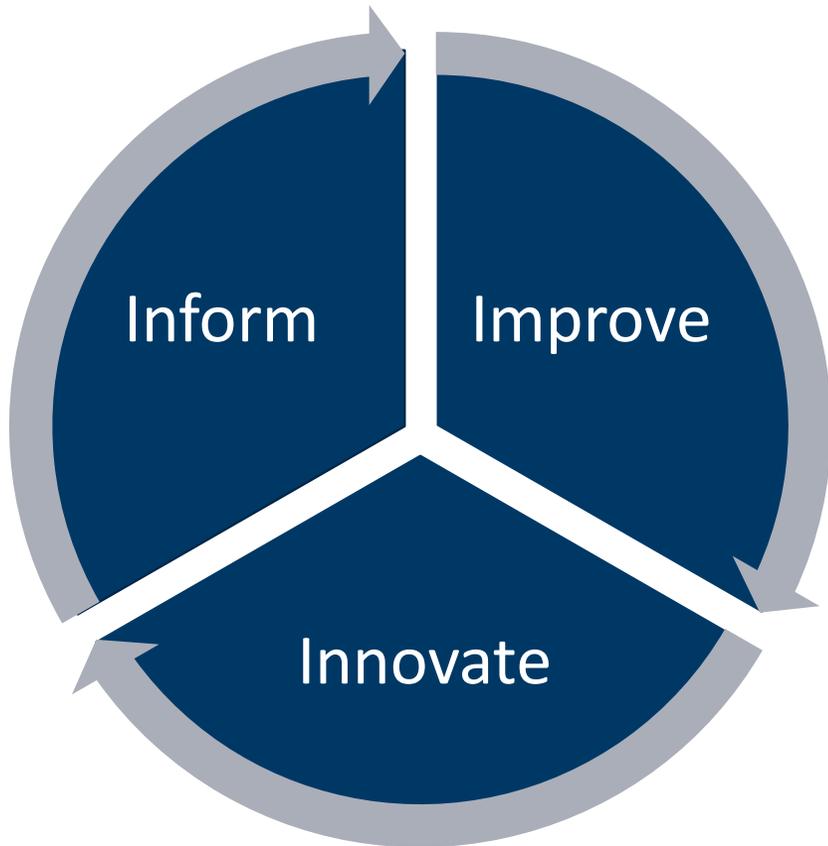


## MnDOT Peer Exchange

Katie Walker | Research & Innovation

October 2021

## Informing, Improving and Innovating Transportation in Minnesota



**Inform** to make better decisions

**Improve** our process, services & products to better serve our end users

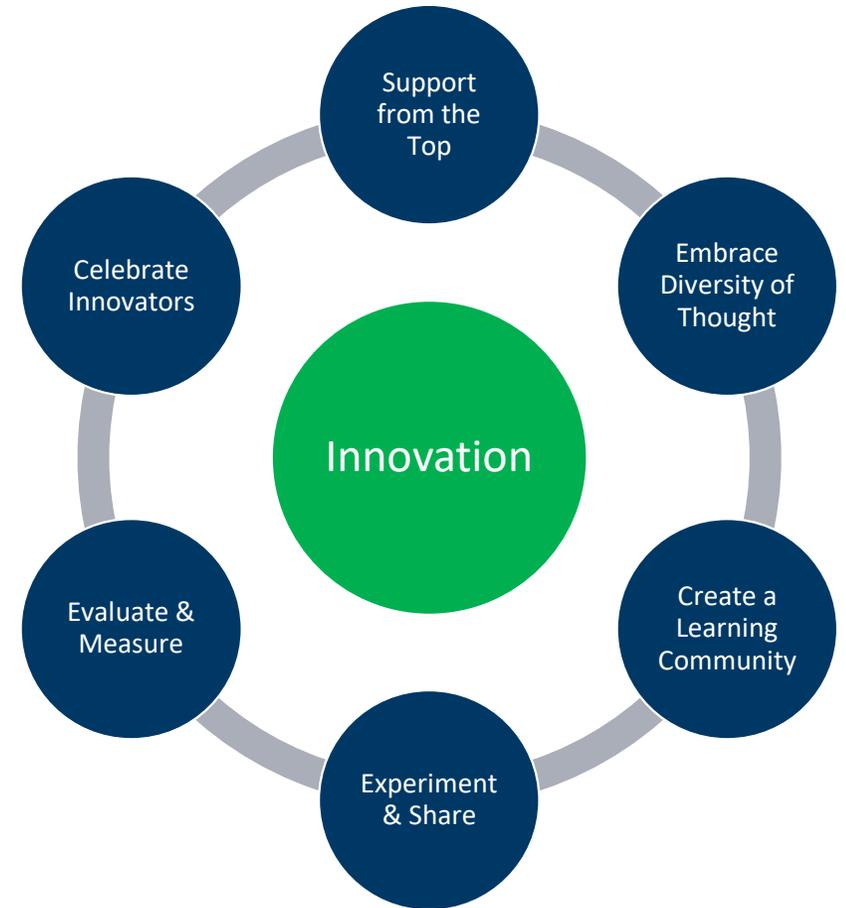
**Innovate** to solve complex problems creating value for our organization and customers

# Keys to Success

As an organization, if we are to keep pace with and shape change, we must understand the challenges, their implications and innovate to be proactive, adaptable, and effective.

## Keys to Success

- **Support from the Top.** Empower employees to innovate through experimenting with new ideas.
- **Embrace Diversity.** Encourage employees from different backgrounds & organizational levels to use their skills & experience to solve problems.
- **Create a Learning Community.** Benchmark best practices, bring in outside experts & use professional networks to capture lessons learned & apply them.
- **Experiment & Share.** Share lessons learned through experimentation, no matter the outcome.
- **Evaluate & Measure.** Evaluate & measure innovations to gauge alignment with strategic objectives.
- **Celebrate Innovators.** Support, foster & grow innovation by recognizing & celebrating innovations & innovators.



# Innovation Strategy



## Innovation Strategy

*...systems thinking approach to innovation*

**Why** innovate – link to mission/goals & definition of success

**What** to innovate – type, scale, scope & resources (portfolio)

**How** to innovate – process & metrics

**Who** innovates – fostering an innovative culture & building partnerships

**Where** to innovate – collaborative physical and virtual space

An actionable roadmap to create a structured innovation program tailored to MnDOT.

# Organizational Structure



## **Innovation Community of Practice (ICoP)**

All employees can join. The Innovation Community of Practice (ICoP) works to advance, support, and model organizational innovation and improvement. Members will share knowledge, make connections and advance the department's innovation strategies. Ongoing bi-monthly meetings. Focus: All employees.

## **Senior Leadership Team (SLT)**

Leaders who set the strategy for innovative programs, services, projects, initiatives and culture for the department.

Ongoing quarterly updates. Focus: Leadership.

## **Technical Advisory Panel (TAP)**

A diverse group from across the agency to provide guidance to the Innovation consultant, promote/spread innovation, & support culture change. Initially formed as an ad hoc short-term group, but may transition into an ongoing group. Monthly meetings or more frequently if needed. Focus: Subject Matter Experts (SMEs).

## **Innovation Project Management Team (PMT)**

Research & Innovation staff and Innovation consultant responsible for development & deployment of the Innovation Strategy. Weekly meetings.

# Technical Advisory Panel

## Technical Advisory Panel (TAP)

- Diverse group of staff from across the agency
- Provide guidance to the Innovation consultant, promote/spread innovation, & support culture change
- Making recommendations to the Senior Leadership Team (SLT)
- Initially formed as an ad hoc short-term (six to nine month) group focused on development of the Innovation Strategy Plan
- May transition into an ongoing innovation staff advisory group, if warranted
- Meets monthly for 1.5 to 2 hours

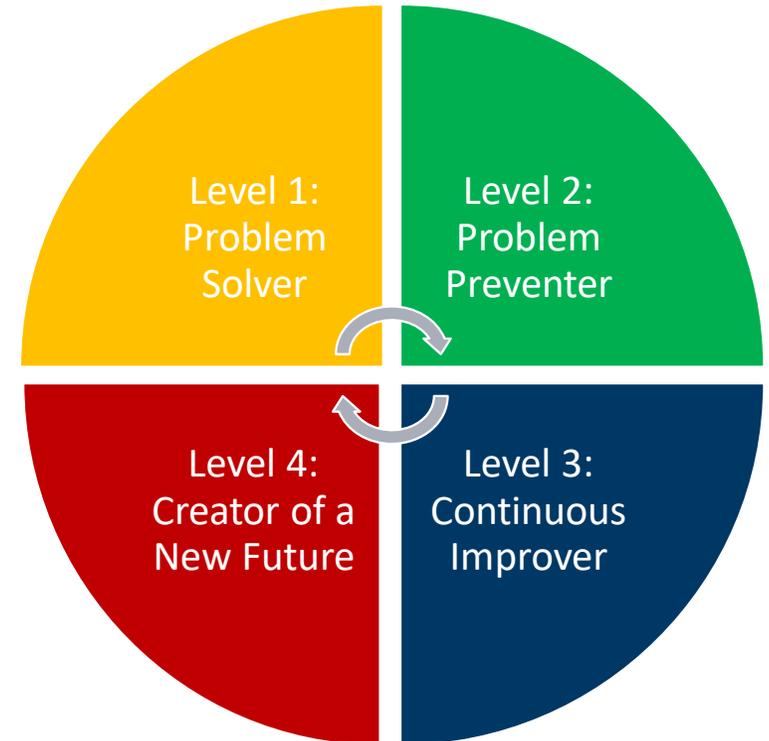
## TAP Membership

### Area of Connection

Strategic Operating Plan (SOP)  
Long-range Plan (SMTP)  
Equity & Diversity  
MnIT (Technology)  
Human Resources  
Facility Services  
Finance  
Communications  
Commissioners Office  
Sustainability & Public Health  
Continuous Improvement/Business Services  
Office of Civil Rights  
Chief Counsel  
Tribal Affairs

### Innovation Practitioners

Metro District  
District 1  
District 2  
District 3  
District 4  
District 6  
District 7  
District 8  
CAV-X  
Maintenance  
Materials & Road Research  
Bridge  
Office of Traffic Engineering  
TSMO  
State Aid  
Statewide Radio Project  
Environmental Stewardship



Source: Larry Myler, *Innovation is Problem Solving...And a Whole Lot More.*

# Innovation Framework – “Innovating transportation for the public good”

As an organization, to shape change we must understand our challenges and their implications then innovate to be proactive, adaptable, and effective. Fostering an innovative culture that adopts a creative problem-solving approach based in design-thinking principles requires an E<sup>3</sup> mindset of Empathy, Experimentation, and Empowerment.

## Empathy



Focus on understanding the needs and desires of those we serve internally and externally.

## Experimentation



Ability to generate new ideas. Recognize success requires collaboration, rapid iteration and patience.

## Empowerment



Providing support & tools to get things done. Empower people to take calculated risks, voice dissenting opinions, and secure resources.

Innovation is using critical & creative thinking to implement ideas that create value for the public we serve.

## Innovation Goals

- Systemically integrate innovation into MnDOT's culture by adopting a "Yes And" rather than a "No But" mentality
  - Accelerate, pilot & scale innovations to improve efficiency, effectiveness, & customer service
  - Innovate to position MnDOT as a national leader
  - Grow & leverage strategic partnerships to maximize/broaden the impact of innovations
  - Implement innovations to support a safe, equitable, & sustainable transportation system for all
- 

# Strategies



## Fostering a Culture of Innovation

*Nurturing a climate that supports risk-taking, is change-oriented, and has a bias toward action.*

# Implementation (Strategies, Objectives & Actions)

| Strategies                           | Objective  | Actions   |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| <b>Support from Leadership</b>       | Empower employees to innovate  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify innovation as an organizational goal &amp; norm</li> <li>Dedicate resources (time, funding, space) to “seed” innovations</li> <li>Provide dedicated time for innovation (e.g. 3M model)</li> <li>Create spaces (physical &amp; virtual) to inspire imagination &amp; creativity</li> <li>Establish a Center for Innovation within the Research &amp; Innovation Office (RIO) supported by an Innovation Team</li> </ul>   |
| <b>Customer Focused</b>              | Focus on understanding the needs of those we serve   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Focus on stakeholders through human-centered design thinking</li> <li>Co-create by involving stakeholders throughout the innovation process</li> </ul>   |
| <b>Experiment, learn &amp; share</b> | Champion innovative ideas, develop innovative talent and transform services to better serve the public               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Develop an idea pipeline</li> <li>Compile a portfolio of innovations</li> <li>Launch structures to rapidly identify, pilot &amp; implement innovations (e.g., innovation day(s), innovation summit, crowdsourcing)</li> <li>Build a learning community through training, coaching &amp; mentoring (e.g., Community of Practice, Innovation Academy)</li> <li>Develop networks &amp; platforms (internal &amp; external) for sharing knowledge and experience</li> </ul>    |
| <b>Evaluate &amp; Measure</b>        | Track alignment with department strategic objectives   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Record, evaluate and track innovation opportunities</li> <li>Establish easily digestible metrics (e.g., dashboard)</li> </ul>  |
| <b>Reward &amp; Recognize</b>        | Recognize & celebrate innovations & innovators   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Innovation newsletter, website, blog, social media, webinars, podcasts</li> <li>Innovation awards, incentives, and events</li> </ul>   |
| <b>Collaborate</b>                   | Build relationships & connect innovators across sectors to build a more equitable and inclusive innovation ecosystem | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Convene an Innovation Leadership Council (public/private partnership) to guide, support &amp; promote innovation to fill role of the State Transportation Innovation Council (STIC)</li> <li>Build relationships with public, private &amp; philanthropic communities</li> <li>Create and train a network of Innovation Ambassadors to break down organizational “silos”</li> <li>Bring in outside experts &amp; use professional networks to foster innovation</li> </ul> |

**APPENDIX I. CALTRANS INNOVATION**



INNOVATION

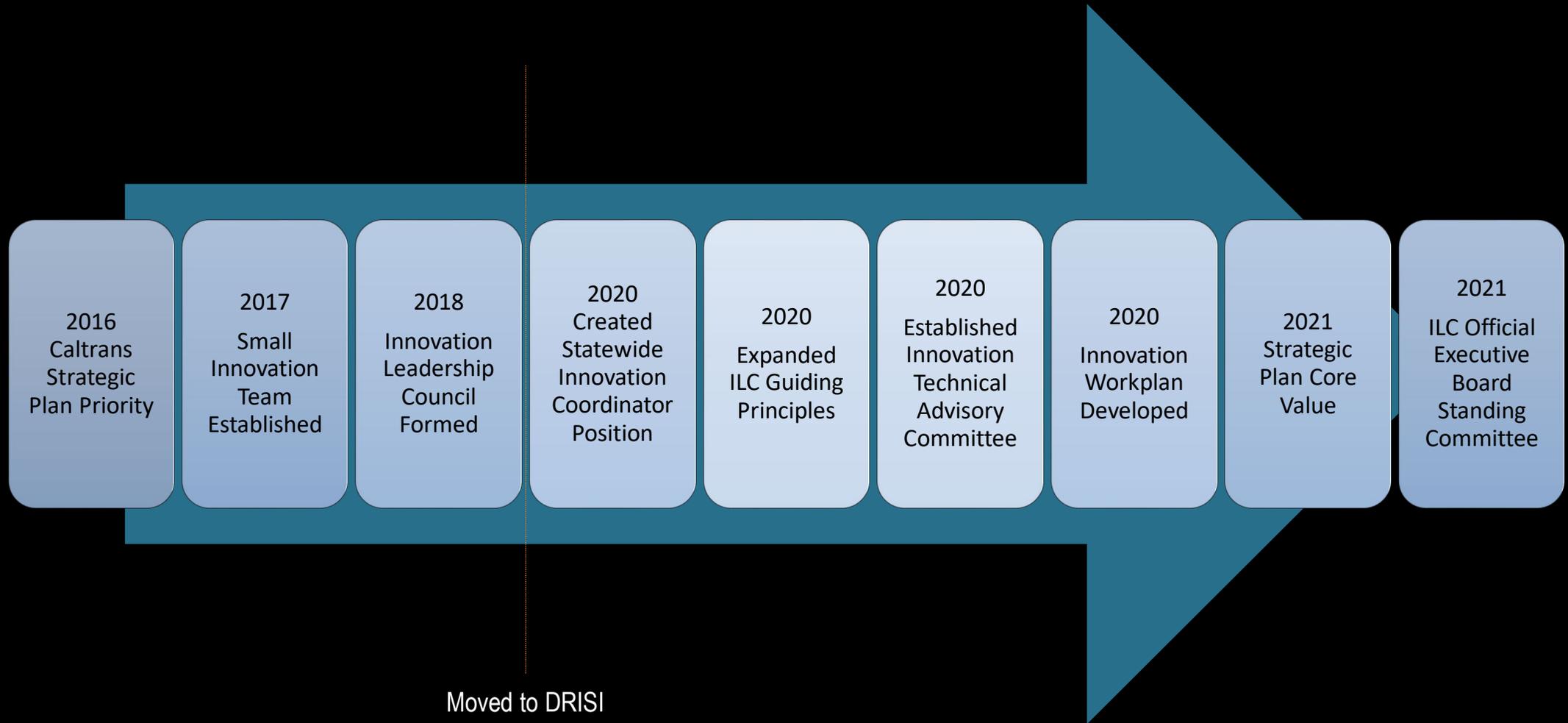
# MINNESOTA DOT RESEARCH PEER EXCHANGE

OCTOBER 27, 2021

Pauline Valenzuela  
Caltrans Statewide Innovation Coordinator

April Nitsos  
iTeam Leader  
Office Chief in the Division of Research, Innovation &  
System Information

# INNOVATION EVOLUTION



# CALTRANS ITEAM

Dara Wheeler

Division Chief of Caltrans Division of  
Research Innovation & System Information  
*Innovation Sponsor*

April Nitsos, Supervising Transportation Engineer  
Chief, Office of Data Services and Technology  
Oversees iTeam

Pauline Valenzuela, Senior Transportation Planner  
Statewide Innovation Coordinator  
Executive Liaison to Innovation Leadership Council

Tiffany McCallister, Staff Services Manager 1  
Innovation Station Program Manager  
Innovation Fairs

Juan Araya, Senior Transportation Engineer  
Federal Innovation Funding Programs (EDC, STIC, AID, AMR)

Tawney Brennfleck, Senior Transportation Engineer  
Research Implementation  
Lean 6 Sigma



INNOVATION

Innovation Across Caltrans  
Work Plan

2020-2021



# WORK PLAN TO FOSTER A CULTURE OF INNOVATION ACROSS CALTRANS

## 4 MAIN GOALS

1. Caltrans Innovation Hub
2. Implement Online Tool
3. Caltrans Innovation Community
4. Collaboration

# KEY ACCOMPLISHMENTS 2020-21



- Hosted First-Ever Innovation EXPO ([www.caltransinnovationexpo.com](http://www.caltransinnovationexpo.com)), November 14-20, 2021
  - Showcased 40 Innovations Live, 20 in Virtual Exhibit Hall,
  - Collected External Innovation Contacts
- Implemented Communication Plan - Quarterly Newsletter and Monthly Messages to All Staff
  - External beginning October Newsletter
- Updated Innovation Leadership Council Guiding Principles
  - New Executive Chair and Vice Chair
  - Official Standing Committee under the Caltrans Executive Board
- Established Innovation Technical Advisory Committee
  - Supports ILC
  - Innovation Minded Individuals Representing various Districts and Divisions
  - Expert Advice, Recommendations and Feedback
- Established Innovation Liaisons in all Districts and Programs/Division at Caltrans
- Contract with CSU Sacramento for Support Services

# CALTRANS INNOVATION ADVISORS

INNOVATION LEADERSHIP COUNCIL (ILC)

*Subcommittee of the Executive Board, Governs Innovation at Caltrans*

Meets  
Quarterly

INNOVATION TECHNICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

(ITAC) *Senior Level and Above, Supports ILC*

Meets Every  
Other Month

INNOVATION TEAM (iTeam)

*DRISI Staff, Manages Innovation Enterprise-wide*

Meets Weekly

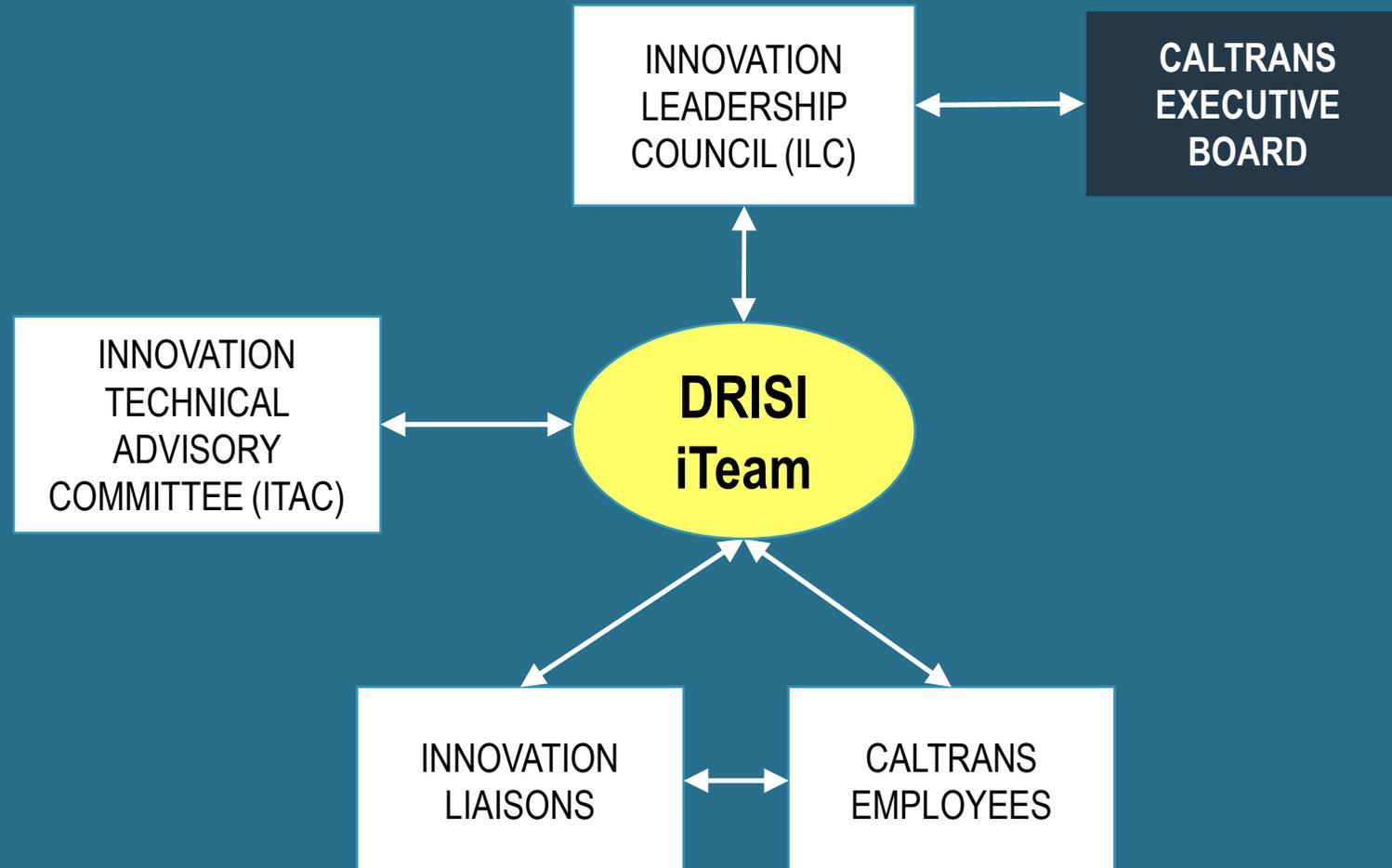
INNOVATION LIAISONS

*Representatives in Each District and Division*

Meets Quarterly

CALTRANS EMPLOYEES

# INNOVATION COMMUNICATION





### INNOVATION REPOSITORY

- Collection and storage of vetted innovations in a centralized location
- Accessible by all Caltrans employees



### QUARTERLY NEWSLETTER

- External Starting Oct. 2021
- Showcases innovative staff and projects
- Provides resources and news



## HQ INNOVATION TEAM (iTeam)

## CURRENT EFFORTS



### WASHTO AWARDS

- Annual award program
- 32 submissions received
- Currently selecting projects to receive awards totaling \$3,000



### INNOVATION STATION / LEAN-6 SIGMA CAMPAIGNS

- Process, Bureaucracy & Jams (PB&J) campaigns with HQ Admin and D4
- 2021 Black Belt L6S on Professional License Review
- District 11 innovation submittals



### CALTRANS REFRESHING IDEA SUBMISSION PLATFORM (CRISP)

- Online platform for employee submission of innovative ideas
- Follows a formal review and vetting process, including ITAC & ILC review



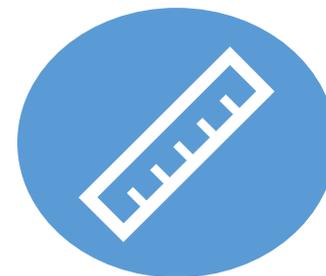
### CALTRANS INNOVATION ANNUAL REPORT

- New report from DRISI highlighting HQ innovation activities and campaigns
- First report expected January 2022



### RESEARCH IMPLEMENTATION PROGRAM

- Min. \$250k designated for implementation annually
- New research guidance and process
- MOU with AHMCT to identify implementable research



### PROPOSED PERFORMANCE MEASURES

- Performance measures being developed to track outputs
- Return on Investment
- Inputs (Capital, Talent, Time)



### INNOVATION RESOURCE CENTER @ CSUS

- Innovation support to Caltrans HQ iTeam
- Innovation readiness survey
- Training for middle managers
- Innovation resources website



# INNOVATION EXCHANGE

A Newsletter Highlighting Innovation Across Caltrans

FALL | OCTOBER | 2021

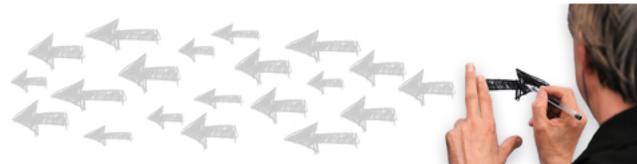
## Welcome to the Fall 2021 installment of the Innovation Exchange Newsletter!

Starting this month, our Innovation Exchange Newsletter is now available to all Caltrans Employees AND our external partners across the country.

We are so excited to kick off this newsletter with the introduction of Caltrans' newly appointed Innovation Leadership Council Chair and Vice-Chair, both of whom bring an amazing energy to innovation in Caltrans.

As usual, this newsletter highlights our innovative staff and cutting-edge projects, as well as innovation resources, news, awards and training.

**Caltrans Partners – sign up for this newsletter and other Caltrans innovation news [here!](#)**



Caltrans Innovation is governed by the Caltrans Innovation Leadership Council (ILC) and is administered by the Caltrans Innovation Team (ITeam) in the Caltrans Division of Research, Innovation and System Information (DRISI).

## In This Issue:

### Opening Message

- Page: 2

### Innovation Program Update

- ILC Named Standing Committee Under Caltrans Executive Board  
Page: 3

### Innovation Leader Spotlight

- Caltrans 2021 Outstanding Management and Engineering in Transportation Awards  
Page: 4

### Featured Articles

- Caltrans Wins America's Transportation Award  
Page: 5
- U.S. Highway 50 Echo Summit Sidehill Viaduct Replacement Project  
Page: 6
- Solar in the Right of Way  
Page: 7

### District Highlights

- District 8 Fuel Program  
Page: 8
- District 7 Wildlife Passage Modifications on CA State Highway  
Page: 10

### National Innovation News

- NCHRP Call for Domestic Scan  
Page: 12
- Updates to the AASHTO Special Committee on Research and Innovation Website  
Page: 13

### Teaching Corner

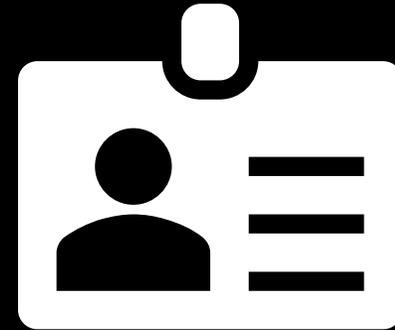
- Page: 14

# CALTRANS INNOVATION CONTACT

Pauline Valenzuela  
Caltrans Statewide Innovation Coordinator

☎ 916.584.2177

✉ [pauline.valenzuela@dot.ca.gov](mailto:pauline.valenzuela@dot.ca.gov)



**APPENDIX J. NORTH DAKOTA - TRANSPORTATION INNOVATION**



# PEER EXCHANGE

Amy Beise P.E., Research Manager

NORTH  
**Dakota**  
Be Legendary.

Transportation

# OVERVIEW

- I. North Dakota Overview
- II. Innovation
- III. Programs and Processes
- IV. Challenges and Tips

# North Dakota Department of Transportation

## Mission

Safely move  
people and  
goods.



## Vision

North Dakota's  
Transportation  
Leader Promoting:

Safe Ways  
Superior Service  
Economic Growth



## Values

Professionalism  
Respect  
Integrity  
Dedication  
Excellence



## Strategic Focus Areas and Goals



### Safety

Provide a safe and secure transportation system and workplace.



### Innovation

Promote a culture of innovation to enhance external and internal services, products, and programs.



### Assets

Preserve and enhance assets managed by NDDOT.



### Mobility

NDDOT works to improve access to our transportation system through multi-modal solutions to enhance the movement of people and goods, having a positive impact on the quality of life and the economic well-being of North Dakotans.



### Leadership

We strive to position the NDDOT as a local, state, and nationally trusted leader. We value service, excellence and diversity, instilling a culture of leadership, which expands the problem-solving capacity of our organization.

# NORTH DAKOTA BY THE NUMBERS



**779,000** Population (47<sup>th</sup>/50)



**\$275,000,000** Federal Budget (44<sup>th</sup>/51)



**7,415** Miles of Roadway

+80,752 Local Networks



**1,724** Bridges

+3,139 Local Networks



**1,159,000+** Registered Vehicles

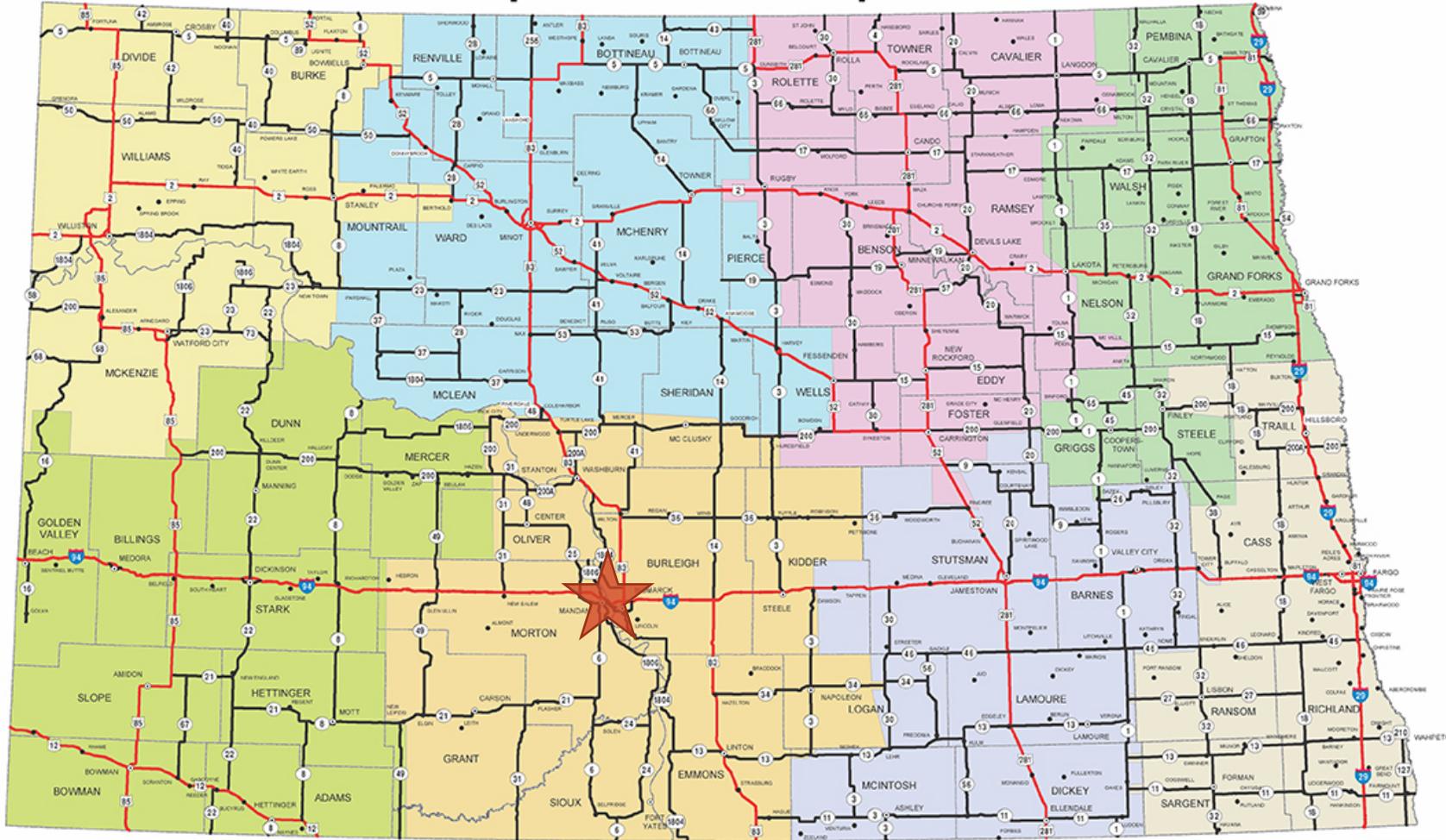


**350** Snowplows



Average **39** events/year requiring snow/ice treatment

# North Dakota Department of Transportation Districts



## NDDOT ORGANIZATION

- 982 Full Time Employees
- 8 Districts & Central Office

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
|  Bismarck    |  Dickinson |  Grand Forks |  Valley City |
|  Devils Lake |  Fargo     |  Minot       |  Williston   |



INNOVATION

# RESEARCH AND INNOVATION

RESEARCH

VS

INNOVATION

All research is innovation but not all innovation is research

**Research**



**Knowledge**



**Innovation**



**Better Business  
out of Knowledge**



Do more with less **Effort**



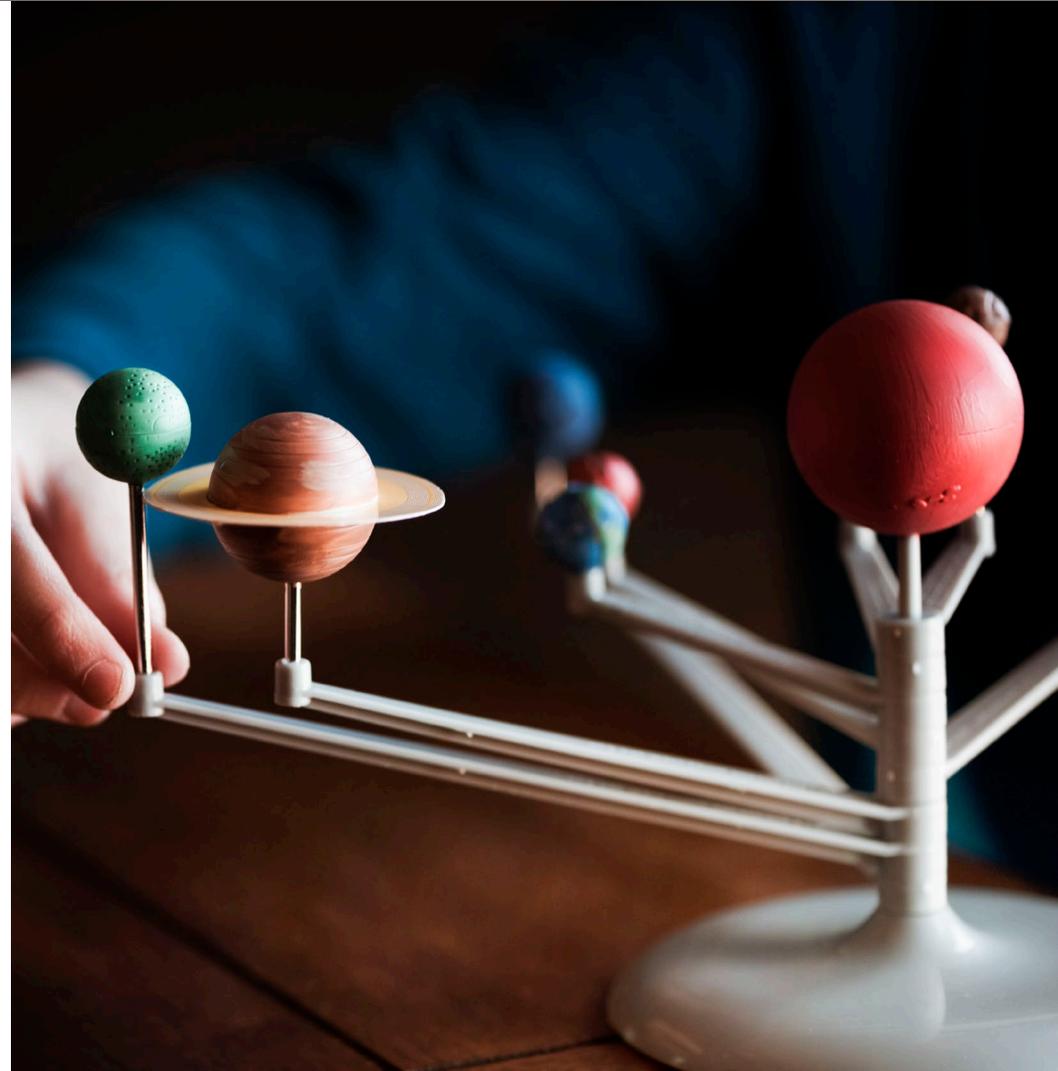
Don't  
Reinvent  
the Wheel...  
Make it  
more  
Efficient



# RESEARCH AND INNOVATION

## NDDOT

- Innovation is not a full-time position
- Neither is research
- The are separate but integrated





# PROGRAMS AND PROCESSES

# PROGRAMS AND PROCESSES

## State Planning & Research – Part B

- Solicit Research Ideas Once/Year
- Committee Oversight and Approval
- Conduct Research
  1. Internal Research
  2. University Research
  3. Multi-State Pooled Funds



# PROGRAMS AND PROCESSES

## Transportation Innovation Program (TRIP)

- Formal Submission & Selection
- Anyone can submit
- Solicit ideas twice per year
- Management Selected/Approved

Transportation Innovations Program

Public Travel/Roads Business

### Transportation Innovations Program - (TRIP)

**What is TRIP?**

TRIP is a new program to identify and implement innovative ideas in transportation projects, processes and products. Innovation ideas should address transportation in areas including but not limited to:

- Bridges and Structures
- Construction
- Operations and Maintenance
- Roadway Surfacing
- Planning
- Environmental
- Safety
- Service Delivery
- Transit
- Multi-modal
- Innovative or Currently Underprovided Transportation Training
- Innovative Research



**Who Can Submit An Innovation Idea?**

- Contractors
- Consultants
- Suppliers
- Associations
- Service Providers
- Colleges & Universities
- Tribes
- Local Jurisdictions
- NDDOT Staff
- Anyone!!

**How to Submit an Innovative Idea**

Please read the [Call for Transportation Innovation Ideas PDF](#) for instructions to submit your ideas.



**TRIP Ideas Being Advanced**

- Using a Texas Underseal on HBP Overlay projects
- Studying the use of Fiberglass Rebar & Dowels Bars in Bridges and Pavements

# PROGRAMS AND PROCESSES

## Report Highlights

- Bottom-up Innovation
- It's Your Baby
- Incremental vs Breakthrough Innovation
- Tolerate Failure

**NCHRP**  
RESEARCH REPORT 885

NATIONAL  
COOPERATIVE  
HIGHWAY  
RESEARCH  
PROGRAM

**Guide to Creating and Sustaining  
a Culture of Innovation for  
Departments of Transportation**

*The National Academies of*  
SCIENCES • ENGINEERING • MEDICINE  
  
TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH BOARD



# CHALLENGES AND TIPS

# CHALLENGES TO INNOVATION

## #1 Culture Shift

### Tips for Success

- ✓ Start where you are
- ✓ Engaged Workforce
- ✓ Create Ownership
- ✓ Recognize Effort

# CHALLENGES TO INNOVATION

## #2 Time

### Tips for Success

- ✓ Innovation is a job duty
- ✓ Small Innovation Add Up
- ✓ Talk is Cheap...Try Something!
- ✓ What can we stop doing.....

# CHALLENGES TO INNOVATION

## #3 Standardization

### Tips for Success

- ✓ Form Peer Networks
- ✓ Diversify
- ✓ But Why???
- ✓ Design Thinking

# CHALLENGES TO INNOVATION

## #4 Risk

### Tips for Success

- ✓ Empower Employees with  
Acceptable Amount of Risk
- ✓ Encourage Intelligent Failure

Think **BIG**

Start **SMALL**

Move **FAST**

# QUESTIONS?

Amy Beise, P.E.  
abeise@nd.gov



NORTH  
**Dakota** | Transportation  
Be Legendary.

**APPENDIX K. UTAH - TRANSPORTATION INNOVATION**



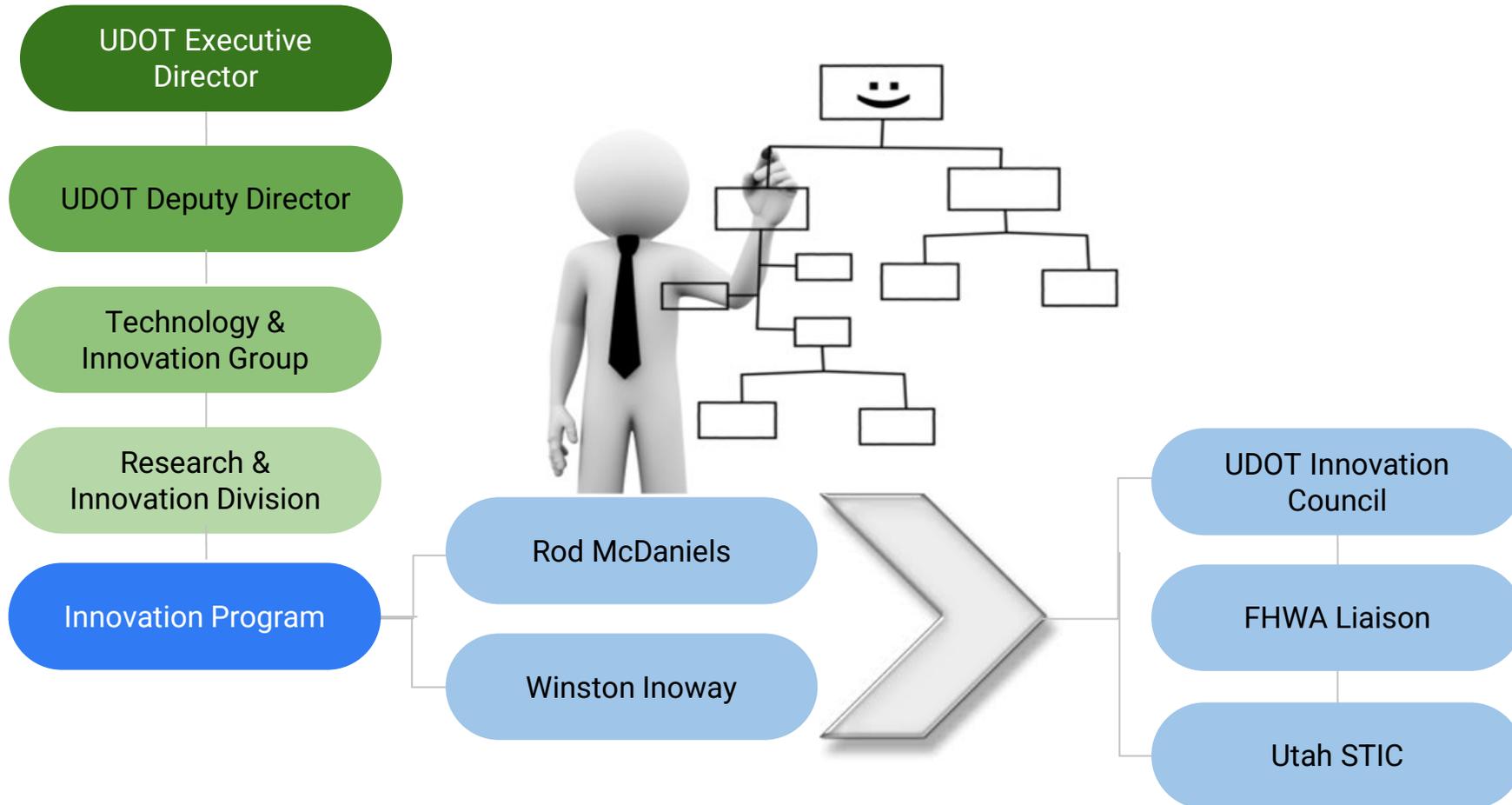
# Research and Innovation Division

**Transportation Innovation  
MnDOT Research Peer Exchange**

***October 27, 2021***

Presented by:  
**Cameron Kergaye**

[www.udot.utah.gov/go/innovation](http://www.udot.utah.gov/go/innovation)

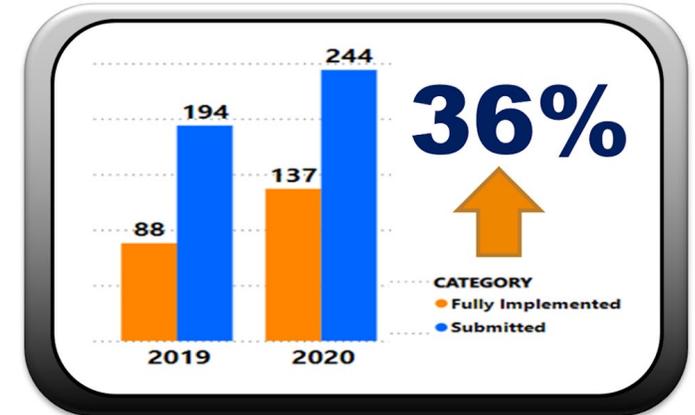




**Innovation Spotlight Video Series**  
Increases employee engagement and helps to cover gaps between annual report publications.



**20-Person Innovation Council**  
Supports accelerated innovation practices across the state at the ground level.



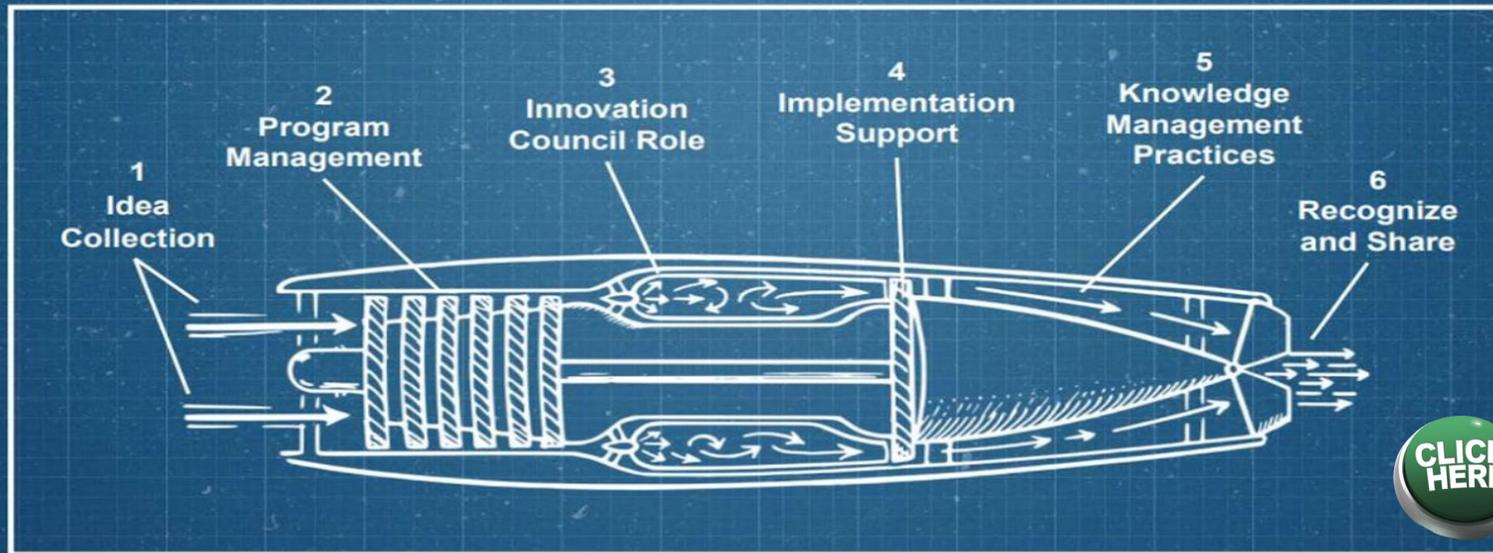
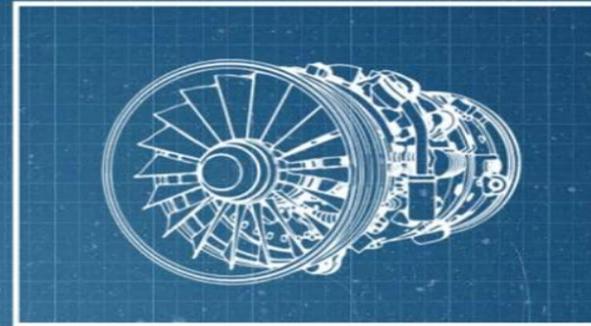
**Increased Success Story Capturing**  
UDOT's Innovation Council played essential role in increasing performance during the pandemic!

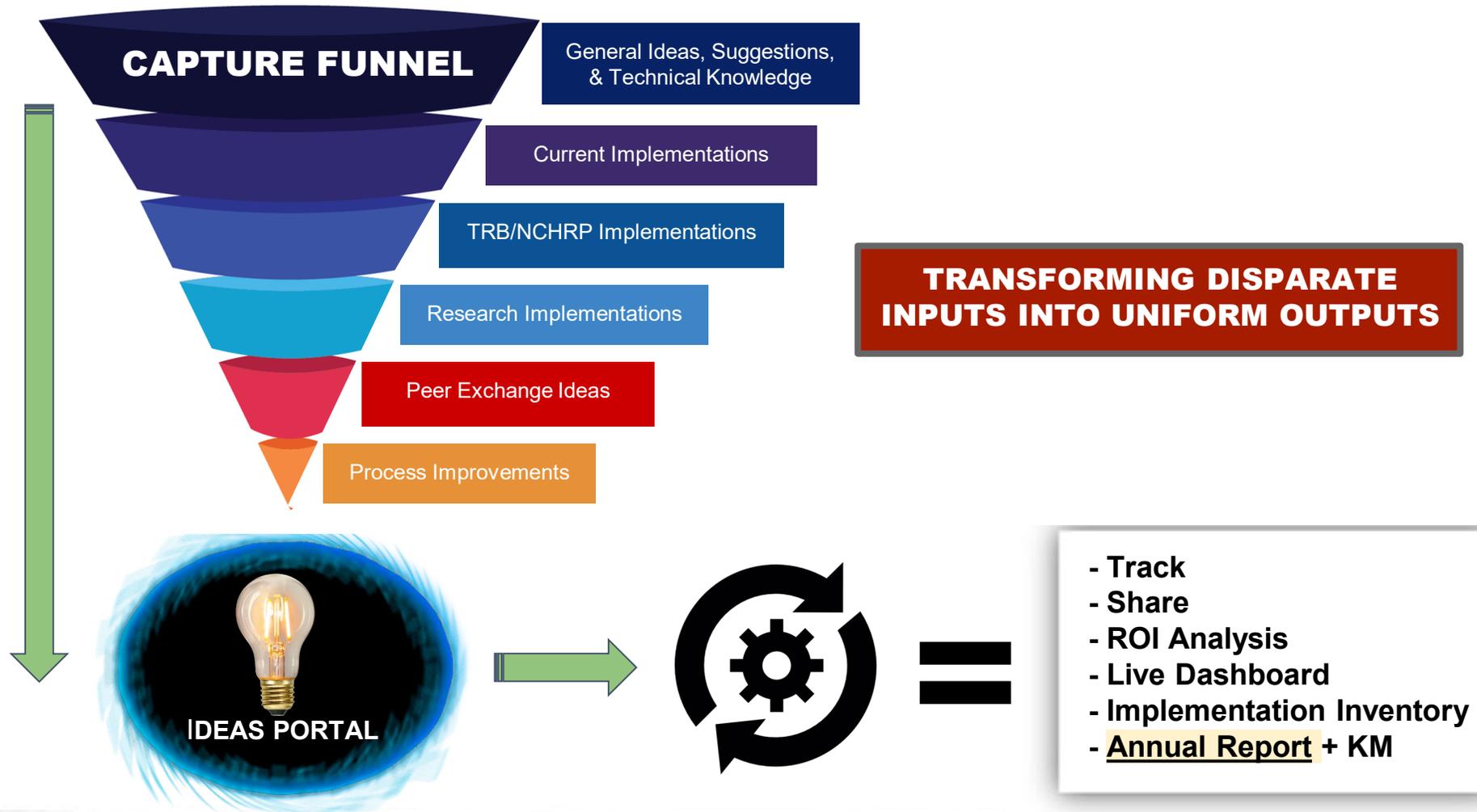


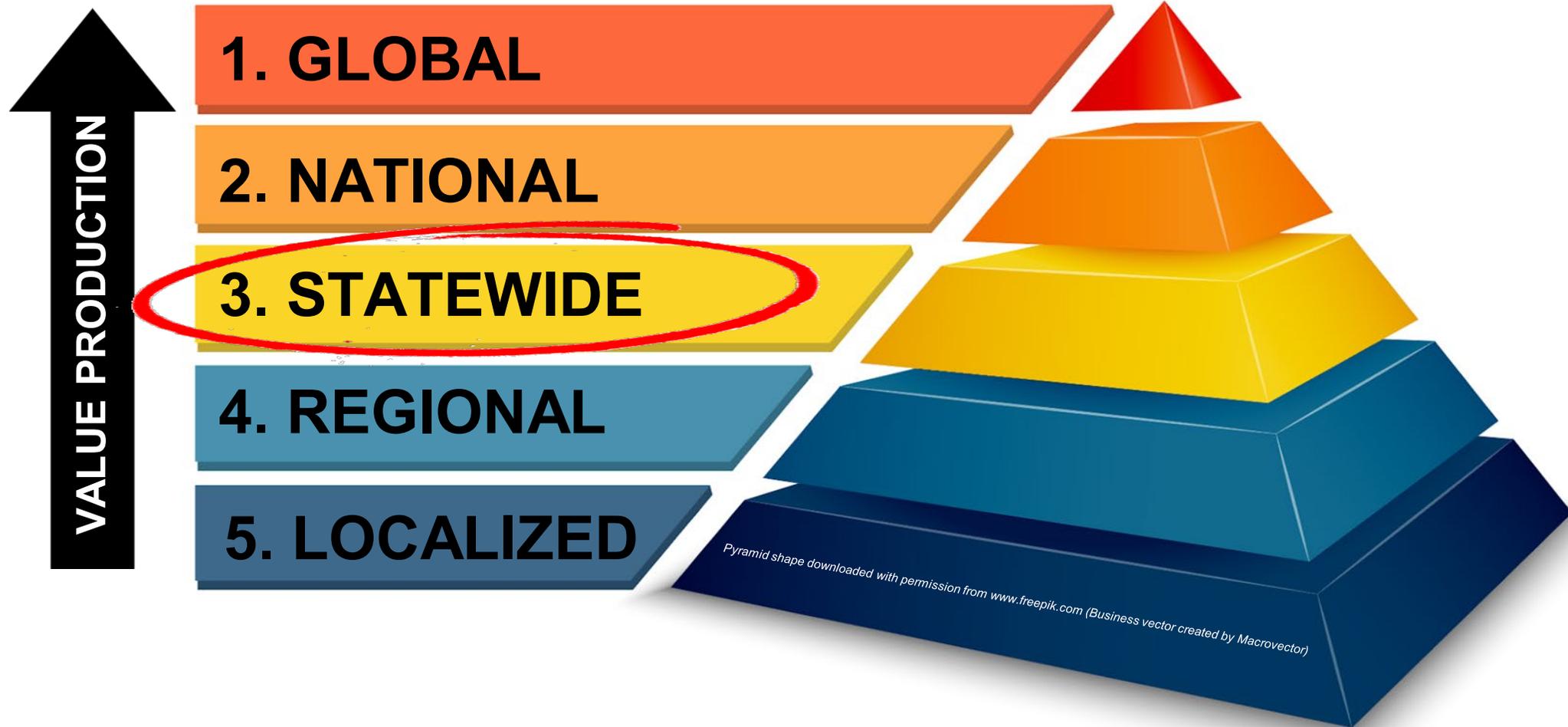
You can now check developing *next issue* I&E Report content anytime in real time! Click the icon to the left to learn how checking is as simple as 1, 2, 3!

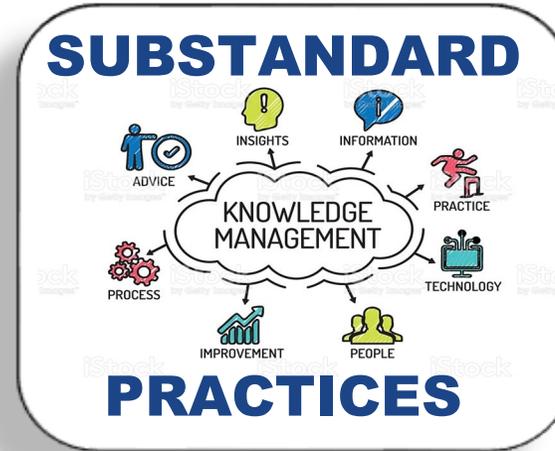
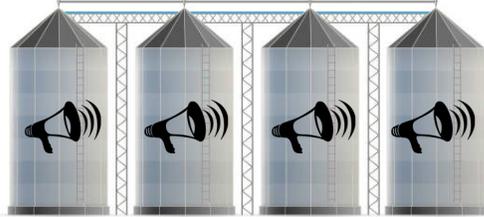
## INNOVATION ENGINE BLUEPRINT

Keeps Utah moving by simplifying, accelerating, and documenting idea implementation processes across UDOT









## RETRAIN TO RELY ON IDEAS PORTAL FOR IDEA COMMS

- Requires additional discipline, **BUT**
- Radically Improves findability
- Increases communications transparency
- Accelerates sharing & statewide situational awareness
- Supports sound knowledge management practices
- Allows for opt-in participation

**LEARN TO**



**DOING!**

**TO**



**FASTER!**

The smartest State DOT's of the future will learn how to get rid of low-performing activities, and replace them with high-performing activities faster than their counterparts.

**Point #1:** Innovation is *all about* speed, capacity, and resource alignment - the best idea on the planet is worthless if teams are too buried to rapidly realign themselves and make happen.

**Point #2:** Being able to do more with less (in perpetuity) is a MYTH! Something has to stop!

**Point #3:** Recognize that government is NOT good at stop doing! Private sector has a large advantage in this area due to market forces.

**Private Sector Example:** Google conducts Spring Cleaning exercises, on a continuous basis, to sunset non-performing activities.





[VIDEO LINK](#)

**LTDOT**  
Keeping Utah Moving

## INNOVATION COUNCIL

### LEADERS OF INNOVATION

Do you have what it takes to become a UDOT Steward?

**Career Acceleration!**  
Become known for innovation leadership across UDOT

Learn about all the innovations occurring outside of your current discipline

**Codee Raymond**—“I enjoy connecting people with ideas to the right resources to help move their ideas forward, like the vector truck.”

**May Anderson**—“I enjoyed the culture and the tell-me-more mindset at the Region”

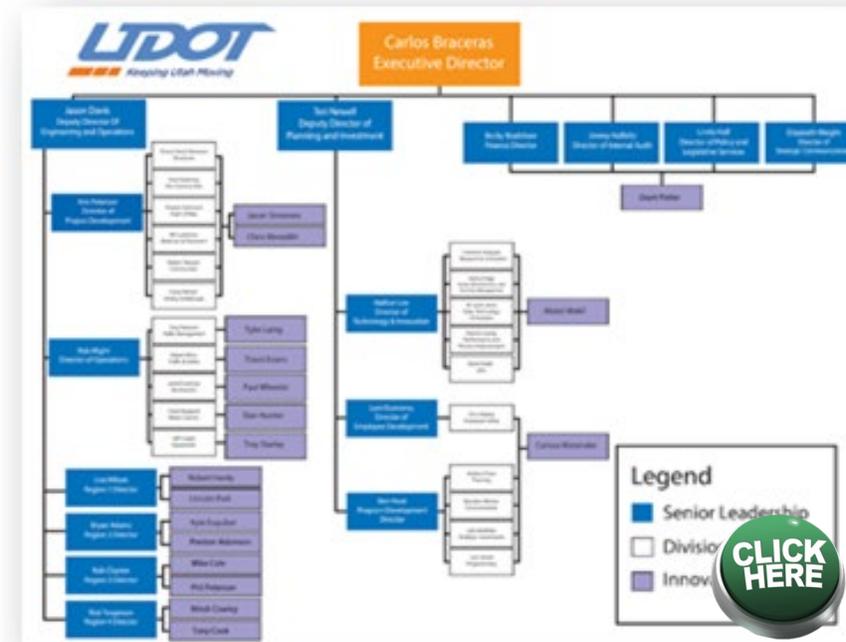
**Rachel Morris**—“Being part of the process in the beginning and helping it grow”

**Craig Guyton**—“Work smarter not harder”

**LTDOT / INNOVATION COUNCIL**

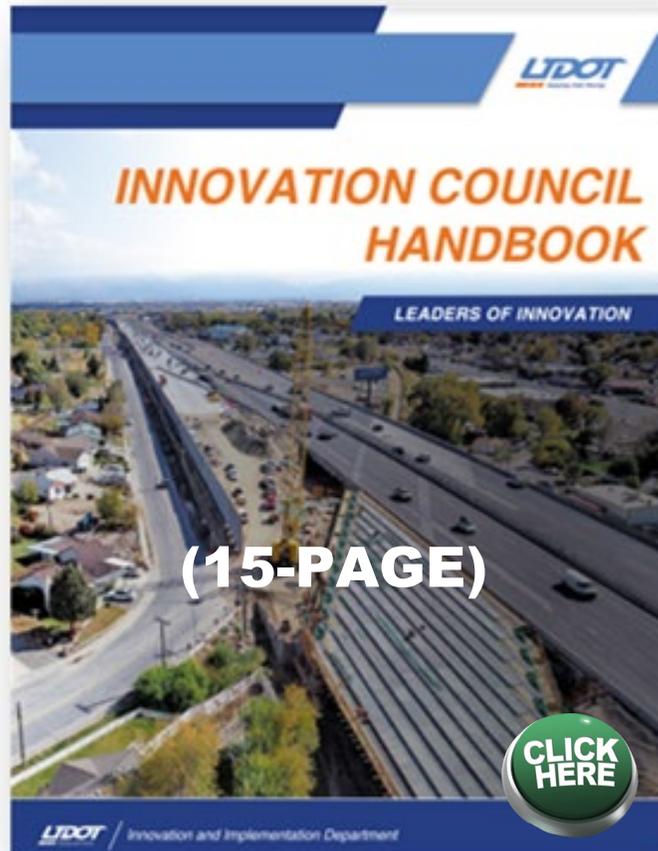
**(2-PAGE)**

**CLICK HERE**



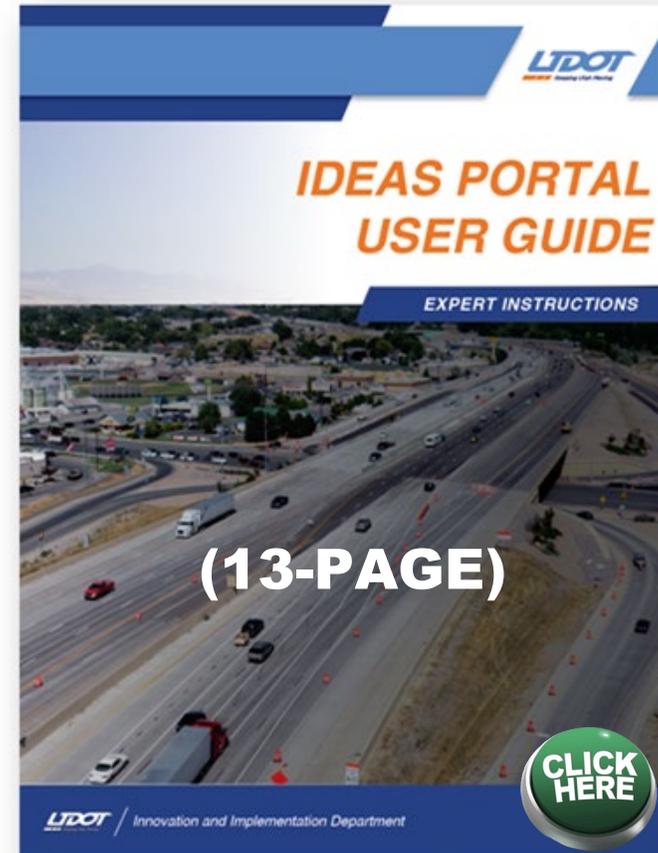
**RECRUITMENT FLYER**

**18-PERSON TEAM**



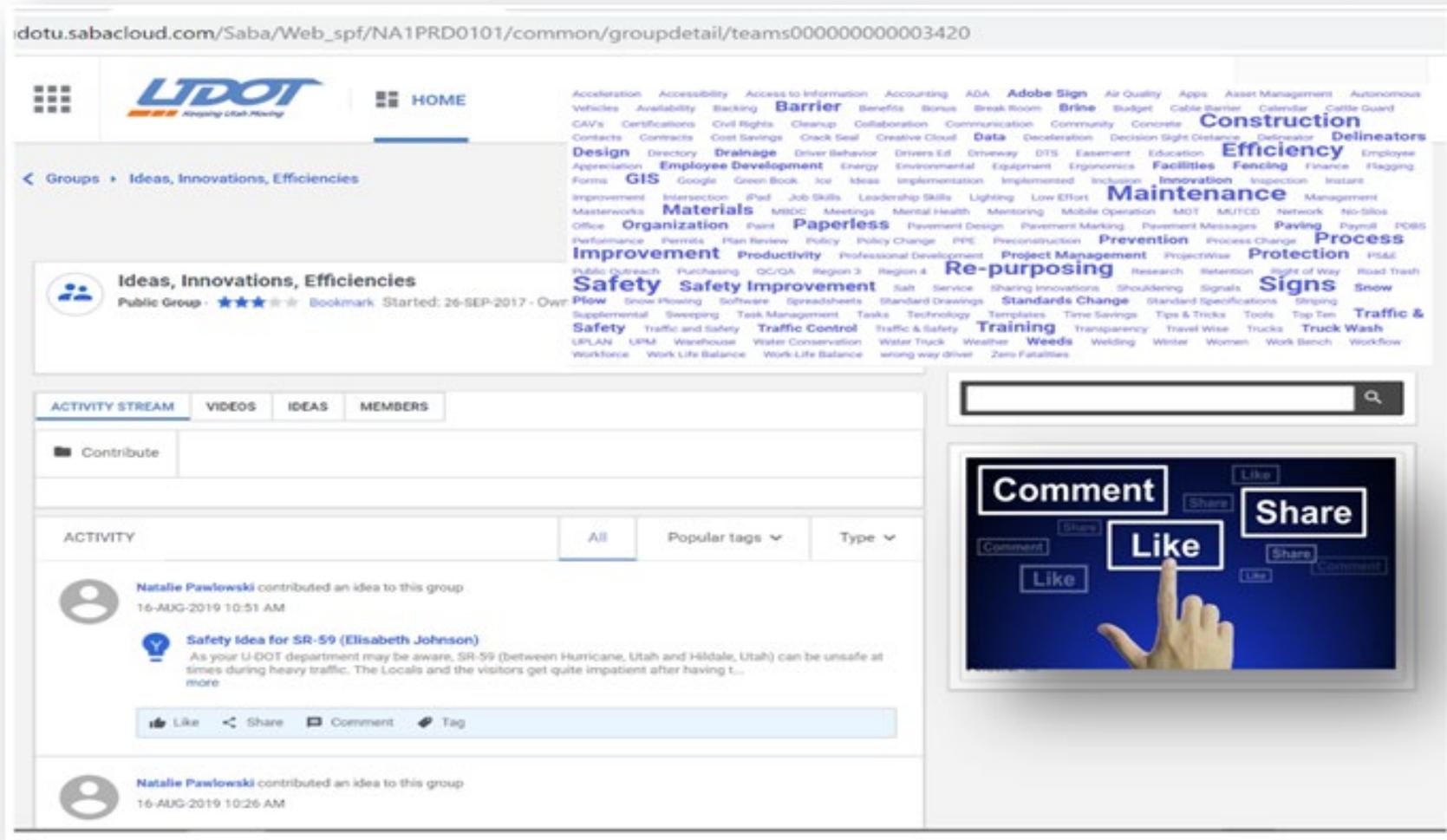
**(15-PAGE)**

**TRAINING GUIDE**



**(13-PAGE)**

**PORTAL GUIDE**



The screenshot shows the UDOT Ideas Portal interface. At the top, the URL is [dotu.sabacloud.com/Saba/Web\\_spf/NA1PRD0101/common/groupdetail/teams000000000003420](http://dotu.sabacloud.com/Saba/Web_spf/NA1PRD0101/common/groupdetail/teams000000000003420). The page features the LTDOT logo and a navigation menu with categories like Acceleration, Accessibility, and Adobe Sign. A central navigation bar includes 'Groups' and 'Ideas, Innovations, Efficiencies'. Below this, there's a search bar and a grid of activity cards. One card shows an idea titled 'Safety Idea for SR-59 (Elisabeth Johnson)' with a description: 'As your U-DOT department may be aware, SR-59 (between Hurricane, Utah and Hildale, Utah) can be unsafe at times during heavy traffic. The Locals and the visitors get quite impatient after having t... more'. The interface also includes a 'Contribute' button and a sidebar with social interaction options like 'Comment', 'Like', and 'Share'.

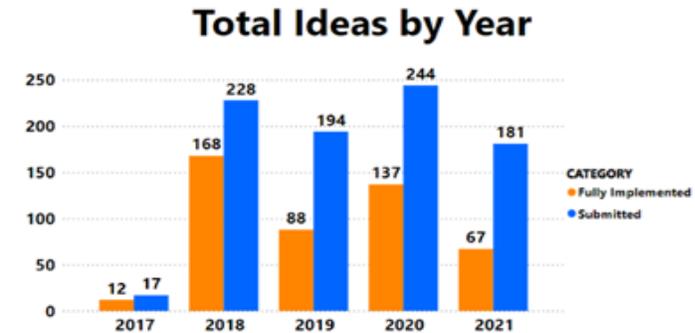
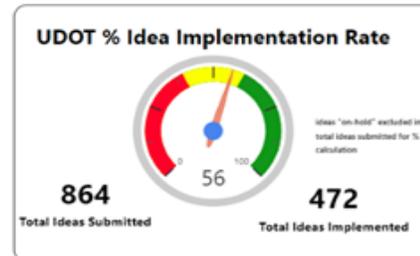
**UDOT IDEAS PORTAL**

[www.udot.utah.gov/go/innovation](http://www.udot.utah.gov/go/innovation)



## INNOVATION PROGRAM DASHBOARD

Date Updated  
2021-10-04 11:46:05



### Top 10 Ideas by ROI

| RANK | DATE CREATED | DOLLARS SAVED * | TITLE   | LINK                 |
|------|--------------|-----------------|---|----------------------|
| 1    | 2020-02-03   | \$7,600,000     | 2020 IMPLEMENTATION INVENTORY: US-89/WDC Dirt Recycling (\$9.5MM in projected cost savings) | <a href="#">Link</a> |
| 2    | 2020-03-04   | \$1,475,624     | 2019 IMPLEMENTATION INVENTORY: Lidar Usage with Drones                                      | <a href="#">Link</a> |
| 3    | 2020-05-19   | \$237,728       | 2017 IMPLEMENTATION INVENTORY: Revenue-Neutral Permit Fees (UDOT OAC Program)               | <a href="#">Link</a> |
| 4    | 2019-09-13   | \$82,084        | Outdoor Advertising Control Program - Interactive GIS Map & Tutorial                        | <a href="#">Link</a> |
| 5    | 2018-08-16   | \$35,000        | Nuclear gage shed   | <a href="#">Link</a> |
| 6    | 2018-02-23   | \$30,000        | Mower Wing Spring   | <a href="#">Link</a> |
| 6    | 2019-08-12   | \$30,000        | ROADS Safety Report App   | <a href="#">Link</a> |
| 7    | 2019-08-12   | \$27,500        | Automate PM Contract Review   | <a href="#">Link</a> |
| 8    | 2020-06-02   | \$22,750        | 2020 IMPLEMENTATION INVENTORY: New (DTS-Developed) Research Project Management System       | <a href="#">Link</a> |
| 9    | 2020-07-29   | \$16,500        | U-START (UDOT's Streamlined Technical Access Review Tool)                                   | <a href="#">Link</a> |
| 10   | 2018-10-01   | \$14,400        | Large Sign Holder   | <a href="#">Link</a> |

\* The DOLLARS SAVED column in this table may show higher amounts than the total cumulative savings at the top left of the dashboard. *This is not an error*, rather it is a deliberate dashboard design function. The dashboard feeds the total cumulative savings number through a purposeful proration formula. For example, if innovation X results in \$10K in annual savings 1/365 of that savings is added into the dashboard each day from the date of implementation. To learn more about why this specific calculation strategy and approach was adopted, please contact the Program Management Team available at this link: [udot.utah.gov/go/innovation](http://udot.utah.gov/go/innovation).



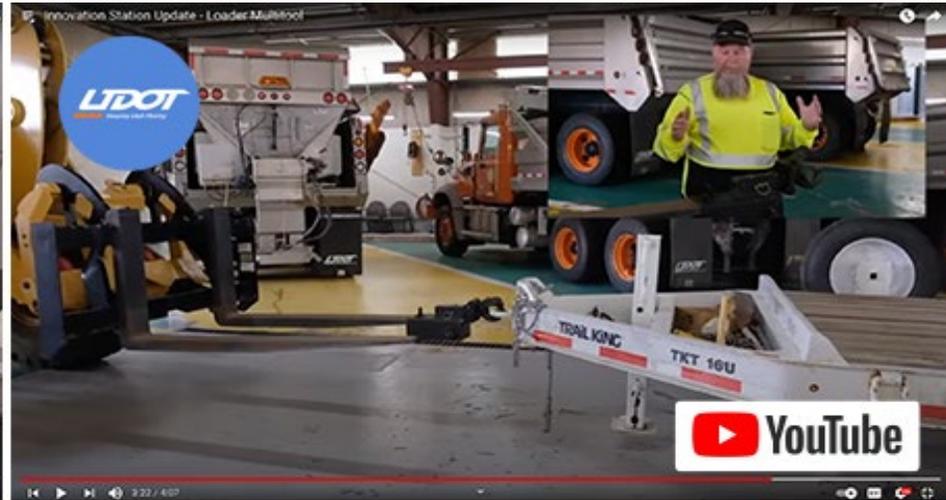

## ANNUAL INNOVATION AND EFFICIENCIES REPORT ARCHIVE

### CLICK YEAR TO REVIEW REPORT

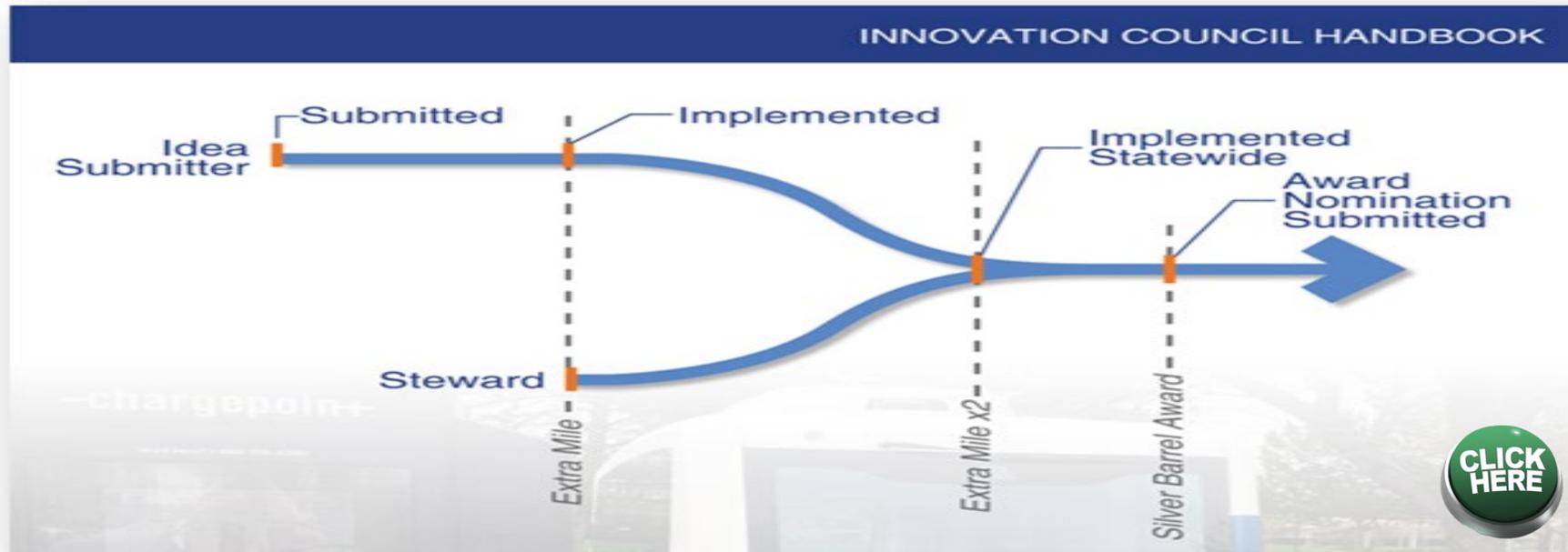
|                              |                             |                             |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <a href="#"><u>2021*</u></a> | <a href="#"><u>2015</u></a> | <a href="#"><u>2010</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>2019</u></a>  | <a href="#"><u>2014</u></a> | <a href="#"><u>2009</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>2018</u></a>  | <a href="#"><u>2013</u></a> | <a href="#"><u>2008</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>2017</u></a>  | <a href="#"><u>2012</u></a> | <a href="#"><u>2007</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>2016</u></a>  | <a href="#"><u>2011</u></a> | <a href="#"><u>2006</u></a> |

\*Reports are now published towards the end of the calendar year and do not receive broad circulation until the next calendar year. As a result, there was a request to label future reports in the year where they receive broad circulation. The 2020 report was not skipped, rather the 2021 report will cover the preceding year which is 2020.

UDOT Annual Innovation and Efficiencies Report Archive



[www.udot.utah.gov/go/innovation](http://www.udot.utah.gov/go/innovation)



A row of six award and recognition items, each with a representative image and a label below it:

- Extra Mile Awards
- Annual Report Recognition
- Annual Conference Awards
- Local, State, or National Awards
- Silver Barrel Awards
- Executive & Deputy Director Two-Year Service Appreciation Letter

## INNOVATION DIFFUSION REQUIRES EFFECTIVE EXTERNAL PARTNERSHIPS



The Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) Division Offices work with the State to develop, track and analyze activities and recommend innovative techniques and strategies to improve the performance of the transportation system. FHWA and its Division Offices are responsible for working with State Departments of Transportation to ensure that the nation's strategic investments

preserve and modernize the U.S. highway system - and ultimately to save lives.

UDOT and the FHWA have been effectively partnering in this capacity for decades. FHWA has established multiple national programs aimed at accelerating innovation across the transportation sector.



*These groups provide funding that contribute to the advancement of smart governance and highway safety*

# LEVERAGE \$100K STIC FUNDING

**STIC FUNDING APPLICATION**





This is Utah's State Transportation Innovation Council (STIC) funding application. Please review this application in its entirety before completing. Total annual STIC program funding is currently set at \$100,000 per state with a 20% match (of total) requirement. These funds may be awarded to a single project, or divided among multiple projects. Additional guidance is available at: [www.utsa.dot.gov/innovation-stic-guidance.cfm](http://www.utsa.dot.gov/innovation-stic-guidance.cfm)

| 1 APPLICANT CONTACT INFO | 2 HIGH LEVEL DETAILS         |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Full Name:               | Application Date:            |
| Agency Name:             | Funding Amount Requested:    |
| Mailing Address:         | Required Match Amount (20%): |
| City, State, Zip:        | Required Match Source Name:  |
| Email:                   | Projected Start Date:        |
| Phone:                   | Projected End Date:          |

**3 INNOVATION PROJECT NAME**

**4 PROJECT DESCRIPTION, OBJECTIVES, & SUMMARY OF DELIVERABLES**

**Important Note:** Attaching additional supporting application information is allowed, however responding with only "see attached" is an insufficient response (except for Question #9). Please complete all fields on this application, or explain why a field is being left blank.

**5 WORKLOAD IMPACTS & SUSTAINABILITY**

Please describe whether the end result or work product 1) adds new workload, 2) replaces current workload, or 3) ultimately removes existing workload relative to current environment where deployment is expected to occur. Please also describe the post-project sustainability approach (e.g., describe how this effort will be supported after the STIC project window closes).

| Fiscal Year | Innovations  | Project  |
|-------------|--|--|
| 2020        | Emergency Relief                                       | Develop and implement an emergency bridge inspection application (\$100,000)   |
| 2019        | Knowledge Management                                   | Implement an Integrated Knowledge Management Framework for the organization to create models for defining a desired future state. (\$100,000)                          |
| 2018        | Automated Traffic Signal Performance Measures (ATSPMs) | Develop and implement Performance Based Traffic Control to increase mobility through work zones. (\$50,000)  |
| 2018        | e-Construction   | Launch a state-wide pilot program to implement the use of e-Ticketing for Concrete Deliveries (\$50,000)   |
| 2017        | GIS  | Develop a geospatially enabled indexing program in order to provide an easy point access to data from across the department without copying or duplication (\$100,000) |
| 2016        | Design-Build   | Advance the Design-Build program to include the use of Progressive Design-Build as an alternative contracting method (\$100,000)                                       |
| 2015        | 3D Engineered Models                                   | Development of a guidance document for advertising 3D Engineered Models for Construction as the legal document (\$100,000)   |
| 2014        | 3D Engineered Models                                   | Development of a 3D Utility Database (\$100,000)   |

## 2020 EDC-6 ENGAGEMENT PLANNING



**PEOPLE:**

- [Workforce Development](#)
- [Crowdsourcing for Advancing Operations](#)
- [Virtual Public Involvement \(VPI\)](#)

**PRODUCTS:**

- [UHPC for Bridge Preservation and Repair](#)
- [Target Pavement Overlay Solutions](#)

**PROCESS:**

- [e-Ticketing and Digital As-Builts](#)
- [Next-Generation Traffic Information Management \(TIM\)](#)

|                      |
|----------------------|
| Nathan Lee           |
| Rod McDaniels        |
| John Haynes          |
| Lorri Economy        |
| Lisa Miller          |
| Eileen Barron        |
| Cheryl Hersh Simmons |
| Jason Simmons        |
| Ken Talbot           |
| George Lukes         |
| Becky Hjelm          |
| Adrian Sellars       |
| John Leonard         |



- 190 UDOT participants
- Developed invite strategy
- Profile setup instructions
- Registration instructions
- Idea capture & report process
- Direct mentoring

| 1  | Name                           | Phone number   | Email                 | Position Title                                   | Region or Department              | Supervisor Approval? | My TRB Profile Confirmed or Created? | TRBAM Registration Complete         |
|----|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2  | 9/18/2020 Abdul Wakil          | 3852679060     | awakil@utah.gov       | Asset Engineer for Maintenance                   | Technology and Innovation- Comp   | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3  | 9/14/2020 Adam Lough           | 801-718-4326   | alough@utah.gov       | Traffic Studies & Design Engineer                | Operations- Complex               | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 4  | 9/15/2020 Alana Spendlove      | 801-910-2095   | aspendlove@utah.gov   | Organizational Management Program Manager        | Technology and Innovation- Comp   | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 5  | 9/15/2020 Andrea Guevara       | 8019186617     | aguevara@utah.gov     | Region 2 Traffic Signal Engineer                 | Traffic Management Division - TOX | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 6  | 9/18/2020 Andrea Olson         | 385-235-0315   | andreaolson@utah.gov  | Planning Director                                | Program Development- Complex      | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 7  | 9/17/2020 Andrew Gwynn         | 801-450-3670   | agwynn@utah.gov       | Construction Mgr., I-15 Technology Corridor      | Region 3                          | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 8  | 9/17/2020 Angelo Papastamos    | 8016337712     | apapastamos@utah.gov  | Transportation Planning Manager                  | Program Development- Complex      | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 9  | 9/18/2020 Anne Ogden           | 435-201-0151   | anneogden@utah.gov    | Traffic Engineer                                 | Region 4                          | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 10 | 9/16/2020 Ari Menlove          | 8016315973     | amenlove@utah.gov     | Geological Engineer                              | Project Development- Complex      | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 11 | 9/18/2020 Audrey R. D'Ambruoso | 401-374-9254   | adambruoso@utah.gov   | Auditor IV, Financial Screening Analyst          | Project Development- Complex      | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 12 | 9/17/2020 Becky Hjelm          | 801-386-4162   | bhjelm@utah.gov       | Digital Delivery Project Manager                 | Project Development- Complex      | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 13 | 9/21/2020 Ben Huot             | 801-910-2781   | bhuot@utah.gov        | Program Development Director                     | Program Development- Complex      | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 14 | 9/21/2020 Ben Maughan          | (801) 800-5087 | bmaughan@utah.gov     | Design Squad Leader                              | Region 3                          | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 15 | 9/15/2020 Bill Lawrence        | 801-275-1993   | BillLawrence@utah.gov | Materials and Pavements Director                 | Project Development- Complex      | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 16 | 9/18/2020 Bill Townsend        | (801) 830-2608 | btownsend@utah.gov    | Region District Engineer                         | Region 3                          | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 17 | 9/17/2020 Blaine Leonard       | 8018873723     | bleonard@utah.gov     | Transportation Technology Engineer               | Traffic Management Division - TOX | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 18 | 9/17/2020 Boyd Humphreys       | (435) 452-2057 | bhumphreys@utah.gov   | Project Director, I-15 Technology Corridor       | Region 3                          | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 19 | 9/18/2020 Bren Edwards         | 8013095208     | brenedwards@utah.gov  | Stormwater Coordinator                           | Technology and Innovation- Comp   | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 20 | 9/23/2020 Brent Hadfield       | (435) 820-4774 | Bhadfield@utah.gov    | Resident Engineer                                | Region 4                          | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 21 | 9/17/2020 Brett Slater         | 8001-643-8864  | brettslater@utah.gov  | Preconstruction Engineer                         | Region 1                          | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 22 | 9/17/2020 Brian Allen          | 3854141092     | brianja@utah.gov      | Project Manager                                  | Region 2                          | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 23 | 9/15/2020 Cameron Kergaye      | 801-633-0359   | ckergaye@utah.gov     | Director of Research & Innovation                | Technology and Innovation- Comp   | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 24 | 9/16/2020 Carmen Swanwick      | 801-232-7802   | cswanwick@utah.gov    | Region 2 Deputy Director                         | Region 2                          | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 25 | 9/17/2020 Caroline King        | 801-965-4203   | carolineking@utah.gov | ROW Lead Agent III                               | Project Development- Complex      | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 26 | 9/18/2020 Carolyn Macek        | 3853151554     | cmacek@utah.gov       | Stormwater Specialist                            | Technology and Innovation- Comp   | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 27 | 9/17/2020 Carrie Jacobson      | 801-514-0018   | cjacobson@utah.gov    | Signal Engineer                                  | Region 1                          | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 28 | 9/17/2020 Catherine Higgins    | 13854660347    | chiggins@utah.gov     | Communication spec                               | Program Development- Complex      | Yes                  | <input type="checkbox"/>             | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 29 | 9/16/2020 Charles A. Stormont  | 385 226 8946   | castormont@utah.gov   | Director of Right of Way and Property Management | Project Development- Complex      | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 30 | 9/17/2020 Charles Felice       | 8018873691     | cfelice@utah.gov      | Transportation Technology Specialist             | Traffic Management Division - TOX | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 31 | 9/16/2020 Charles Mason Hill   | 8019102091     | cmasonhill@utah.gov   | Region Two Preconstruction Engineer              | Region 2                          | Yes                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

Annual Report Production  
Research Prioritization Process  
Research Projects  
Ad-Hoc Innovation Teams & Projects  
Innovation Council Engagement  
ROI Calculations  
Ideas Portal Responses  
Rewards & Incentives Administration  
TRB Facilitation & Tracking  
UDOT & Other Conferences  
Peer Exchanges  
Survey Responses  
Program Development Activities  
Website Development  
Multiple Presentations  
FHWA Coordination

STIC Coordination (application process)  
EDC Coordination  
AID Demonstration Coordination  
National Panel Participation  
New Employee Orientation (NEO) Training  
Real-Time Implementation Inventory Capture  
AASHTO-RAC Participation  
AASHTO Innovation Initiative Participation  
NCHRP Participation  
Annual Training Commitments  
Other State DOT Engagement  
Network Office of Continuous Improvement  
Video Development Efforts  
Executive Assignments  
Research Database Development Team  
Activity Tracking  
Annual Shed Visits (all 92)

*Universe image downloaded with permission from [www.pixabay.com](http://www.pixabay.com)*

# Questions for UDOT?

**Please contact:**

**Cameron Kergaye**  
[ckergaye@utah.gov](mailto:ckergaye@utah.gov)  
801-633-0359

**David Stevens**  
[davidstevens@utah.gov](mailto:davidstevens@utah.gov)  
801-589-8340

**APPENDIX L. 2021-23 WSDOT INNOVATIVE RESEARCH PROGRAM**

# **MnDOT Peer Exchange**

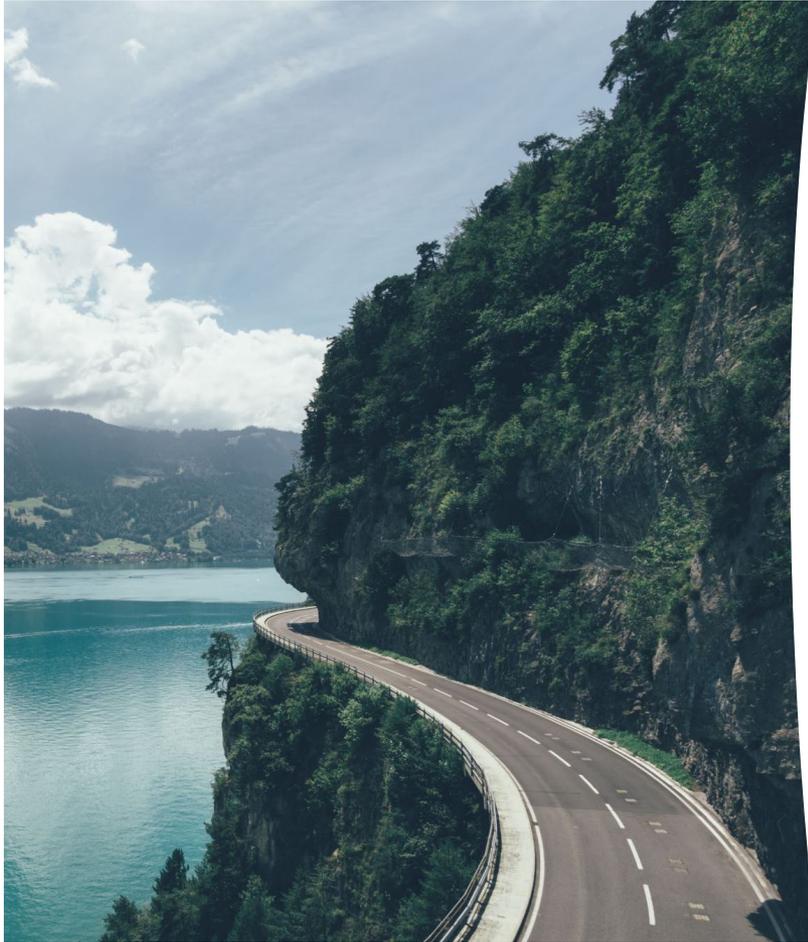
## **2021-23 WSDOT Innovative Research Program**

Anne Freeman,  
Research & Library Services Program Administrator  
October 27, 2021

Roger Millar, Secretary of Transportation

Amy Scarton, Deputy Secretary of Transportation

# WSDOT RESEARCH



How do we get there from here...

# Background history of Research & Library Services



Recognized statewide, regionally, and nationally as an excellent research program



Strong collaborative relationships with our internal and external partners



Receiving continual awards through AASHTO's "High Value of Research Program"



Providing continued coordination and collaboration to the nationally recognized research/implementation programs, i.e., NCHRP, IDEA, FHWA STIC, EDC-6, and AID programs.

# Background history of Research & Library Services (RLS)

Every DOT receives transportation research funds (80% fed, 20% state) from the federal gas tax that can be used for research, development & technology transfer. The funds also support the Transportation Research Board (TRB), the National Cooperative Highway Research Program (NCHRP), Pooled Fund research projects with other states, and some other smaller programs.

## Research

- Develops ideas, fund, and manage research projects that provide innovative & practical solutions to help advance WSDOT's practices & policies

- Identifies & connect with experts to perform research that yields a return on investment of implementable ideas, products, and best practices

- Represents WSDOT in partnerships with Federal Highways, the American Association of State Highway & Transportation Officials, the TRB, University Transportation Centers, universities & colleges, & others to fund & conduct transportation research in areas of common interest

## Library

- Provides accurate, credible information about transportation and related topics for agency employees, researchers and the public from the Library's print and digital collections.

- Belongs to a global network of partner libraries, which extends access to other specialized and technical sources requested by agency

- Disseminates final research reports and topical and timely news alerts to hundreds of subscribers within and beyond our agency

## **What possibly needs to change...a *continuous improvement process* with our guiding principles to align with Secretary's guidance**

- Align and identify research topics critical to agency needs
- Influencer engagement to foster the environment to stay nimble, resilient and agile
- Formation of a Technical Advisory Group to provide project selection oversight
- New governance structure to provide the first 3 items are addressed

# WSDOTs

## State of Transportation (critical elements)

- Practical Solutions
- State of Good Repair
- Safety
- Transportation Systems Management & Operations
- Travel Demand Management
- Capacity
- Racial Justice
- Equity
- Diversity
- Inclusion

# Our suggestions to do things differently.....

Unpack the research program to not only provide continued applied research, but foster innovative problem-solving ideas, and continue to provide project delivery to address agency needs as they arise.....



# Research Types - Biennium 2021-2023 (Budget of \$2.5 Million)

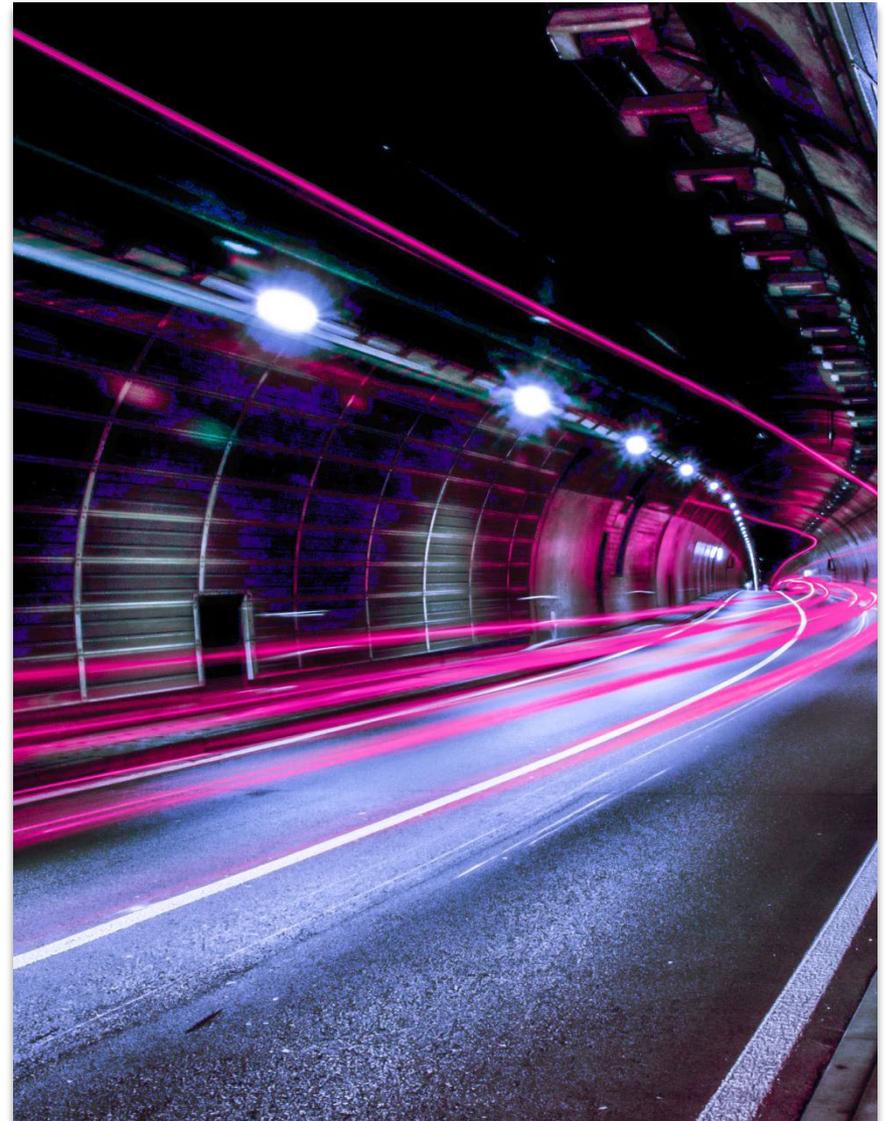
- ▶ Traditional research
- ▶ Innovation focused research
- ▶ Quick Response research



# Traditional Research

This category is our traditional research that typically uses a consultant or university to perform research in conjunction with a WSDOT subject matter expert.

- \$1,200k over the 2021-2023 Biennium
- Maximum project amount \$200k
- At a minimum 6 projects



# Innovation Focused Research

*This category will support or offset the costs to evaluate, improve and/or standardize practices such as developing guidance, new methods, standards & specifications and/or deploying new technology*

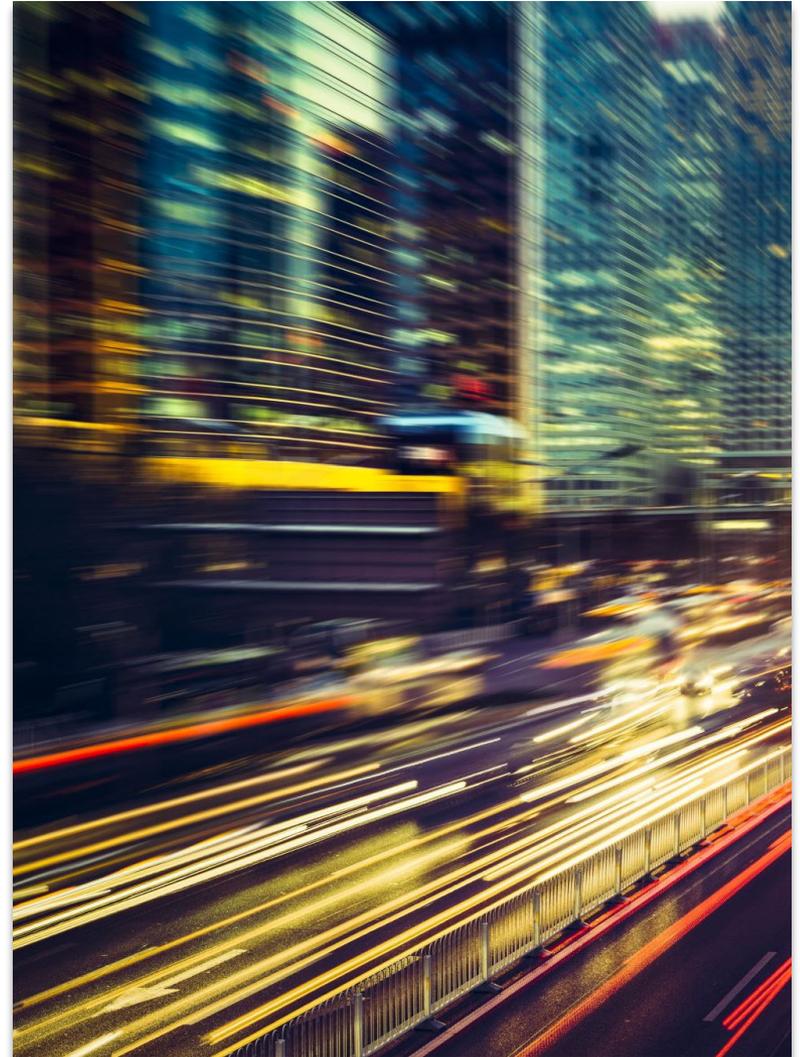
- Research Program Budget FY22 - \$300k
- Research Program Budget FY23 - \$300k
- Total Biennium Research Program Budget - \$600k
- Maximum project amount \$100k
- A minimum of 6 research projects for the 2021-2023 Biennium



# Quick Response Research

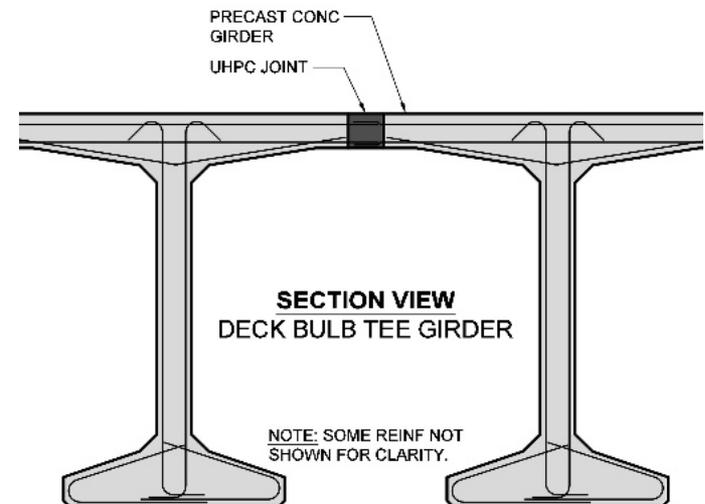
This category addresses high priority, opportunistic or emergent research needs as they arise outside of the normal research selection schedule.

- Quick Response Budget FY22 - \$350K
- Quick Response Budget FY23 - \$350K
- Total Biennium Quick Program Budget - \$700k
- Maximum project amount \$50K
- Will fund at least 14 projects for the 2021-2023 Biennium



# Proposed Program Roll Out

- ▶ Announcement in February 2021 to Senior Managers for the FY 2021-23 SPR Research Program
- ▶ Two virtual sessions in February 2021 to explain the program roll out
- ▶ Each WSDOT section, branch, program, office & region can submit one research problem statement per biennium for Traditional Research, one Quick Response proposal & one Innovation proposal per year.



# Program Guidance



- ▶ All research projects can utilize WSDOT staff time as part of the research effort
- ▶ All research project submittals will address how the proposed project delivers Inclusion, Workforce Development & Practical Solutions. What is the likelihood & plan of Implementation and what is the potential Return on Investment of the research
- ▶ Recommended research projects will be put forward by Research & Library Services to the Advisory Group (TAG) & the WSDOT Bi-Weekly Team for review & approval

# Project Selection





# Example: Making more deliberate decisions

EDC-STIC Projects 2019-2020 Objectives vs WSDOT Vision/Mission/Goals Weighted Analysis

Protected Worksheet (No Password)

Enter weight in unshaded title cells (green font)

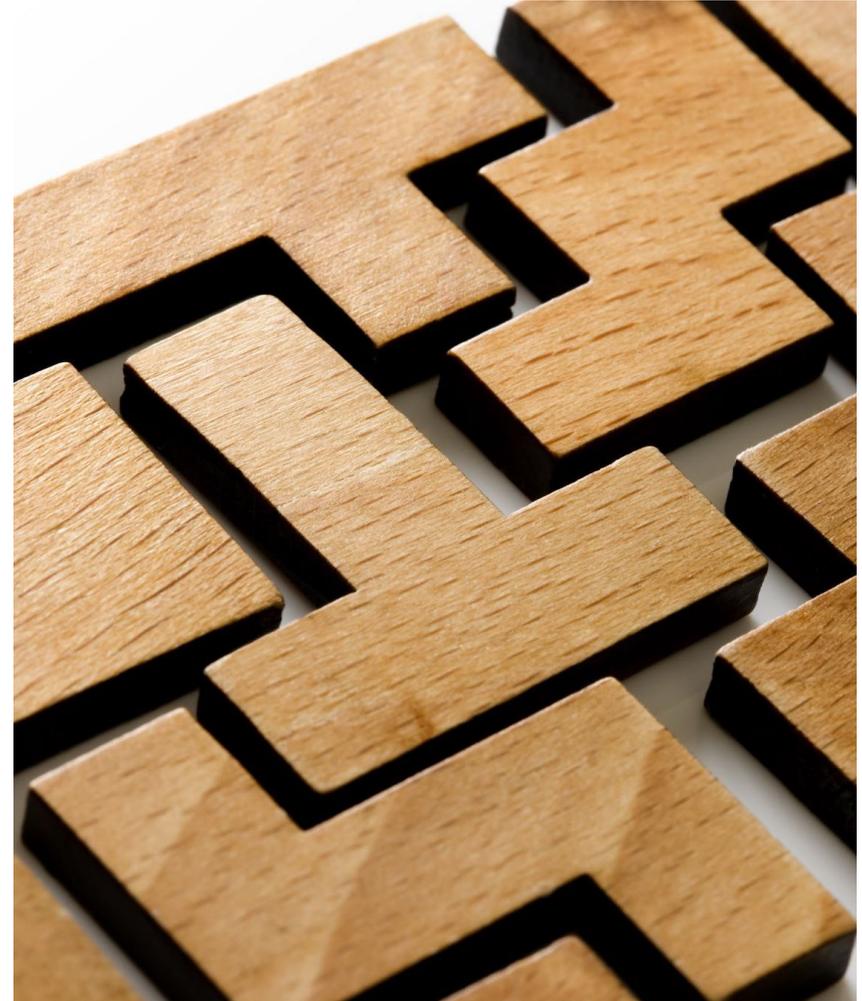
Final Output

Enter score in unshaded cells

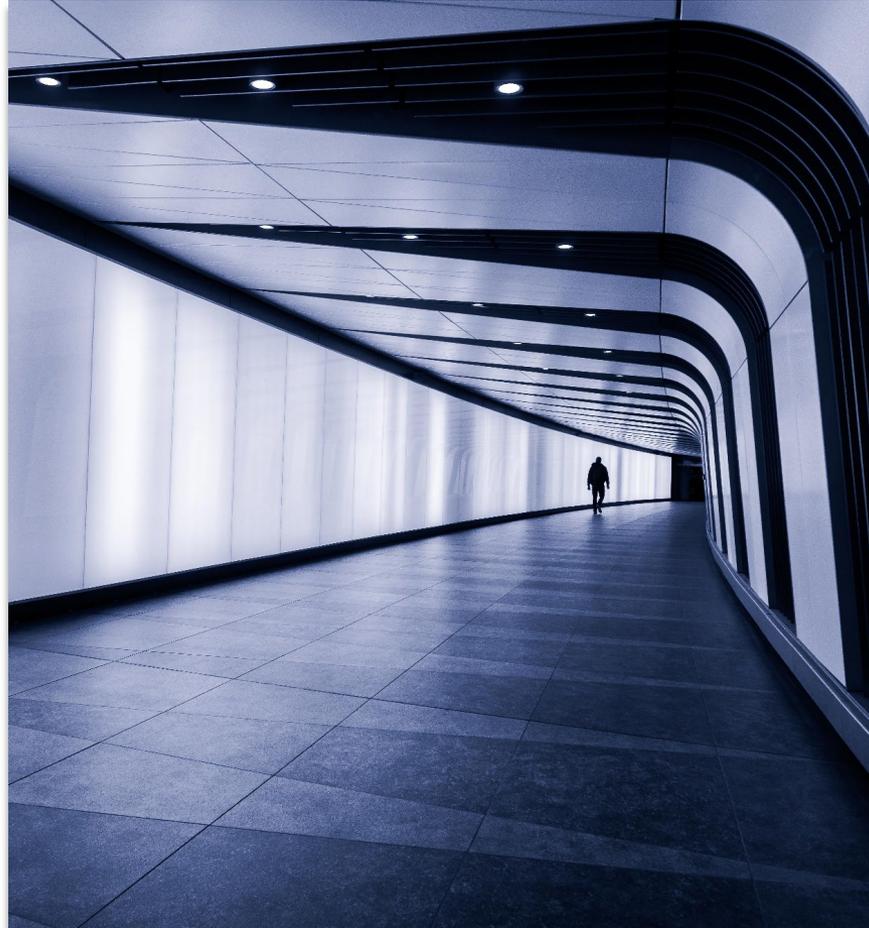
| Item # | Project or Item                         | Rank | Total Score | Vision     |   |                               |   |                          |   | Mission               |   |                           |   |                       |   | Goals         |   |                         |   |                    |   |
|--------|---|------|-------------|------------|---|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|-----------------------|---|---------------------------|---|-----------------------|---|---------------|---|-------------------------|---|--------------------|---|
|        |   |      |             | Safety (1) |   | Multimodal/ Accessibility (2) |   | Sustainability/ Env. (3) |   | System Resilience (4) |   | Innovative Technology (5) |   | Economic Vitality (6) |   | Inclusion (7) |   | Practical Solutions (8) |   | Workforce Dev. (9) |   |
|        |   |      |             | Wt.        | 3 | Wt.                           | 3 | Wt.                      | 2 | Wt.                   | 2 | Wt.                       | 1 | Wt.                   | 3 | Wt.           | 3 | Wt.                     | 3 | Wt.                | 1 |
| 1      | Multi-modal integration - Active Transp | 2    | 48          | 3          | 9 | 3                             | 9 | 2                        | 4 | 1                     | 2 | 1                         | 1 | 2                     | 6 | 3             | 9 | 2                       | 6 | 2                  | 2 |
| 2      | Buried Bridges - Bridge & Structures    | 3    | 40          | 1          | 3 | 1                             | 3 | 3                        | 6 | 3                     | 6 | 2                         | 2 | 1                     | 3 | 2             | 6 | 3                       | 9 | 2                  | 2 |
| 3      | Dynamic Cone Pentrometer - WSU/Pavement | 1    | 49          | 3          | 9 | 2                             | 6 | 3                        | 6 | 3                     | 6 | 2                         | 2 | 2                     | 6 | 1             | 3 | 3                       | 9 | 2                  | 2 |

# What do we need from the Executive Work Session Group?

- Guidance as we align our program to agency needs as they arise.
- An active influencer to the research program.
- Approval on the selected Traditional & Innovation research projects.



# Thank you!



**APPENDIX M. INCUBATE TO IMPLEMENT - A REVIEW OF  
WISDOT INNOVATION**



***Incubate to Implement:  
A review of WisDOT innovation***

David Esse

DTSD Innovation & Technology Program Chief

**2021 MnDOT Research Peer Exchange**

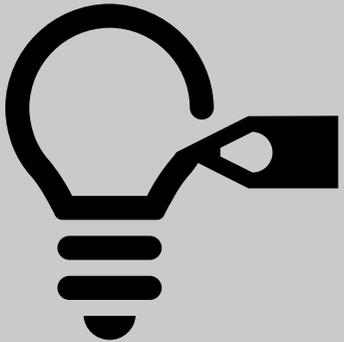
October 27, 2021

# Today's Topics

- Developing a Culture of Innovation
- WisDOT Innovation Development Process
- Innovation Examples & Case Studies
- Looking into the future



# Developing a Culture of Innovation



**Goal: Create an environment that focuses on continuous improvement**



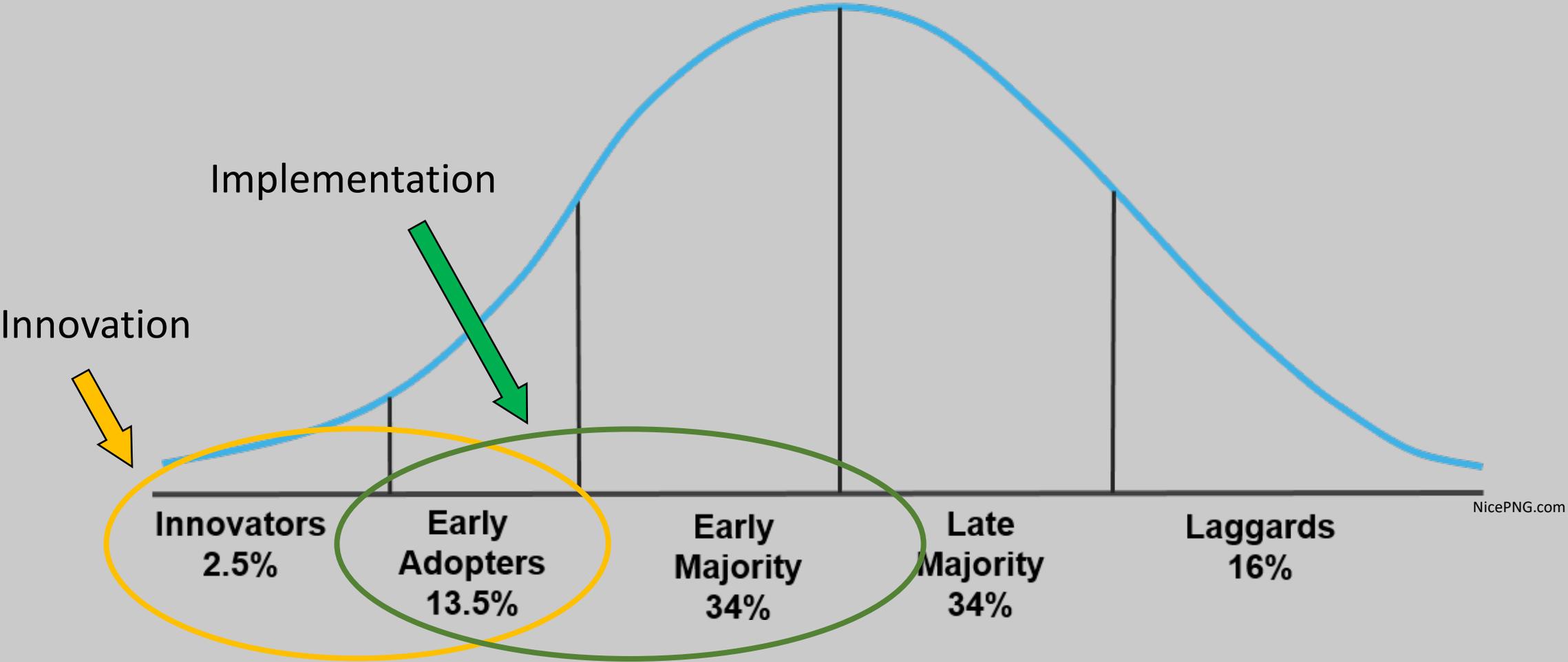
# Innovation begins with a definition

***“Innovation is **change**  
that unlocks new **value.**”***

*~Jaime Notter, Author*



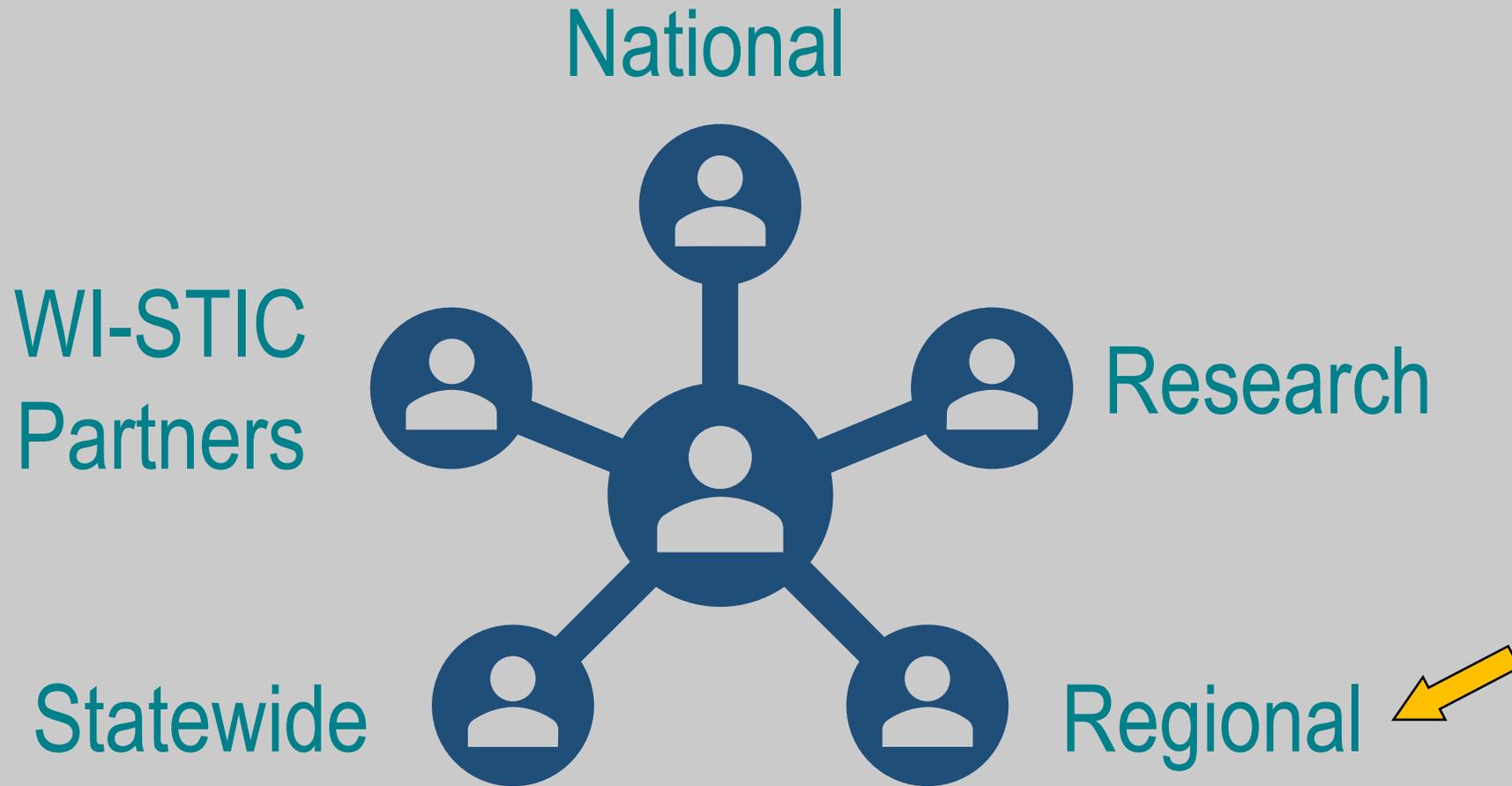
# Who are your Innovators?



NicePNG.com



# WisDOT Innovation Program



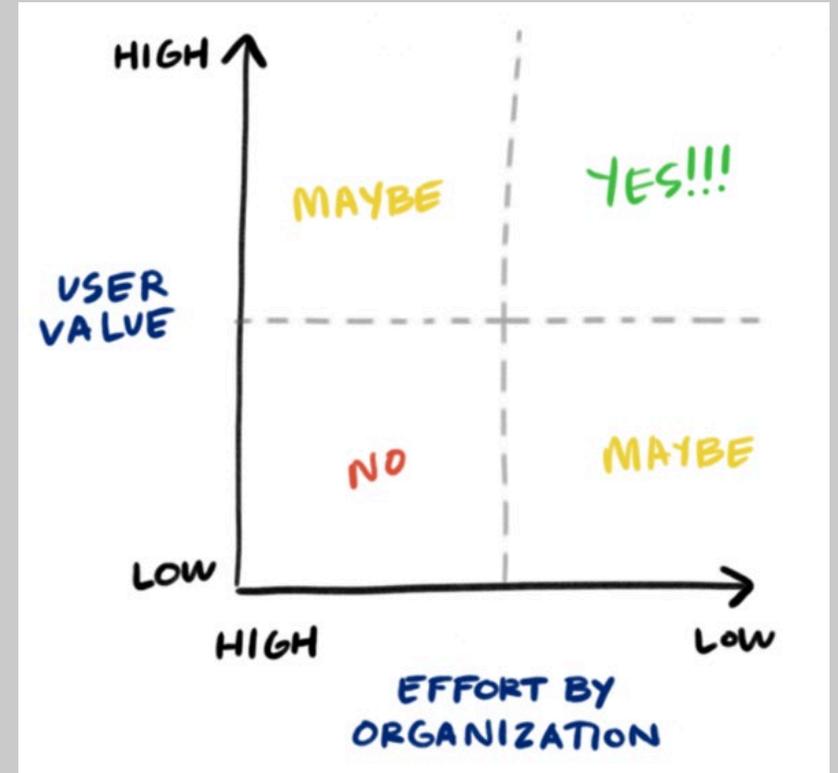
# Organizational Elements of Innovation

- ✓ **Leadership** that supports calculated risk taking
- ✓ Devoted **resources** (People, \$\$, space)
- ✓ Clear **business initiatives** and drivers
- ✓ A **culture** that prioritizes innovation
- ✓ Champions, **champions**, champions!



# WisDOT Lessons Learned

- **Treat small ideas with respect!!**
- Engage and support your practitioners
- Keep your process simple and nimble
- Fail fast and acknowledge 'wins'
- Communicate incremental progress
- Use a "Value vs Effort Curve"



nngroup.com



# Additional Opportunities

- Employee development
  - Leadership & Mentorship
  - Employee Growth
  - Exposure to new areas of your business
- Provides focus on continuous improvement
- Opportunity to define business initiatives
  - eConstruction, BIM, Asset Management



# Defining a Business Initiative

Paper

Paperless

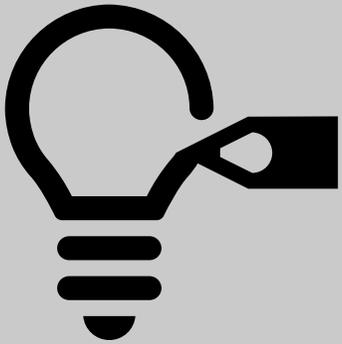
Electronic

Digital

| Information | Handwritten,<br>Printed  | Image                                 | Data   | Object  |
|-------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|---|
|             | <i>Physical Cabinets</i>   | <i>.pdf, .jpg</i>                     | <i>.dxf, .csv</i>  | <i>model, services</i>  |
| Workflow    | Organic  | Implied                               | Explicit   | Seamless  |
|             | <i>Learned</i>   | <i>email inbox</i>                    | <i>documented,<br/>semi-automated,<br/>Semi-measured</i>               | <i>Automated,<br/>Notifications,<br/>Performance mgmt</i>   |
| Integration | None   | Shared                                | Interoperable  | Integrated  |
|             | <i>Printed &amp; filled-out forms,<br/>snail or inter-d mail</i> | <i>email a roadway<br/>design pdf</i> | <i>documents emailed from<br/>consultant to DOT and<br/>back again</i> | <i>Same model accessed,<br/>reviewed, marked up by all<br/>parties, auto-push of model<br/>data to traffic/maint.<br/>operations sys.</i> |



# Innovation Development



**Goal: Rapid identification, testing and adoption of ideas**

# WisDOT 5 Steps to Innovation

## Incubate

- *Discuss feasibility and document idea/process*
- *Conduct initial financial assessment*

Go/No-Go

## Demonstrate

- *Collect and review existing research*
- *Demos from vendors, lead states or others*

Go/No-Go

## Pilot

- *Practitioners validate expected benefits and ROI*
- *Identify needs for implementation*

Go/No-Go

## Communicate

- *Share results and best practices with stakeholders*
- *Determine width and depth of implementation*

Go/No-Go

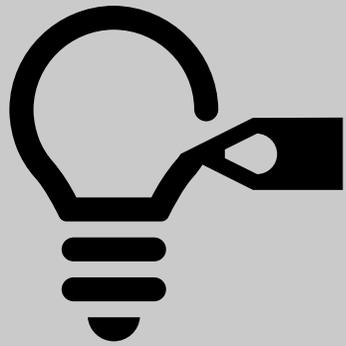
## Implement

- *Creation of an implementation plan, budget, resources*
- *Selection of implementation champions*

Go/No-Go



# Innovation Case Studies



Each of these examples required support, partnership & leadership!



# “What if?”

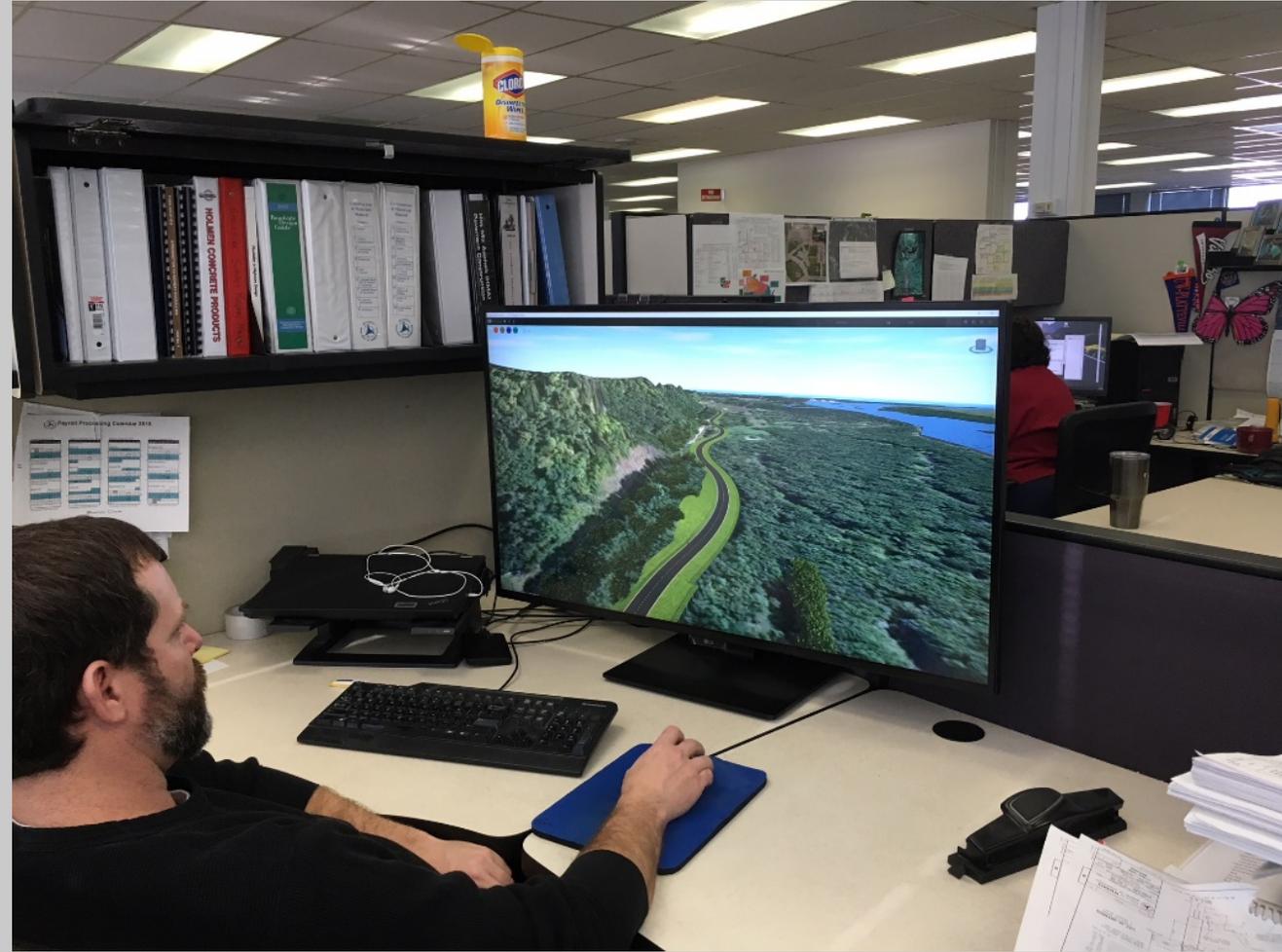
# 43” 4k Monitors

## Problem:

- User desire to get rid of break between screens
- Need for higher resolution
- More workspace (pixels)

## Solution:

- 43” commercial grade 4k TV
- Time & Material savings
- End user satisfaction



# ~~Stolen~~ “Borrowed”

# Culvert Inspections

## Problem:

- Cannot get a complete inspection
- Visual inspection from ends
- Dangerous environment (risk)

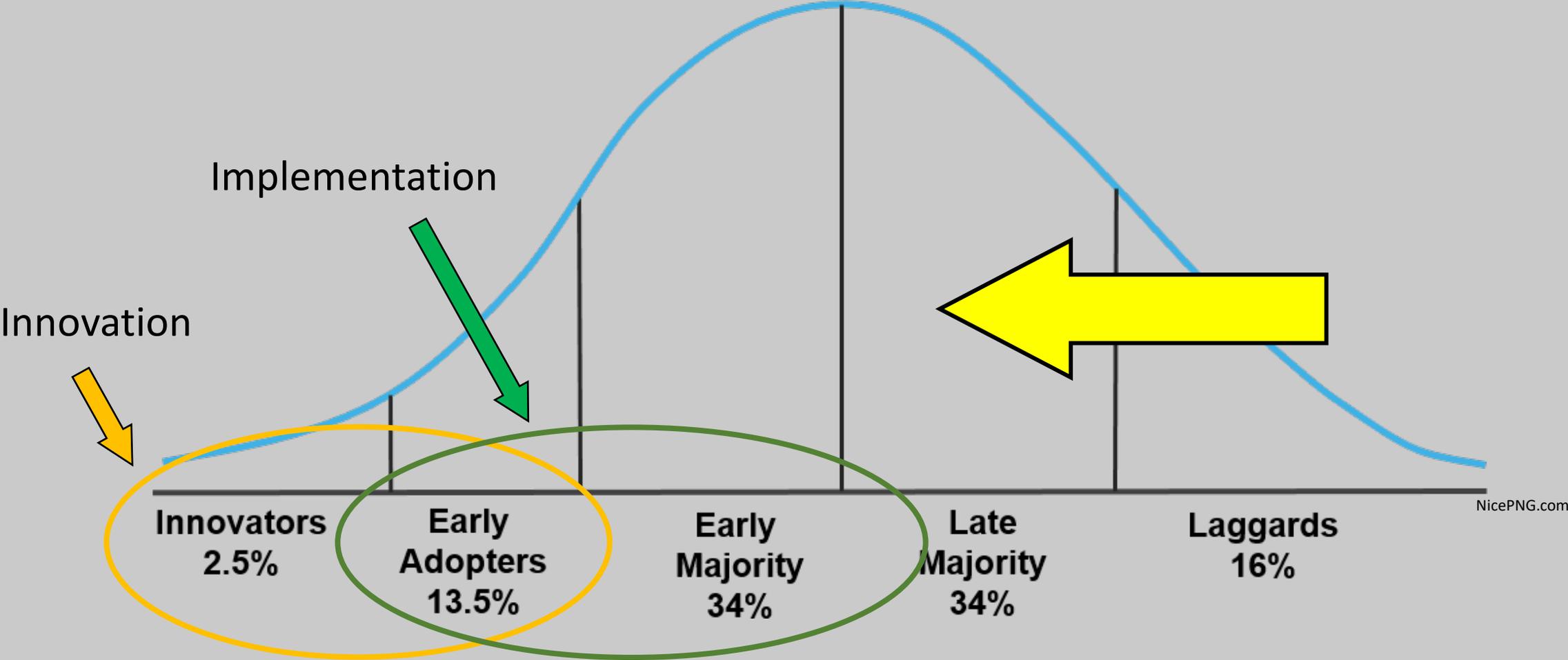
## Solution:

- R/C Truck with Go-Pro Camera
- Live video feed to inspector
- Time savings + Higher quality



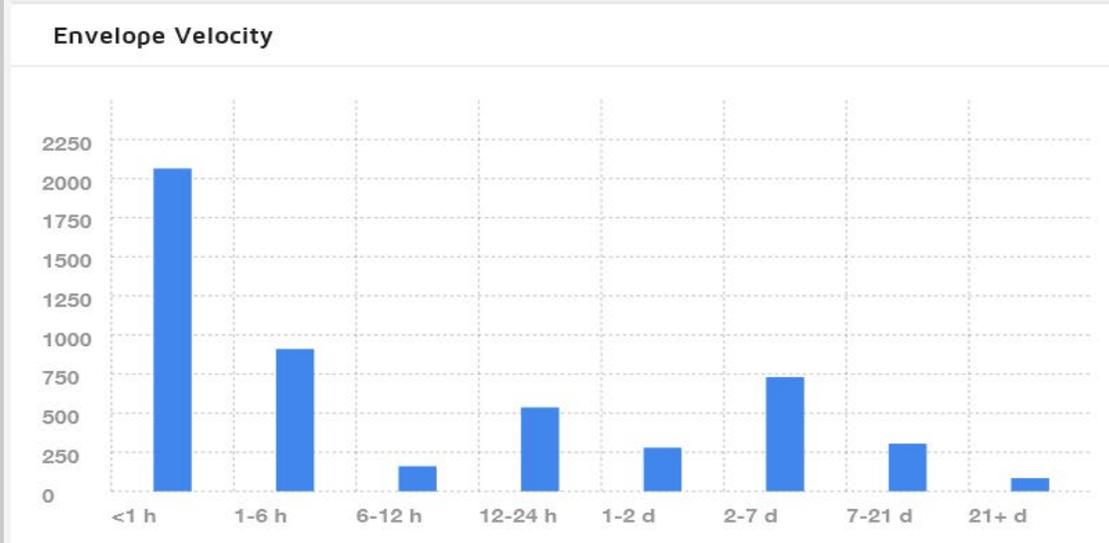
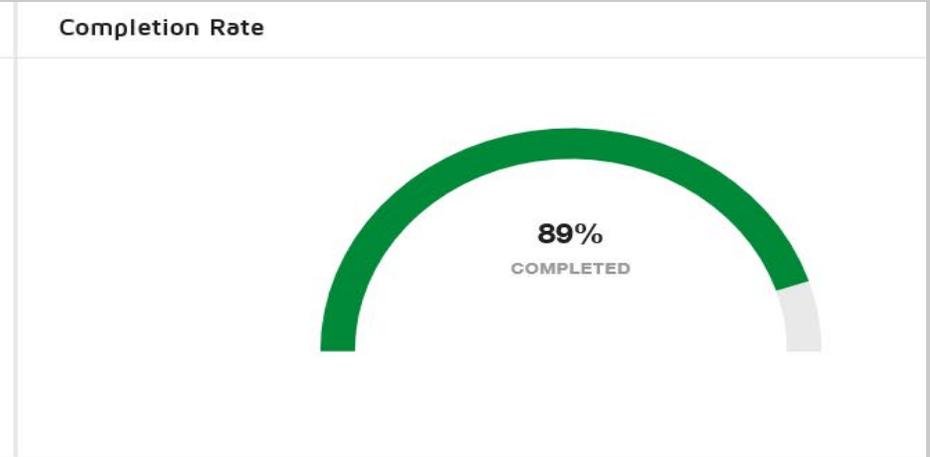
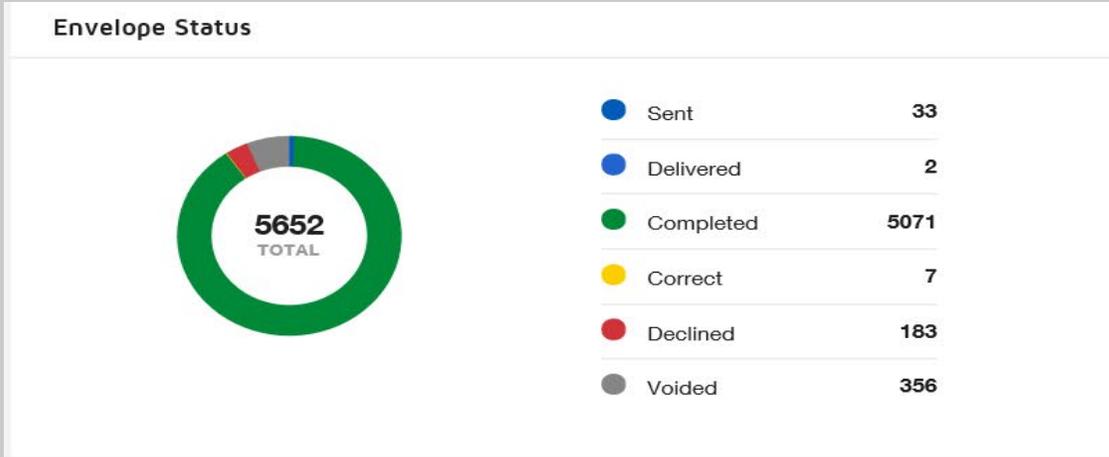


# “The COVID Shift”



# “The COVID Shift”

# eSignatures



# “The COVID Shift”

# File Sharing & Access

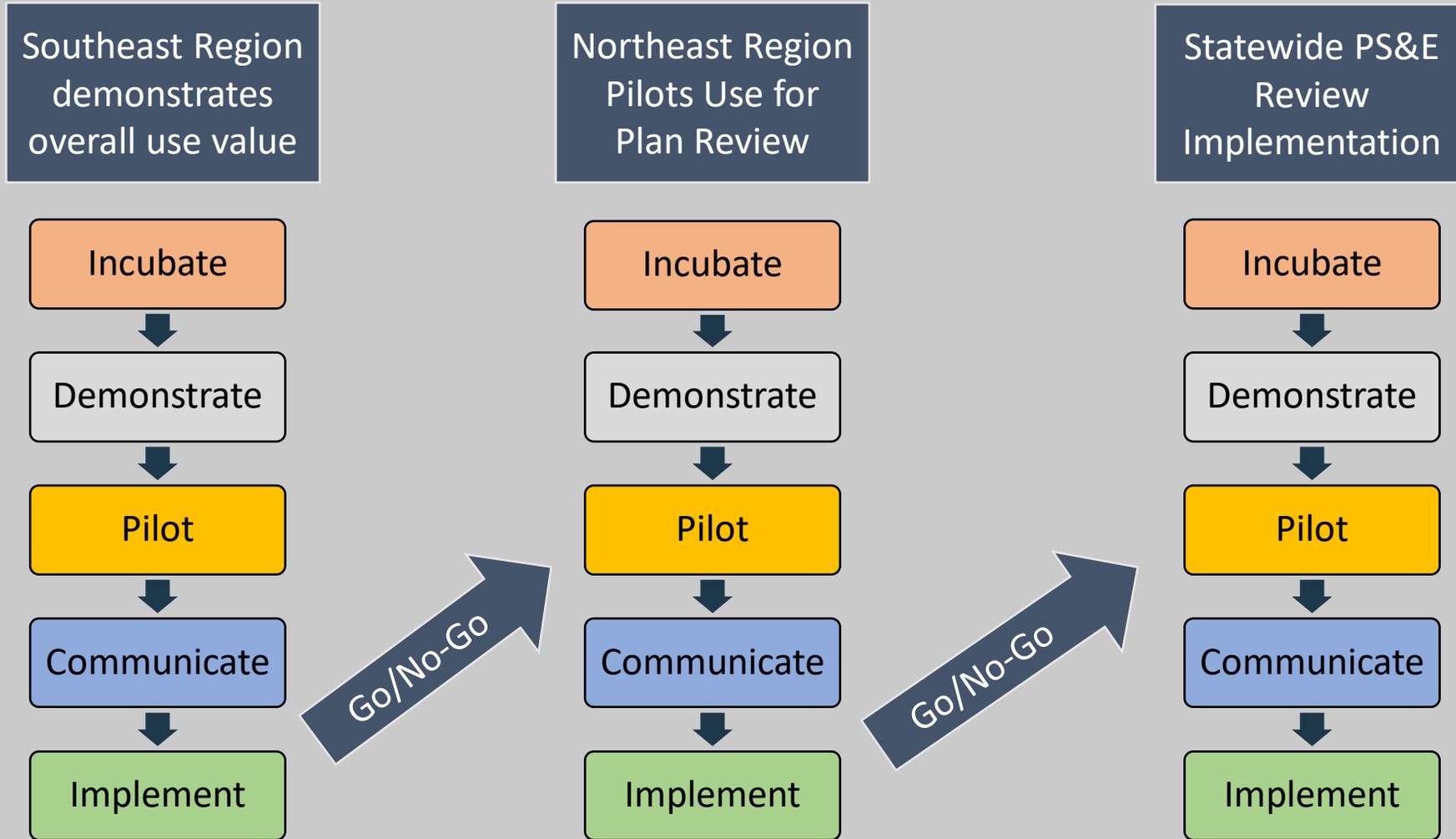
## • Box Statistics

- <100 TB of data pre-COVID....Now ~268 TB and growing
- 19 Million image uploads
  - Construction, real estate, ETO, aerial, maintenance
- 1,790,000 PDFs
- 799,000 Documents
- 139,000 Spreadsheets
- 25,000 Videos



# “Innovation that Evolves”

# Collaborative Review



# Collaborative PS&E Design Review

## Goal:

- Collaborative simultaneous PDF review
- Need for engineering tools
- Push for paperless
- Address comment tracking and resolution

## Solution:

- Bluebeam Studio (Cloud Collab.)
- Time & Material savings
- Stronger collaboration

The screenshot displays the Bluebeam Studio software interface. The main window shows a PDF document titled "11307371 IH 41 Draft Plan Set". The document content includes a map of Wisconsin with a red "DRAFT" watermark, a table of project details, and a list of attendees. The "Markups List" table is visible at the bottom, showing a list of comments and their authors.

| Subject | Page Label | Comments  | Author                 | Date              | Status | Color |
|---------|------------|---|------------------------|-------------------|--------|-------|
| Stamp   | 1          |   | DOTB2H                 | 3/17/2021 4:13... |        |       |
| Traffic | 1          | Need to have a Work Zone Impact Assessment for project. | dotj1f                 | 3/19/2021 11:4... |        |       |
| Traffic | 1          | JDF 3/19  | dotj1f                 | 3/19/2021 11:4... |        |       |
| Traffic | 1          | MJT 3/19  | dotmxt                 | 3/19/2021 12:3... |        |       |
| Traffic | 1          | MJF 3/22  | Traffic (Mike Frewerd) | 3/22/2021 7:44... |        |       |
| Traffic | 1          | MAS 3/23  | dotmzs                 | 3/23/2021 10:4... |        |       |



bluebeam®  
NO LIMITS®



# Value Capture: Collaborative PS&E Review

- Benefit scenarios include collaboration during plan development, design alternatives, plats, traffic plans and ad-hoc use

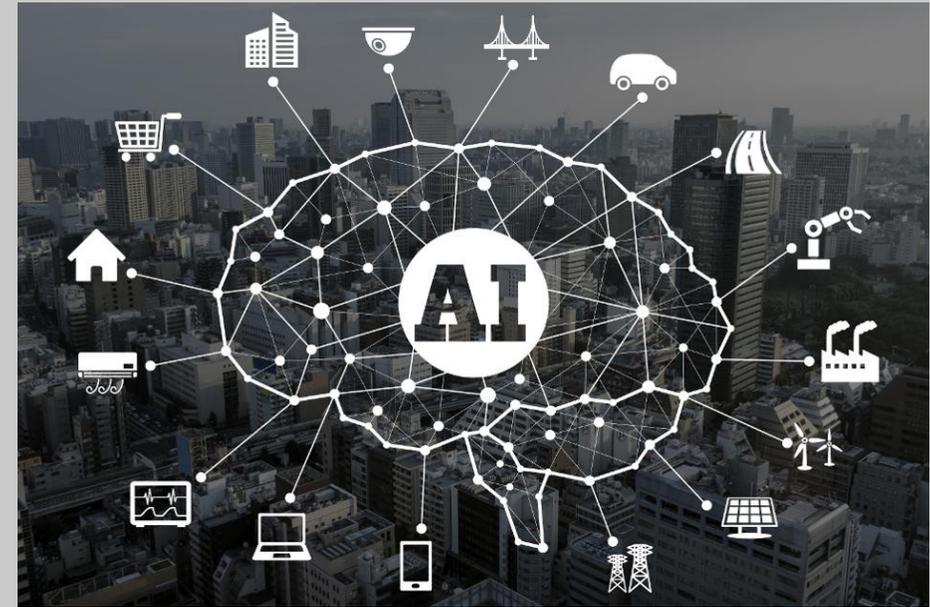
|  | Hourly Rate | # Per Year | Est. Time Saved (hrs.) | Est. Benefit     |
|--|-------------|------------|------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Statewide ROW Plats Review</i>        | \$55        | 350        | 1                      | \$19,250         |
| <i>Statewide PS&amp;E review</i>         | \$55        | 700        | 7.5                    | \$288,750        |
| <i>Utilities Coordination and Review</i> | \$55        | 100        | 1                      | \$5,500          |
| <i>Ad-hoc Use</i>                        | \$55        | 10000      | 0.5                    | \$275,000        |
| <b>TOTAL BENEFIT</b>                     |             |            |                        | <b>\$588,500</b> |

- Average 369 LET projects/year
- ~700 plans reviewed each year because PS&E review process spans between years
- Total time saved for entire project team during PS&E process (e.g. one person on the team saves 10 minutes, another saves 30, another saves 1 hour, etc...)



# Where are we headed with innovation?

- Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning
  - Opening new doors for our industry
  - Bringing data and storage needs the world has never seen before
  - Requires a new realm of knowledge, experience and thinking



Technology will continue to evolve.

Projects will come and go.

**Your culture is what matters!**



# Thank you!!

David Esse

DTSD Innovation & Technology Program Chief

[david.esse@dot.wi.gov](mailto:david.esse@dot.wi.gov)

608.261.6068



**APPENDIX N. FOSTERING INNOVATION AT MNDOT**



# Fostering Innovation at MnDOT

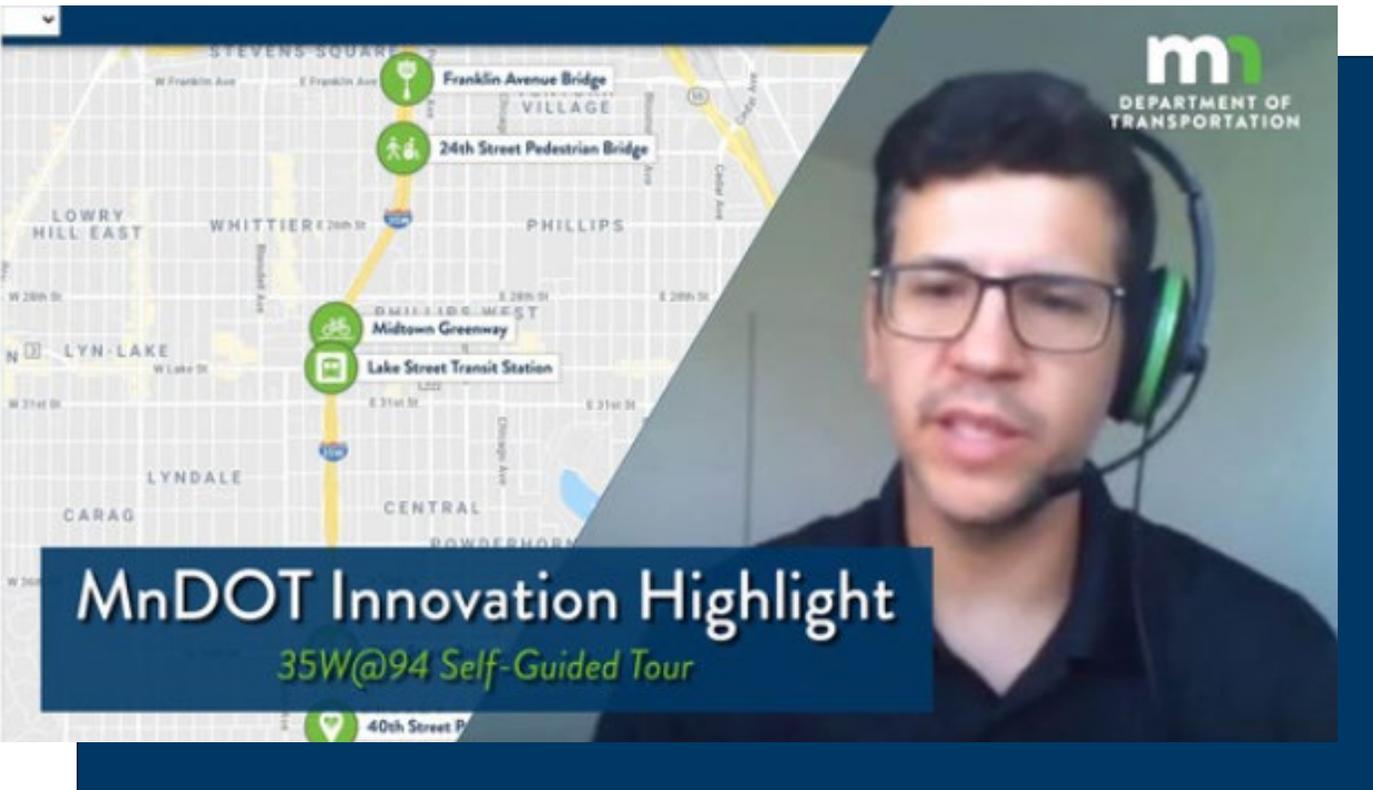
Shannon Fiecke | Marketing & Communications Manager

MnDOT Office of Research & Innovation

October 27, 2021

- Innovation Program Initiatives
- Recognition
- COVID-19 Research Solicitation
- Specialty Programs

# Innovation Newsletter



**MnDOT Innovation Highlight**  
*35W@94 Self-Guided Tour*

**m**  
DEPARTMENT OF  
TRANSPORTATION

Franklin Avenue Bridge  
24th Street Pedestrian Bridge  
Midtown Greenway  
Lake Street Transit Station  
40th Street P

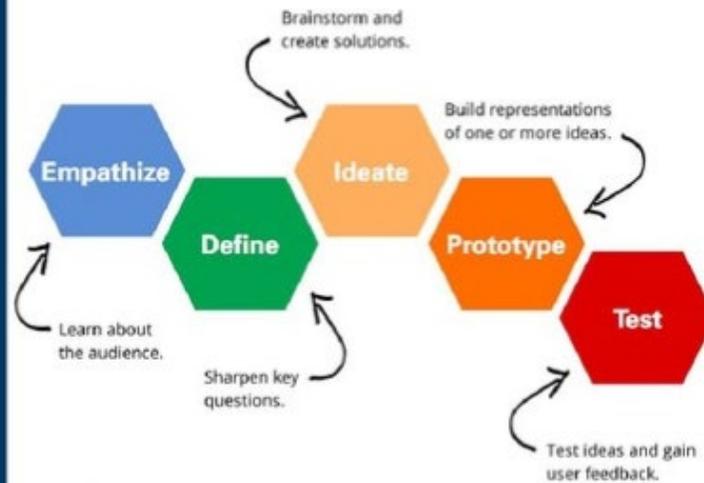
- Quarterly email
- Innovation resources
- Innovation stories
- Team updates
- Available at [mndot.gov/research/innovation.html](https://mndot.gov/research/innovation.html)

# Innovation Training

## Speaker Shares How to Apply Human-Centered Design to Employee Work



Human  
Centered  
Design



d. HASS PLATTNER  
Institute of Design at Stanford

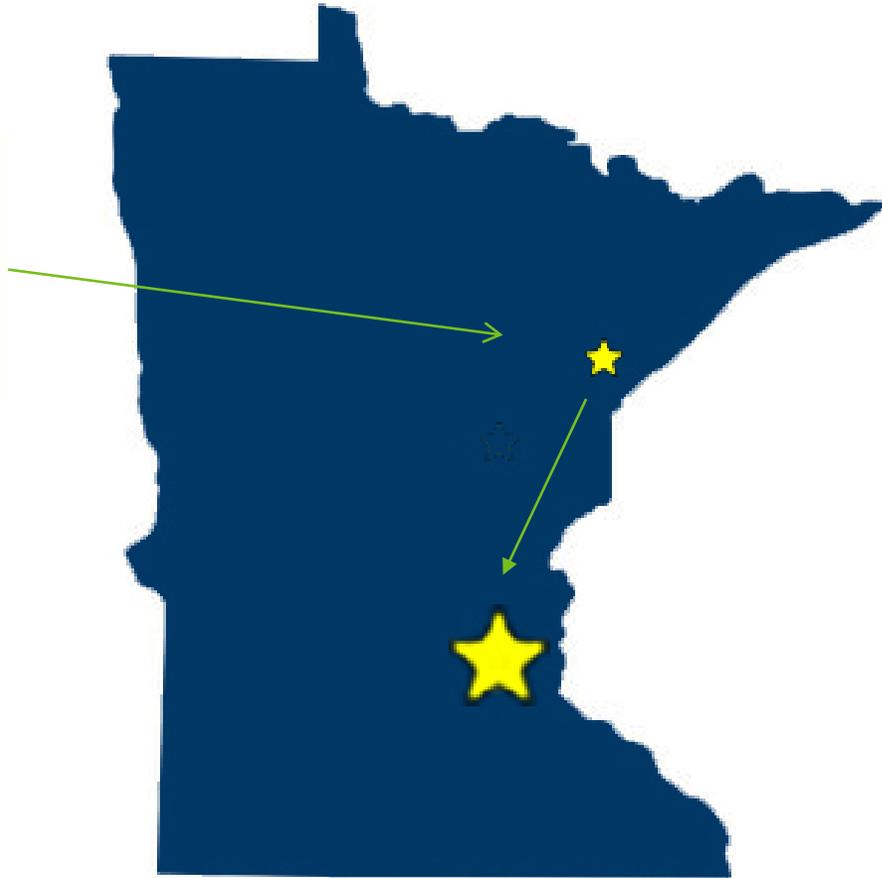
## Reading More in the New Year? Innovation eBooks Now Available

Trying to make a change in the workplace? The MnDOT Library has launched a professional development e-books collection that has several titles focused on innovation and creativity in the workplace. To suggest a title for the collection or learn more about this new service, visit library's iHub page.

- *The Changemaker Mindset: How Innovation and Change Start with Inner Transformation*
- *Innovating Innovation: Leadership Tools to Make Revolutionary Change Happen for You and Your Business*
- *Leadership for Innovation: Three Essential Skill Sets for Leading Employee-Driven Innovation*
- *The Road to Reinvention: How to Drive Disruption and Accelerate Transformation*
- *Thinking, Fast and Slow*



# Innovation Highlights



- **1/2 cost** of one contracted cleaning
- **1/20th** of new machine

## Homegrown Tunnel Washers Are Budget-Savers



*Metro District's tunnel washer is mounted on a John Deere tractor. The washing equipment can be removed, freeing the tractor up for other duties. This photo was taken during a cleaning of the Lowry Hill Tunnel on Oct. 21. Photo by John Bleniek*

# COVID-19 Innovations Report



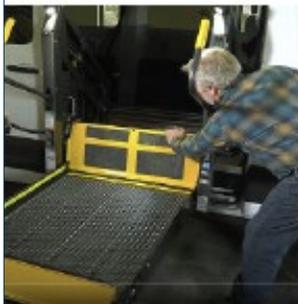
## Asphalt Delivery E-Tickets

Due to COVID-19, we are speeding up the adoption of electronic tickets (E-Tickets) for reporting the delivery of hot mix asphalt to construction sites, which not only reduces physical contact, but also increases the accuracy of records and speed of payments.



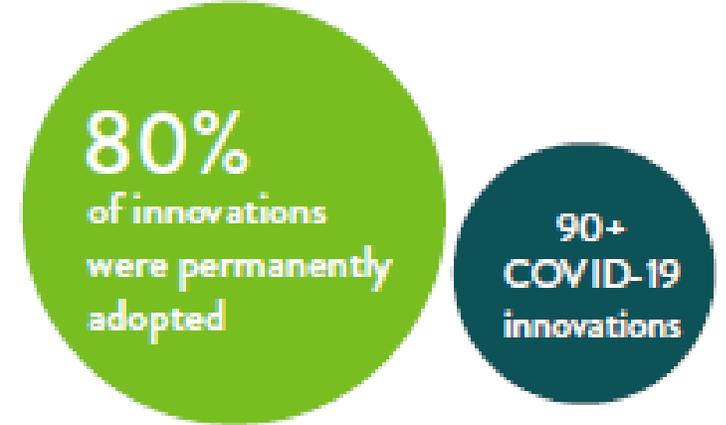
## Virtual Public Engagement

As COVID-19 restrictions limited our ability to host in-person meetings, MnDOT's public engagement staff found new, creative ways to connect with Minnesotans. The [35W@94 Crosstown to Downtown project](#) offered a virtual self-guided tour, including the history of I-35W, project benefits and construction features. The [Highway 67 Granite Falls to Echo project](#) hosted a virtual open house sharing information about the current road closure and potential solutions. It has had close to 1,000 visitors.



## Virtual Inspection of Motor Carriers

Early on in the pandemic, we turned to virtual inspections to conduct safety audits that couldn't be delayed. Inspection procedures used a streaming chat application to inspect wheelchair restraints on Special Transportation Service vehicles for the elderly and disabled. A [short video](#) was created to explain the process to customers.



**COVID-19 Innovation Benefits**

The Office of Research & Innovation conducted an innovation survey during the summer of 2020 to capture the ways staff have adapted during the COVID-19 pandemic. More than 90 innovations were recorded. Below is a summary of benefits and sample submissions. We acknowledge that this list is not comprehensive of all MnDOT innovations during 2020, but rather serves as a snapshot.

| Benefit   | Business Process   | Client/Office  |
|---|--|--|
| Safe access for supplies                              | We created a mobile app to minimize the need for people to enter the building for parts, supplies, etc.  | IT   |
| Virtual meetings                                      | <p>Created and facilitated government meetings via webinars and virtual meetings.</p> <p>Using "I" during an online meeting to bring in a question or ask a question without having to interrupt.</p> <p>Using polling tools during meetings to get audience feedback.</p> <p>We used WebEx to conduct meetings. All meetings are scheduled in advance and participants are notified. We provide a link to the meeting and a password. We also provide a link to the meeting and a password. We also provide a link to the meeting and a password.</p> | <p>Public Engagement</p> <p>Construction Office</p> <p>IT</p> <p>Training &amp; Technical Office</p>                                 |
| Increased and open communication with staff           | <p>Created a virtual meeting space using a streaming chat application to inspect wheelchair restraints on Special Transportation Service vehicles for the elderly and disabled.</p> <p>We created a short video to explain the process to customers.</p>   | <p>Communications</p> <p>IT</p> <p>Public Engagement</p> <p>Construction Office</p> <p>IT</p> <p>Training &amp; Technical Office</p> |
| Increased and sustained public and partner engagement | <p>We used a virtual meeting space using a streaming chat application to inspect wheelchair restraints on Special Transportation Service vehicles for the elderly and disabled.</p> <p>We created a short video to explain the process to customers.</p>   | <p>Communications</p> <p>IT</p> <p>Public Engagement</p> <p>Construction Office</p> <p>IT</p> <p>Training &amp; Technical Office</p> |

# TEKNE AWARD FINALIST: WEATHER ALERT SYSTEM



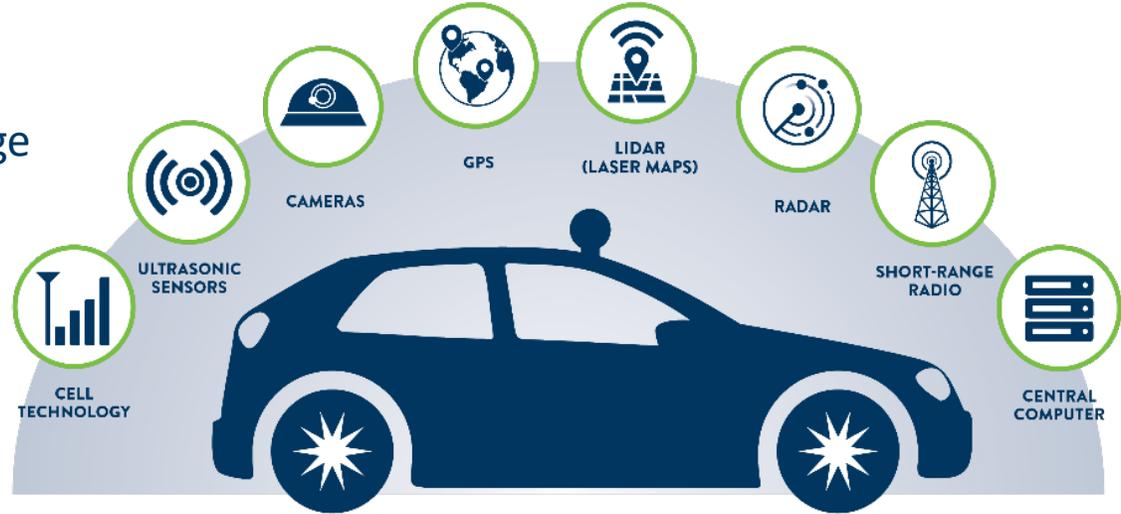
# COVID-19 Research Solicitation

- Open research solicitation
- Quick turnaround (1-year) projects
- University, private sector participation
- 25 proposals; 5 funded (public engagement, equitable contracting, speed impacts, future of teleworking; post-COVID transit)



# Specialty Programs: CAV-X, MnROAD

CAV-X  
Challenge



Flexible, Rigid, Geotechnical,  
Intelligent Construction,  
Preventative Maintenance teams

# Specialty Programs: Maintenance Operations

- State, local programs
- Pilot commercial or home-grown equipment, methods
- Fact-sheet/video, monthly bulletin



(Photo: Sibley County, Evaluation of Grader Front-Mounted Retriever Hitch)

**APPENDIX O. MINNESOTA'S CONNECTED AND AUTOMATED  
VEHICLES PROGRAM**

OCTOBER 27, 2021

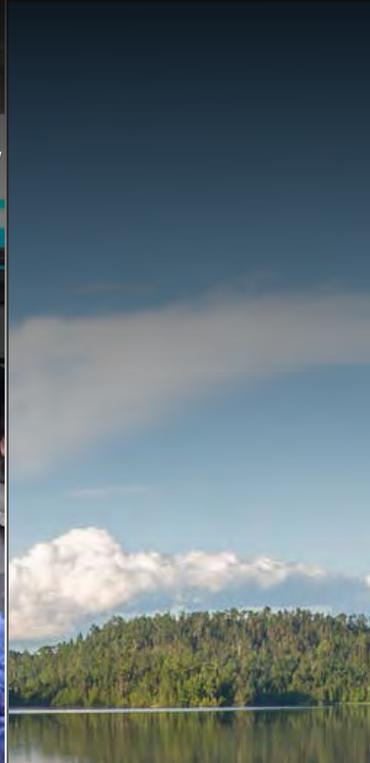
# MINNESOTA'S CONNECTED AND AUTOMATED VEHICLES PROGRAM

## TRANSPORTATION INNOVATION





# CHALLENGES WE ARE TRYING TO SOLVE



 ECONOMY

 HEALTH

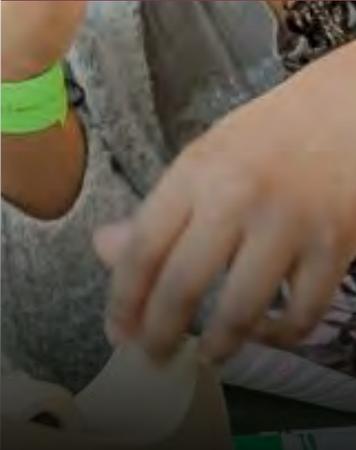
 EDUCATION

 HAPPINESS

 COMMUNITY

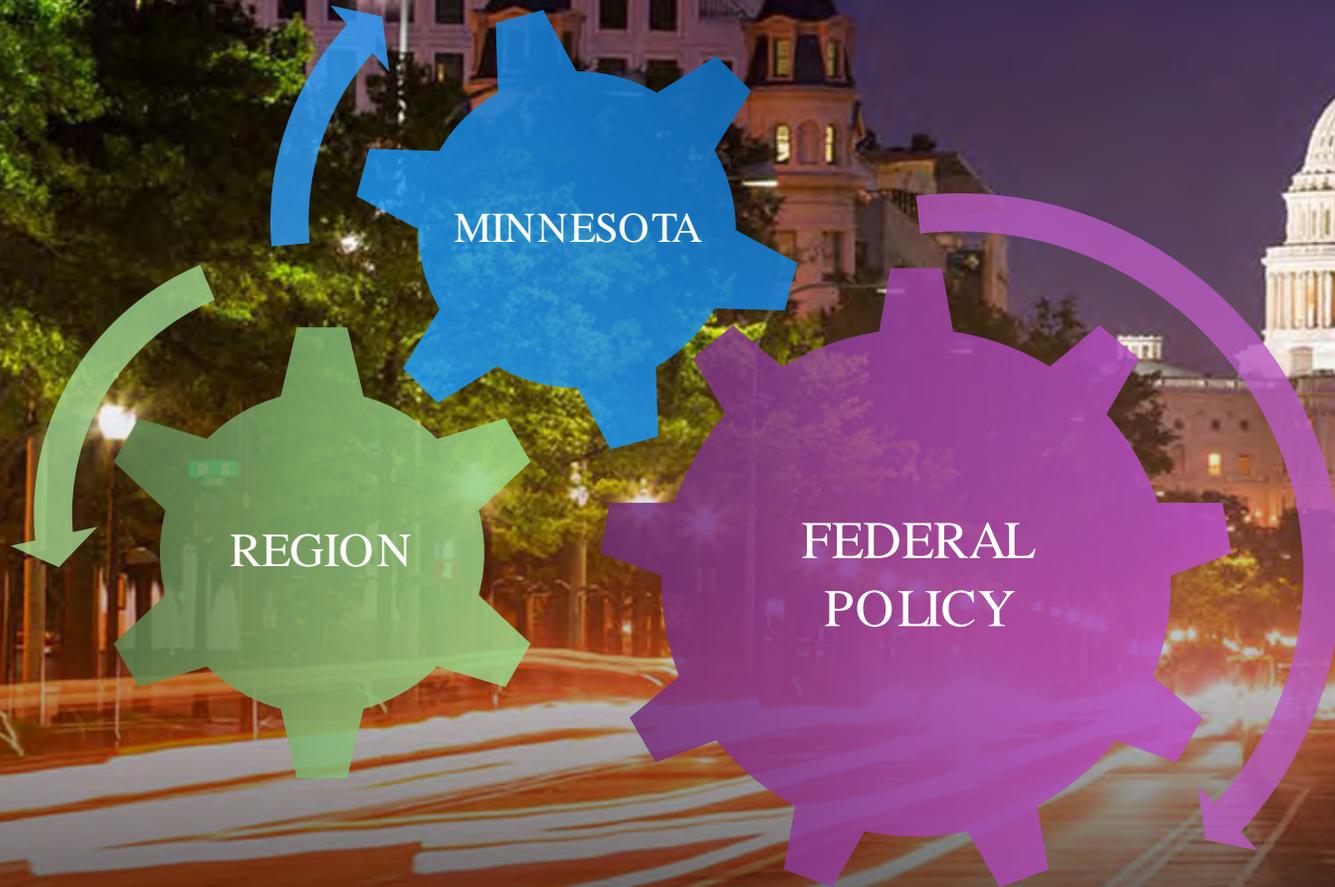
 EQUITY

 ENVIRONMENT





# NATIONALCAV



MAASTO  
MID AMERICA ASSOCIATION OF  
STATE TRANSPORTATION OFFICIALS

AUVSI  
ALL THINGS UNMANNED

TRB  
Transportation Research Board

U.S. Department of  
Transportation  
Federal Highway  
Administration

ITS AMERICA

# MN CAV GUIDING PRINCIPLES

Goal: Guide stakeholders and leaders to ask the right questions when developing policy, programs and directing investment.

1. Safety is paramount
2. Advance transportation equity
3. Promote public health and sustainability
4. Prioritize shared mobility and accessibility
5. Innovation
6. Agile infrastructure investment
7. People- focused policy
8. Economic prosperity and quality of life
9. System resiliency thru data access and security

## Minnesota CAV Guiding Principles

Below are Minnesota draft CAV Guiding Principles. Each of these principles has general policy statements, followed by key questions to ask policy makers, government, industry, and community when developing new CAV programs or policies.

These questions can be asked when developing policy, when scoping and selecting projects, and in evaluating program success and can be shared with local agencies, communities, and stakeholders. Principles including safety, equity and innovation should be principles reflected through all these policy and programmatic priorities. These principles are not in hierarchical order, rather they are meant to be holistically considered when developing new ideas or programs.

- 1. Safety is Paramount:** Continue to work towards a transportation system that has no fatalities and decrease severe and serious crashes. Provide multi-modal safe systems that promote transportation efficiency. Proactively address disproportionately impacted demographics that are over or under represented in traffic safety data.
  - Questions to ask:** Does this support safety for all communities, including people who walk, bike, use transit and other modes? Does this advance the state's Safe Routes to Schools, State Highway Safety Plan and other community health goals? Does this provide appropriate regulatory oversight to ensure compliance with safety goals? Can the CAV safely return control if an error occurs? Can the AV proactively predict the behavior of other drivers and road users? How does the CAV follow traffic laws? Does the CAV alert operators when they need to take over, if applicable? How is the safety of the vehicle validated or tested? Is the technology safe from cyber-attack and security risks? How does this policy or program advance *Toward Zero Deaths* goals and those embodied in *Complete Streets*, *Safe Routes to Schools* and *Highway Safety Plans*? Does this provide a safety benefit to diverse geographical and/or far diverse demographics in the state? Does this create a more welcoming and physically safe environment for people of all modes?
- 2. Advance Transportation Equity:** Advance policies that promote transportation equity. View our work through an equity lens. Meaningfully engage communities to have a voice in expressing how CAV can advance their goals. Recognize transportation's role in dividing communities and recommit to removing systemic barriers. Improve affordable access to destinations in all areas, improving access from rural communities. Uphold public interest with clarity and transparency. Transportation equity ensure the benefits and burdens of transportation spending, services, and systems are fair, which historically have not been fair, and people - especially Black, Indigenous and people of color - are empowered in transportation decision making.
  - Equity questions to ask:** Who was involved in the decision or policy development? Does the policy lead to disparate impacts to any one community? Does this advance the state's racial equity and social justice goals? Did you engage the public to understand community goals to use CAV technology? Did you engage communities directly impacted by the project or program? Did you allow input and feedback from the public to impact work where appropriate? Have you engaged Black, Indigenous and communities of color? Did you involve advocacy groups for pedestrian safety, cycling, and people with disabilities? How did you give power to others? Have we informed and engaged communities enough on CAV to make informed decisions? What is the right way to communicate and inform internal and external stakeholders about project innovation and development?
- 3. Promote Public Health and Sustainability:** Protect active transportation to promote healthy communities, which are vital to a thriving Minnesota. Advance system stewardship and sustainability principles to remain resilient in an ever-changing climate. Advance technology and policy that minimize environment impacts. Maximize deployment of AVs as low-emission vehicles in the near term and zero-emission vehicles in the long term. Employ eco-driving strategies. Advance goals to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and develop sustainable funding that addresses the gas-tax funding gap and more resilient transportation system funding.
  - Questions to ask:** Does it promote goals in MnDOT's *Sustainability Report* and the state's *integrated sustainability* goals to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and energy consumption? Does it positively affect active transportation? Does it put impacts to people over impacts to vehicles?
- 4. Prioritize Shared Mobility and Accessibility:** Promote inclusive policies that meet the needs of all users. Understand that multi-modal mobility is crucial to an integrated transportation system. All transportation options must be accessible and affordable. Connect CAV technology with other modes, including freight, air, ports, rail, and others like aerial mobility. Develop intermodal interoperability to decrease congestion and maximize efficiency. Understand the

CAV Policy Guiding Principles, July 2021

# DESIGN THINKING & HCD

EMPATHIZE



DEFINE



IDEATE



PROTOTYPE



TEST



IMPLEMENT



UNDERSTAND

EXPLORE

MATERIALIZE

# MINNESOTA CAV CHALLENGE

HAVE AN IDEA? REQUEST A MEETING TO ADVANCE A COMMUNITY PARTNERSHIP

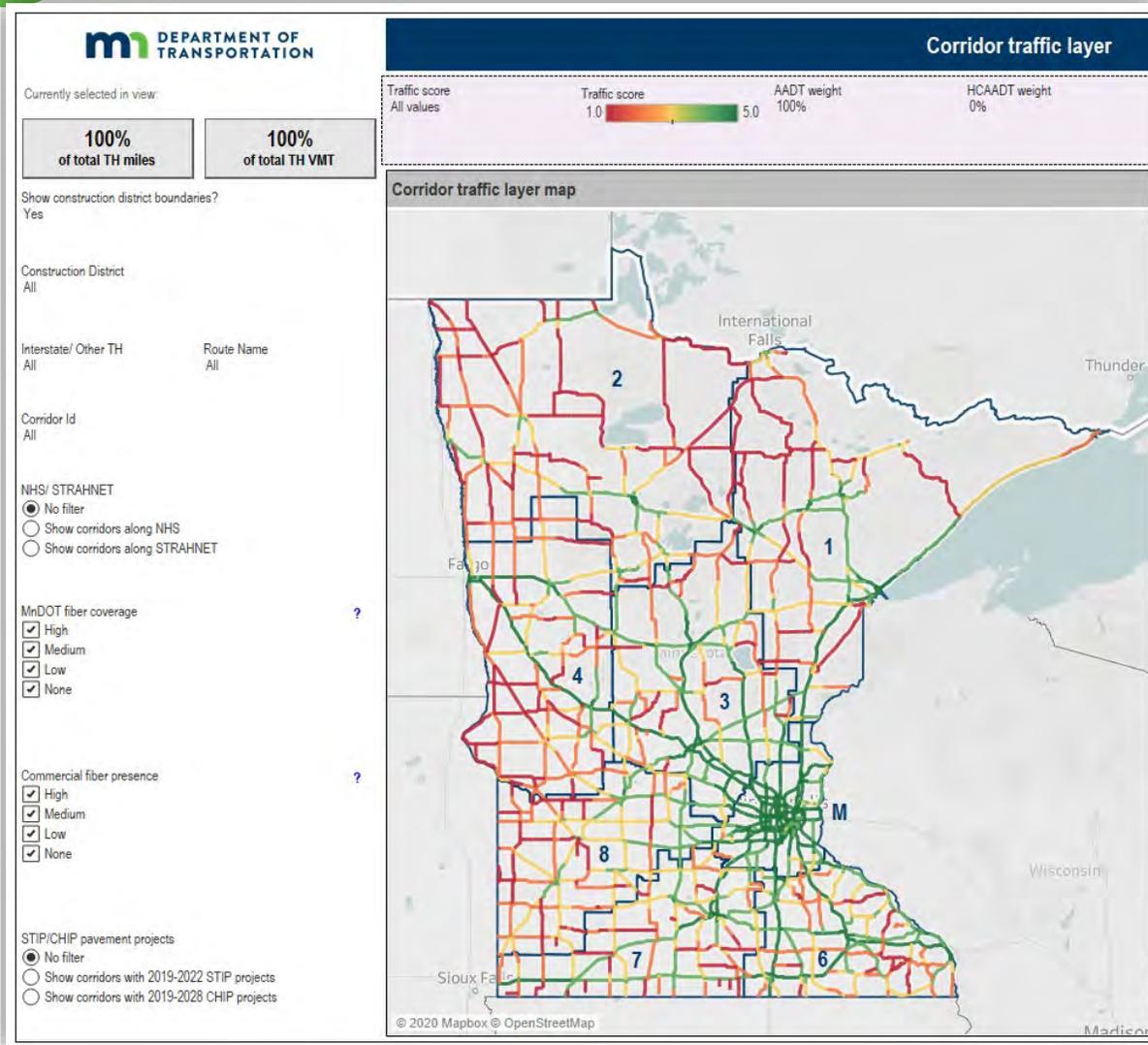


103  
VENDOR MEETINGS

69  
PROPOSALS SUBMITTED

16  
AWARDED PROJECTS

# FIBER OPTIC STUDY & PARTNERSHIP



GIS overview of Minnesota traffic volumes



Traffic layer - Daily traffic volumes to prioritize investment where most traffic is



Opportunity layer – Connect state assets (cameras, buildings, signals, traffic data collectors) to prioritize corridors that connect cameras, sensors and buildings.



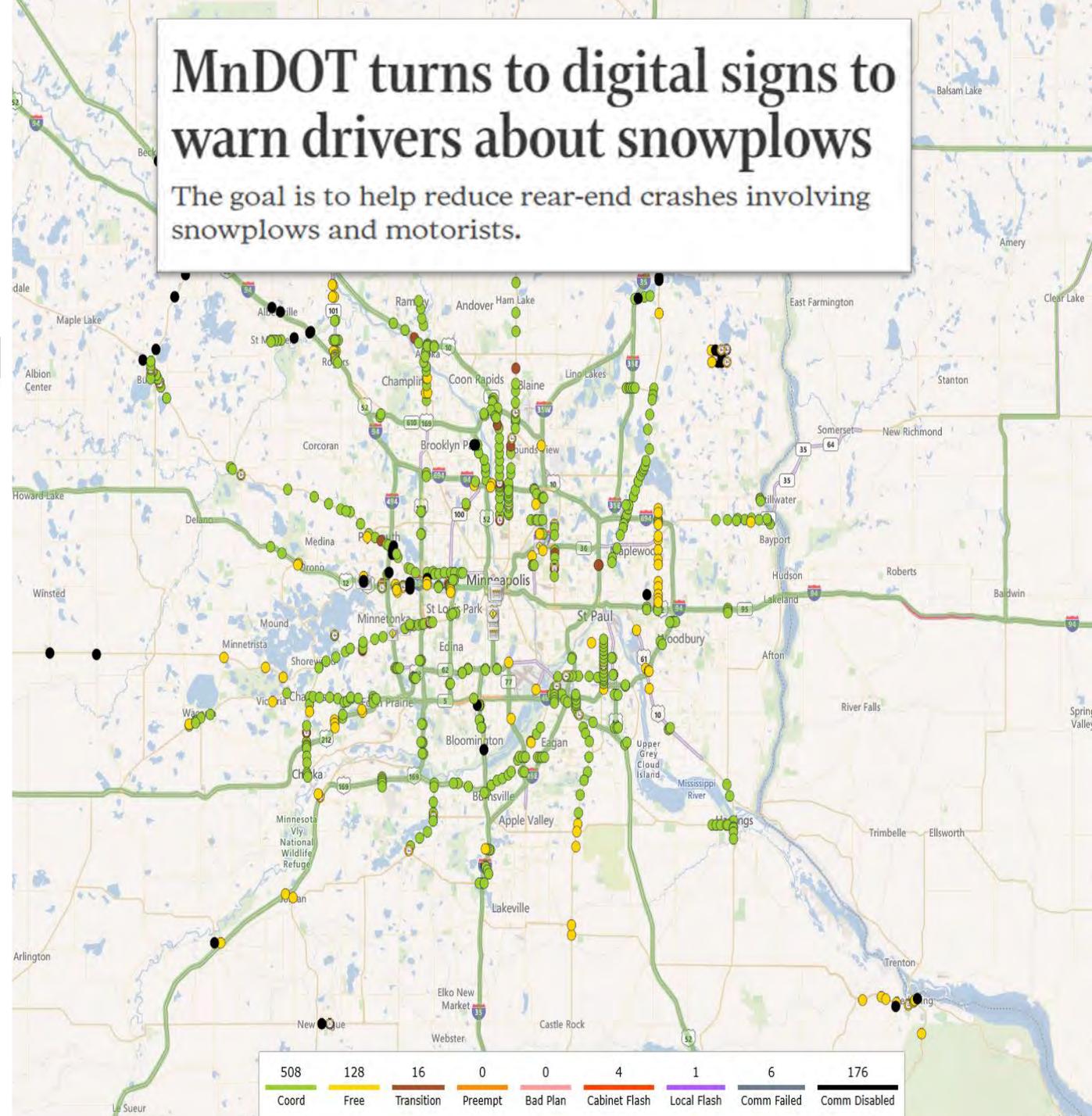
Commercial layer – Shows private sector plans to build to prioritize investment based on private interest.



Combined – Shows all the layers to prioritize different corridors.

# TRAVELER INFO

- Snowplows warning
- Signal priority
- Signal timing
- Pedestrian and cyclist detection



# AUTONOMOUS MAINTENANCE

SELF-DRIVING TRUCKS WITH 'CRASH CUSHIONS' TO PROTECT WORKERS



# MED CITY MOVER

- Two Level 4 automated shuttles
  - 👤 Onboard ambassador
  - 🏠 Urban route
  - ➡ Open to the public
  - 🕒 12 months of operation
- Goals
  - Engage
  - Improve
  - Identify
  - Enhance





# WHAT WE NEED

- Innovative Team
- Innovation Time
- Sharing of innovative ideas
- Human centered design approach
- Flexible funding, procurement, and internal processes



# WHAT WE'VE LEARNED

1. Take Risks

2. Collaborate

3. Prioritize

# THANK YOU

MINNESOTA CONNECTED AND AUTOMATED VEHICLES PROGRAM

TARA OLDS

Executive Director

Connected and Automated Vehicles

[tara.olds@state.mn.us](mailto:tara.olds@state.mn.us)



DESTINATIONCAV



**APPENDIX P. MINNESOTA - INFORMING, IMPROVING AND INNOVATING TRANSPORTATION**



# Informing, Improving and Innovating Transportation

# Research Strategic Plan

## Research Strategic Plan (2017-2022)

Response to emerging transportation trends, opportunities & challenges.

Identifies strategic research priorities to guide our research investments & implementation decisions.

Serves as a framework for decision-makers, project managers & technical experts to identify critical needs, screen project ideas, & select high quality proposals.



# Strategic Research Priorities



ADVANCING  
EQUITY



ASSET  
MANAGEMENT



CLIMATE CHANGE  
& ENVIRONMENT



INNOVATION  
& FUTURE NEEDS



SAFETY

*We conduct need-inspired applied transportation research to maximize the health of people, the environment, and the economy.*

A vibrant city street scene, likely in Minneapolis, Minnesota, featuring a busy pedestrian walkway. In the foreground, several women in professional attire are walking. The background shows a mix of modern and traditional architecture, including a building with a large glass facade and another with a stone facade. Street signs for "10th Street S." and "Nicollet Mall" are visible. A "ONE WAY" sign with a right-pointing arrow and a "NO TURNS" sign are also present. The scene is bright and sunny, with colorful umbrellas at an outdoor cafe in the background.

# Transportation Equity

To ensure equitable access to safe & efficient transportation systems.

# Transportation Equity



**Involving People With Visual Impairment in Facility Decision-Making**

## Emerging Focus Area

- COVID-19 impact on equitable contracting, public engagement, & transit use/perceptions
- Public engagement
- Workforce development
- Human-centered design

# Transportation Equity



## Emerging Focus Areas

- Equity impacts of emerging technologies (CAV, electric vehicles) and services (share mobility)
- Gender equity in accessibility & travel experiences
- Quantitative & qualitative equity analyses (accessibility, traffic emissions, & safety)

Transportation equity ensures the benefits and burdens of transportation spending, services, and systems are fair and just, which historically has not been the case. Transportation equity also requires sharing power in decision-making with people, especially Black, Indigenous, and People of Color. (MnDOT Draft Definition, 2021)

**APPENDIX Q. MASSACHUSETTS - EQUITY AND RESEARCH**

# MnDOT Peer Exchange: Equity and Research

October 28, 2021

**Lily Oliver, PhD *Manager of Research***

**Liz Williams, PhD *Director of Data and Policy***

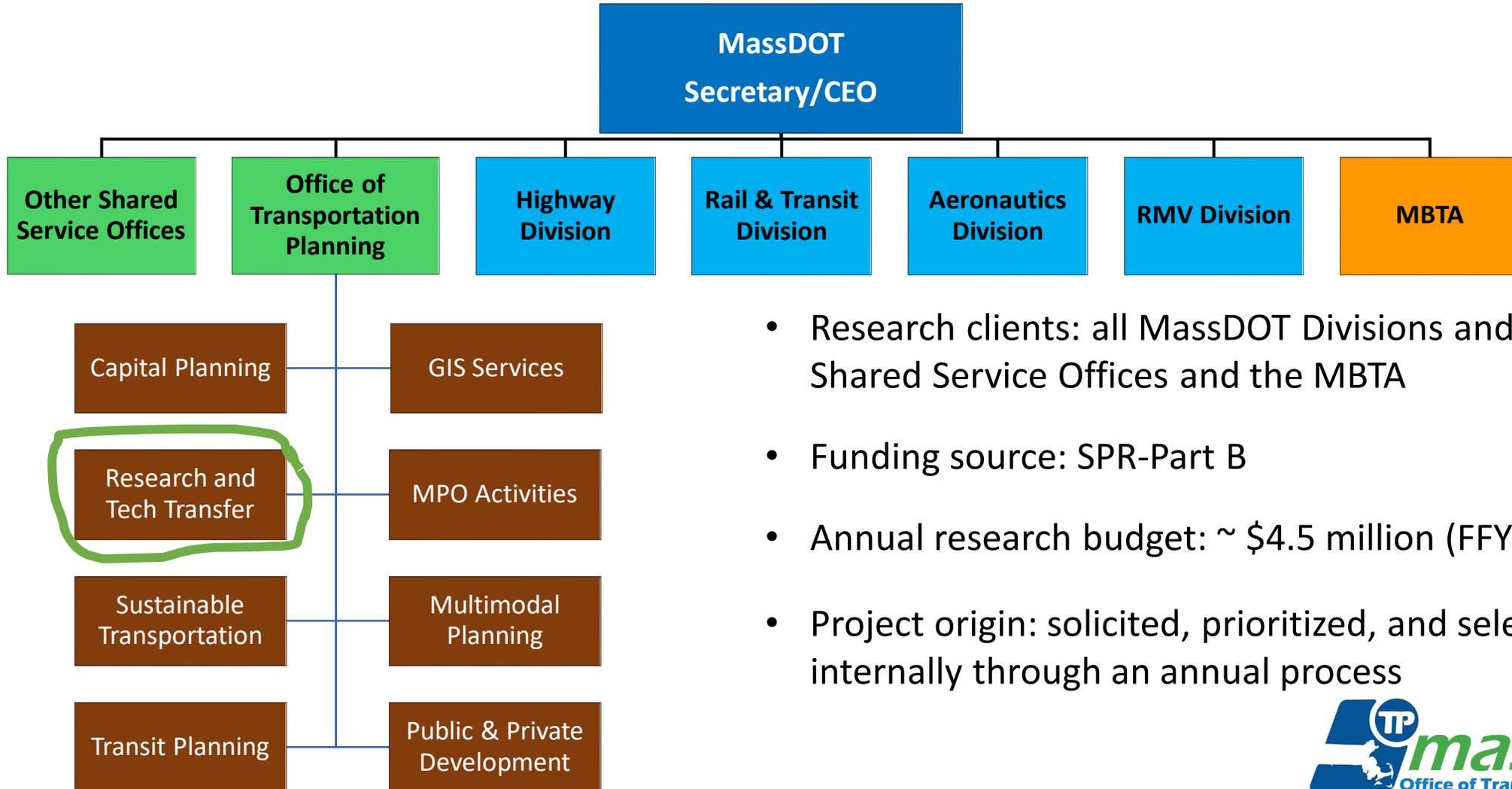
**Massachusetts Department of Transportation, Office of Transportation Planning**



# Transportation Equity at MassDOT

- 'Defining' equity
- Approach
  - a. Modal and corridor planning
  - b. Access to destinations
  - c. Qualitative data collection
  - d. Research and peer exchange

# MassDOT Research & Tech Transfer Section Overview



- Research clients: all MassDOT Divisions and Shared Service Offices and the MBTA
- Funding source: SPR-Part B
- Annual research budget: ~ \$4.5 million (FFY22)
- Project origin: solicited, prioritized, and selected internally through an annual process



# Public Health Assessment for Transportation Projects

Principal Investigator (s)  
Dr. Eleni Christofa  
Dr. Krystal Pollitt  
Dr. Karin Valentine Goins  
Dr. Stephenie Lemon  
University of Massachusetts Amherst  
Yale University  
University of Massachusetts Medical School



Research and Technology Transfer Section  
MassDOT Office of Transportation Planning



U.S. Department of Transportation  
Federal Highway Administration

## Research in Progress

### Measuring Accessibility to Improve Public Health

#### Research Need

Transportation is an important determinant of public health. Inequitable access to jobs, health care services, and food have been shown to be significant contributors to health disparities. Data from a variety of sources can be used to identify transportation accessibility, but there remains a need to systematically identify these gaps and the actions that should be taken by public officials to address

#### Project Information

This project is being conducted as part of the Massachusetts Department of Transportation (MassDOT) Research Program with funding from Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) State Planning and Research (SPR) funds.

Principal Investigators:  
Eleni Christofa  
Eric J. Gonzales

Performing Organizations:  
University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Project Champion:  
Derek Krevat, MassDOT

Project Start Date:  
May 2021

Exp...

# Research to Incorporate Equity & Public Health into Transportation Planning





September 2019  
Report No. 19-005  
Charles D. Baker  
Governor  
Karyn E. Polito  
Lieutenant Governor  
Stephanie Pollack  
MassDOT Secretary & CEO

## PERCEPT Indoor Navigation System for Visually Impaired: Beta Study

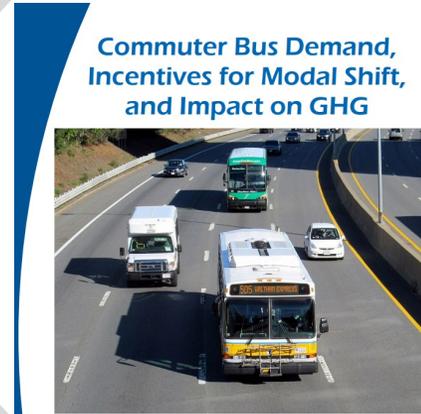
Principal Investigators  
Dr. Aura Ganz  
James Schafer  
University of Massachusetts Amherst



Karyn E. Polito  
Lieutenant Governor  
Stephanie Pollack  
MassDOT Secretary & CEO

## Optimizing ADA Paratransit Operation with Taxis and Ride Share Programs

Principal Investigator  
Dr. Eric Gonzales  
University of Massachusetts Amherst



July 2021  
Report No. 21-020

Charles D. Baker  
Governor  
Karyn E. Polito  
Lieutenant Governor  
Janney Tisdler  
MassDOT Secretary & CEO

## Flexible Transit Services

Principal Investigator (s)  
Dr. Eric Gonzales  
Dr. Eleni Christofa  
University of Massachusetts Amherst

# Research to Improve Transit Services for Underserved and Underrepresented Population



Research and Technology Transfer Section  
MassDOT Office of Transportation Planning



February  
2018

## The Role of Street Trees for Pedestrian Safety



**Charles D. Baker, Governor**

**Karyn E. Polito, Lieutenant Governor**

**Stephanie Pollack, MassDOT Secretary & CEO**



## Improving Pedestrian Infrastructure Inventory in Massachusetts Using Mobile LiDAR

Principal Investigator  
**Dr. Chengbo Ai**  
University of Massachusetts Amherst



August 2019

Report No. 19-006

**Charles D. Baker**  
Governor

**Karyn E. Polito**  
Lieutenant Governor

**Stephanie Pollack**  
MassDOT Secretary & CEO

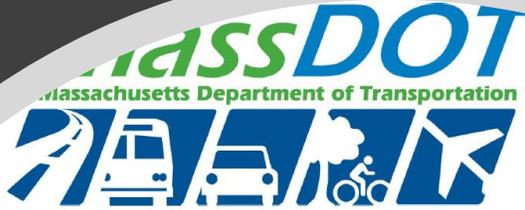
## Risk Factors for Older Pedestrian Injuries and Fatalities in MA

Principal Investigators  
**Dr. Elizabeth Dugan**  
University of Massachusetts Boston



# Research to Improve Safety of and Services to Pedestrians -- Infrastructure Design, Engineering and Maintenance





Gov. ...  
Karyn ...  
Lieutenant ...  
Jamey Tesler ...  
MassDOT Secretary

# Effectiveness of Bike Boxes in Massachusetts

Principal Investigator (s)  
Dr. Eleni Christofa  
Dr. Chengbo Ai

University of Massachusetts Amherst



and Technology Transfer Section  
of Transportation Planning



## Research in Progress

### Using Traffic Signals to Reduce Speeding Opportunities

#### Research Need

Speeding on multilane arterials is a major safety concern. Traffic signal timing may be adjusted to reduce the incidence of dangerous speeding opportunities to drive through multiple intersections.

#### Project Information

This project is being conducted as part of the Massachusetts Department of Transportation (MassDOT) Research Program with funding from Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) State Planning and Research (SPR) funds.

#### Principal Investigators:

Peter G Furth

#### Performing Organization:

Northeastern University

#### Project Champion:

James Danila, P.E.

#### Project Start Date:

July 1, 2021

#### Expected Project Completion:

May 31, 2023

# Research to Improve Safety of Disadvantaged Road Users -- Intersection Treatment and Signaling



New Projects  
with an Equity  
Component in  
the Pipeline for  
FFY22

Two-stage Bike Boxes

Accessibility-focused Customer  
Technology User Study (MBTA)

Data-driven Transit Capital  
Investment (RTA)

Please visit [Research and Technology Transfer | Mass.gov](#) for research summaries and final reports.

**APPENDIX R. CALIFORNIA - EQUITY AND RESEARCH**



Caltrans Division of Research,  
Innovation and System Information

La Keda Huckabay, Chief Office of Planning,  
Policy and Program Development

**Research and Equity**

**MnDOT Research Peer Exchange  
October 27, 2021**

**“Research is messy  
because humans are. We  
must be open and  
vulnerable about this.”**

**Sonaksha**



Caltrans  
Office of  
Race and  
Equity  
(CORE)

# Definitions



***Transportation Equity:*** *The fair distribution of transportation benefits and burdens, outcomes, modes, and resources for the entire population, regardless of race, ability age, gender, social standing, or any other factor.*

***Mobility Equity:*** *A transportation system that increases access to high quality options, reduces air pollution, and enhances economic, opportunity in low-income communities of color.*

Source: Caltrans Race and Equity Glossary of Terms

# Steps Toward Achieving Equity



- ▶ Equity Statement
- ▶ Caltrans Strategic Plan - Equity Goal
- ▶ California Transportation Plan 2050 - Equity Goal
- ▶ Executive Conversations
- ▶ Race and Equity Action Plan
- ▶ Equity Tool Kit
- ▶ Equity Index
- ▶ Listening Sessions

# Barriers to Achieving Equity



- ▶ Institutional
- ▶ Varying Perception
- ▶ Distrust
- ▶ Workforce Development
- ▶ Recruitment
- ▶ Lack of Data
- ▶ Lack of Resources

# DRISI's Role in Achieving Equity



- ▶ Knowledge and Innovation
- ▶ Secure Speakers
- ▶ Host Workshops
- ▶ Facilitate Research
- ▶ Research Roadmaps

Contact Information:  
[Lakeda.Huckabay@dot.ca.gov](mailto:Lakeda.Huckabay@dot.ca.gov)

“Ever onward  
to equity.”

Abhijit Naskar

# Questions

The background features abstract, overlapping geometric shapes in shades of orange and green, primarily concentrated on the right side of the frame. The shapes are semi-transparent, creating a layered effect. The word "Questions" is centered in a light green, sans-serif font with a halftone dot pattern.

**APPENDIX S. CALTRANS TRANSPORTATION EQUITY IN  
RESEARCH - PROJECT LIST**

## Caltrans Transportation Equity in Research – October 2021

### Research Tasks

#### 3994 – Community Engagement Metric for Pilot Equity Index

The goal of this research is to have a durable, versatile equity indicator metric that will accurately measure the level of community engagement in a given geographic region and be inserted into a larger Pilot Equity Index, which will contain a number of other equity indicators as well.

#### 3913 – Digital Mobility Assistant for Disabled Transit Users

The goal is to build a working prototype system that would help generate a travel plan for a disabled person using available mobility options that include transit and paratransit but is not limited to those. Our target community consists of the customers of Independent Living Resources of Solano and Contra Costa Counties. In addition to the prototype, we will produce a concept design for the product that will describe how travelers and mobility services are added to the system and a path to deployment.

#### 3325 -- [Improving our understanding of transport electrification benefits for disadvantage communities](#)

The proposed research will improve long-term sustainability by identifying how and why (or why not) TE projects align with regional and local transportation goals. The research will result in a deep dive case study that can serve as a template for evaluating future TE expenditures with respect to identifying and quantifying disadvantaged community (DAC) benefits. The research will improve the implementation and evaluation of the Senate Bill 350 program as directed by the California Public Utilities Commission and intended by the California State Legislature. The specific interest is in ensuring that disadvantaged communities equitably benefit from the implementation of programs.

#### 3429 -- [How People Move: Analyzing the Travel of Vulnerable Populations in Los Angeles](#)

This project will extend a rich body of scholarship on travel patterns and needs of vulnerable populations by using data from the 2017 National Household Travel Survey (NHTS) California add-on and the University of California, Berkeley Transportation Injury Mapping System (TIMS). The NHTS California add-on confidential dataset will provide a sample of 23,000 households across California. These data will be paired with the five most recent years of collision data available in non-provisional format from TIMS.

#### 3418 -- [Increasing Access, Mobility, and Shelter Opportunities for Disadvantaged Populations: Affordable Housing in Transit-Oriented Developments](#)

The research design comprises multiple-case studies to investigate regulatory and non-regulatory barriers to housing in transit-oriented developments in low-income and disadvantaged communities with high transit dependency that still have not been able to leverage the transit infrastructure to pursue infill developments.

#### 3421 -- [Assessing the Impact of Equity Work in Active and Sustainable Transportation](#)

This project proposes to assess the impact of equity, diversity, and inclusion efforts in active and sustainable transportation. Researchers will engage in a qualitative analysis of current and emerging equity work in sustainable and active transportation by using a combination of semi-structured interviews and ethnographic methods.

#### 3431 -- [Mobility, Accessibility and Disadvantaged Neighborhoods](#)

To understand the nature, pattern, and magnitude of commonalities and differences among neighborhoods in mobility and access to opportunities, the project will construct and analyze tract-level and transportation-mode-specific accessibility indicators to employment, quality elementary schools, and primary health care.

## **Caltrans Transportation Equity in Research – October 2021**

### **Research Tasks--Continued**

#### 3439 -- [The Implications of Freeway Siting in California: An Equity, Geospatial, and Case Study Approach](#)

This multidisciplinary project will examine four consequences of freeway construction on minority neighborhoods: 1) direct disruption, including disinvestment and loss of housing, local businesses, and local institutions, 2) increasing segregation, such as facilitating suburban white flight and hardening of racial boundaries, 3) diminished access to job or education opportunities because of spatial mismatch, and 4) health impacts because of increasing mobile sources of pollution.

#### 3508 -- [California Tribal Planning Needs Assessment](#)

The goal of this project is to identify the competencies, networks, and resources present in the Study Group, and in doing so identify their planning capacity, document any gaps in knowledge, and provide recommendations for additional aid as relevant.

### **Preliminary Investigations**

- [PI-0290 - Exploring Transportation Related Equity Indicators and Decision-Making Tools to Improve Mobility and Transportation System Access for Disadvantaged Communities](#)

The goal of this project is to seek information about the practices that other state departments of transportation and California agencies have instituted and implemented (or plan to implement) to measure the proposed transportation policies, programs and projects, and ensure transportation equity for disadvantaged communities (including low-income communities, communities of color and tribal nations).

- [PI-0301 – Best Practices of State DOTs that Document the Impacts of Freeway Siting on Communities of Color](#)

The goal of this research is to seek information about other state departments of transportation have inventoried freeways for the purpose of documenting the freeway's development and the resultant impact to communities who have been displaced, and potentially harmed.

### **Special Events**

- [NCST Policy Workshop on Equity, November 16, 2020](#)
- [NCST Policy Workshop on Equity in Adapting Transportation Infrastructure to Climate Change, November 2021](#)

### **Presentations to Caltrans Executive Board**

- Charles T. Brown, "Providing Safe and Healthy Transportation Options to Disadvantaged Communities" Senior Researcher and Adjunct Professor at Voorhess Transportation Center, Rutgers University
- Dr. Eric Avila, "Disparate Impact on Communities of Color from Freeway Siting" Professor of Chicana/o Studies, History and Urban Planning, University of California, Los Angeles, Luskin School of Public Affairs, author of "Forklore of the Freeway, Race and Revolt in the Modernist City, 2014"
- Angie Schmitt, "Pedestrian Safety in Community of Color" Principal of 3MPH Planning and Consulting, Cleveland, Ohio, author of "Right of Way, Race, Class and the Silent Epidemic of Pedestrian Deaths in America, 2020"

**APPENDIX T. WASHINGTON STATE - EQUITY AND RESEARCH**

# **MnDOT Peer Exchange WSDOT – Equity & Research**

Anne Freeman  
WSDOT Research & Library Services Program Administrator  
October 28, 2021

Roger Millar, Secretary of Transportation

Amy Scarton, Deputy Secretary of Transportation

# WSDOT Goals



# WSDOT's Strategic Plan



I-5 Shoulder used as auxiliary lane



## Strategic Goals

### Inclusion

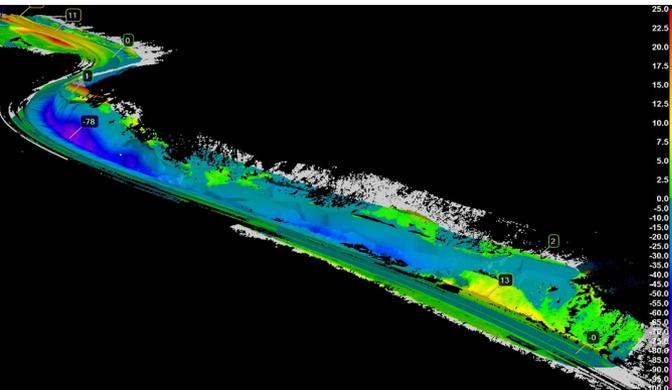
- Strengthening our commitment to diversity and engagement to ensure every voice is heard.

### Practical Solutions

- Collaborate with our partners to make the right investments, in the right places, at the right time, using the right approach to achieve an integrated, sustainable transportation system and organization.

### Workforce Development

- Find the best possible talent for the agency, while taking steps to retain our quality workforce



# WSDOT Research Office

**Research Program – average 150 active projects valued at over \$20m.**

**New Research Topics: Work Force Training, Equity in Tolling, EV Charging, Fish Passage, etc.**

**Other Research Programs – STIC, EDC, AID, SHRP2, Transportation Pooled Fund Studies, and our UTC's (PacTrans and TriDurLE)**

**Technology transfer activities include Webinar Wednesdays series and TRAC e-News (future work on Technology Readiness Level and Innovation Symposium**

# WSDOT: Innovative Program 2021-2023

| WSDOT SPR Research: Weighted Evaluation Metrics |  |                    |                         |                   |                               |           |           |             |    |         | Protected Worksheet - do not enter data in shaded cells |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  | Max allowable score: 5         |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|----|---------|---|-------------|-----------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Innovative Program 2021-2023                    |  |                    |                         |                   |                               |           |           |             |    |         | Scores entered by: <input type="text"/>                 |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  | Division: <input type="text"/> |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 Total projects                               |  |                    |                         |                   |                               |           |           |             |    |         | BN 21/23 Funding for Innovative \$ 600,000              |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  | Tot cost of props \$ 1,647,261 |  | Final Output |  | Enter score in unshaded cells below to the maximum value highlighted above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Item #  | Proposed Project or Study (Innovative Category)  | Continuing Project | Division                | Division Priority | Office                        | SME       | PI        | Institution | RM | Cost    | Rank  | Total Score | Strategic             |     |                      |     |                  |     | Valuable            |     | Implementable    |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |                    |                         |                   |                               |           |           |             |    |         |   |             | Workforce Development |     | Practical Solutions/ |     | Inclusion/Equity |     | ROI/Risk Mitigation |     | Influence Change |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |                    |                         |                   |                               |           |           |             |    |         |   | 100.0%      | Score                 | 20% | Score                | 20% | Score            | 20% | Score               | 25% | Score            | 15%                            |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1   | Fish Passage Step Pool   | N                  | Development             | 5                 | Hydraulics                    | Heilman   | TBD       | TBD         | JP | 50,000  | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2   | Nanofiber Concrete Pavement  | N                  | Construction            | 2                 | Pavement                      | Schofield | Nassiri   | WSU         | MM | 100,000 | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3   | Digital Interactive Publications   | N                  | TSSA                    | 1                 | Performance Mgt               | Irvin     | Lasley    | TTI         | JP | 60,000  | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4   | Greenhouse Gas Emmissions  | N                  | Construction            | 1                 | Mats Lab                      | Loc       | Simonen   | UW          | MM | 100,000 | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5   | Methane Energy Generation at Rest areas  | N                  | M&O                     | 1                 | Capital Facilities            | Rodgers   | Duan      | SMU         | DB | 97,290  | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6   | Origin & Destination Study   | N                  | Ferries                 | 1                 | Community Services & Planning | Cirkovich | TBD       | TBD         | JP | 45,000  | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7   | Schedule Mgt in DB Projects  | N                  | NWR                     | 1                 | Construction                  | Kayanda   | AbdelAziz | UW          | MM | 99,971  | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8   | Stormwater First Flush   | N                  | Development             | 1                 | Hydraulics                    | Heilman   | TBD       | TBD         | MM | 95,000  | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9   | Closed Crossing Tactile Indicators (ADA)   | N                  | Development             | 2                 | ASDE Zeller                   | Wells     | Caspi     | UW          | JP | 100,000 | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10  | Transit Oriented Development Screening Tool  | N                  | Innovative Partnerships | 1                 | Innovative Partnerships       | Buckley   | Shen      | UW          | DB | 100,000 | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11  | Archiving, Analyzing, and Visualizing Open Transit Data Tool   | N                  | Management of Mobility  | 1                 | Urban Mobility                | Johnson   | MacKenzie | UW          | DB | 100,000 | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12  | Fish Passages eDNA   | N                  | Development             | 3                 | Hydraulics                    | Kanzler   | Kelley    | UW          | JP | 100,000 | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13  | Equity in Planning   | N                  | Planning                | 1                 | PAC                           | Warner    | Berney    | UW          | JP | 100,000 | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14  | Active Transportation Research Enrichment & Exploration  | N                  | Active Transportation   | 1                 | Active Transportation         | Wood      | TBD       | PSU         | JP | 100,000 | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15  | Innovative Solution for Truck Parking Facility Monitoring, Availability Prediction, and Management Using Edge Computing and AI | Y                  | Traffic                 | 1                 | Traffic                       | Neeley    | Wang      | UW          | DB | 100,000 | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16  | Computer Vision for Automated Traffic Sign Detection & Data Inventory  | N                  | Traffic                 | 2                 | Traffic                       | Mowlds    | Wang      | UW          | DB | 100,000 | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17  | Seismic Recentering Bridge System  | N                  | Development             | 4                 | Bridge                        | Khaleghi  | Stanton   | UW          | MM | 100,000 | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18  | Electric Aviation Infrastructure   | N                  | Aviation                | 4                 | Aviation                      | Hodgman   | TBD       | TBD         | JP | 100,000 | 1   |             |                       |     |                      |     |                  |     |                     |     |                  |                                |  |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Equity Analysis of Tolling

- **Research Program** will provide the University of Washington \$200,000 in transportation research funds in 2022 for this new project just selected for the 2021-23 Biennium.
- The research will first develop a formal process by which the equity of WSDOT's multi-faceted toll program can be evaluated and reported. The UW team expects that slightly different performance metrics will be needed for different WSDOT toll facilities because they use different approaches to tolling.
- The project will then develop a software process for routinely extracting transaction data from the toll division's financial system, statistically determine the socio-economic characteristics of toll paying customers, and compute those equity measures using those statistics.



## WSDOT Equity Study

- Research Program provided \$78,500 in the spring of 2021 to Office of Equal Opportunity for this study with Western Washington University that will concluded in August of 2021.
- The researchers will examine WSDOT's overall equitability of its projects using four evaluative lenses to look at recent Right of Way & Condemnation actions, WSDOT's Maintenance & Preservation Investments, WSDOT's Workforce, and Income Inequality.



## Community Engagement Support for the Highway System Plan Update



- **Community Engagement Support for the Highway System Plan Update** is a \$150,000 project that started the spring of 2021 and will finish in the fall. The University of Washington is using funding from the WSDOT Planning Office utilizing a Task Order via the RLS Office. The WSDOT Team consists of representatives from RLS and the Multimodal Planning and Data Division.
- The objective of this project is to develop easily deployed tools that allow WSDOT to increase its communication with external groups and individuals around the state on important transportation policy issues, despite the ongoing pandemic.
- The project will deliver a web-based tool that helps WSDOT both disseminate information about the Highway System Plan and gather community input regarding investment priorities.
- The resulting data will be analyzed and summarized to support decision making on the update to the Highway System Plan.
- The project will also develop strategies for improving engagement with individuals and groups that represent the needs and interests of disadvantaged and traditionally under-represented communities.

**Thank you!**

**APPENDIX U. MINNESOTA - TRANSPORTATION EQUITY  
RESEARCH & PLANNING**

# Transportation Equity Research & Planning

**Philip Schaffner** (he/him)

Director of Statewide Planning

# MINNESOTA GO

Planning Minnesota's  
Transportation Future

Minnesota's multimodal transportation system maximizes the health of people, the environment and our economy

Also...

Transportation Asset  
Management Plan

Strategic Highway Safety Plan

ADA Transition Plan

CAV Strategic Plan, etc.

## Minnesota GO 50-year Vision

*What are we trying to achieve?*

## Statewide Multimodal Transportation Plan

*How are we going to achieve it?*

## Modal and System Plans

*What does that mean for each type of transportation?*

< Considered by the State Highway Investment Plan >



Greater  
Minnesota  
Transit  
Investment Plan



Pedestrian  
Plan



Bicycle  
Plan



State  
Highway  
Investment  
Plan



Freight  
System  
Plan



Aviation  
Plan



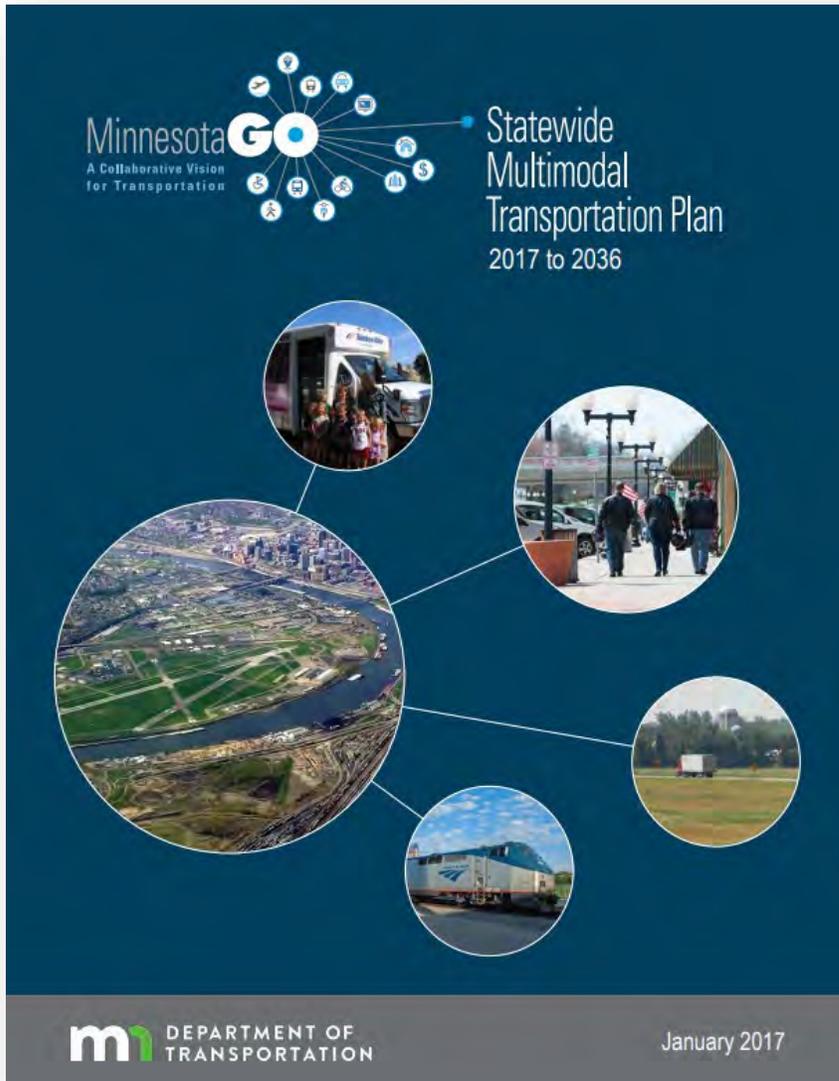
Rail  
Plan



Ports &  
Waterways  
Plan

< Considered by the Freight System Plan >

# MnDOT's 2017 Commitment to Equity



## Work plan item:

Study how transportation affects equity and identifying transportation strategies and approaches that will meaningfully reduce disparities

# Advancing Transportation Equity Initiative



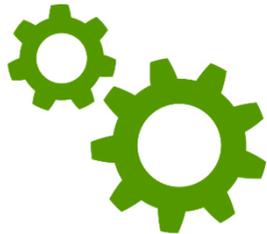
Research  
Projects



Community  
Conversations



Equitable  
contracting and  
engagement



Programs and  
Process Review



Performance  
Measures



Updated  
Plans

# Research Roadmap

## Research Roadmap (2019)



The image shows a document titled "Advancing Transportation Equity" from the University of Minnesota's Center for Transportation Studies and the Minnesota Department of Transportation. The subtitle is "Strategies for reducing transportation disparities". The document is divided into several sections: "Project Highlights", "Project Background", "Redefining Transportation Equity", and "Current Research and Practice". A large green arrow points from the document towards the right.

**Center for Transportation Studies**  
UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

**mi DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

### Advancing Transportation Equity

#### Strategies for reducing transportation disparities

**Project Highlights**

- Efforts to advance transportation equity need to focus on both the structural inequities built into society—such as racial segregation and auto dependency—and the transportation barriers that affect specific communities and population groups.
- Equity initiatives are likely to require actions beyond a transportation agency's traditional responsibilities.
- Top opportunities for advancing transportation equity include inclusive public engagement and interagency collaboration across all levels and sectors.
- Detailed recommendations targeting specific populations and focusing on multimodal solutions offer promise for improving transportation equity in Minnesota.

**Project Background**

Transportation contributes to many broad societal outcomes, such as employment, wealth, and health. However, there are disparities and inequities in Minnesotans' ability to reach destinations. Underserved and underrepresented communities in Minnesota include low-income communities, communities of color, indigenous communities, older adults, people with disabilities, women and youth, rural residents, and people with limited car access.

The Minnesota Department of Transportation (MnDOT) launched its Advancing Transportation Equity initiative in 2017 to better understand how transportation systems, services, and decision-making processes help or hinder the lives of underserved and underrepresented communities in Minnesota. As part of this effort, MnDOT enlisted the help of University of Minnesota transportation researchers to examine current research and practice in the field, recommend action steps for MnDOT and its partners to consider in advancing transportation equity, and identify directions for future research and practice that can advance transportation equity in Minnesota.

**Redefining Transportation Equity**

After gathering community input from a diverse group of transportation users and stakeholders, researchers developed a working definition of equitable transportation:

- Transportation systems that support multimodal options that are affordable, sustainable, reliable, efficient, safe, and easy to use;
- Quality transportation services that are accessible to all populations for reaching destinations independently if needed; and
- Transportation decision-making processes that incorporate inclusive public engagement to reduce the long-standing socioeconomic disparities experienced by underserved and underrepresented communities.

**Current Research and Practice**

Researchers began by examining current research in the field of transportation equity. A review of the literature found that transportation equity has been defined in a variety of ways. Based on the community input received during this study, the team created a working definition of equitable transportation (see sidebar).



- Outcome Evaluation Metrics Related to Equity that Include both Quantitative and Qualitative Measures
- Advancing Equity in Accessibility and Travel Experiences: The Role of Gender and Identity
- Improving Transportation Equity for all by Centering the Needs of Marginalized and Underserved Communities
- Enhancing Managed Lane Equity Analysis



## Community Conversations

# Why Conversations?

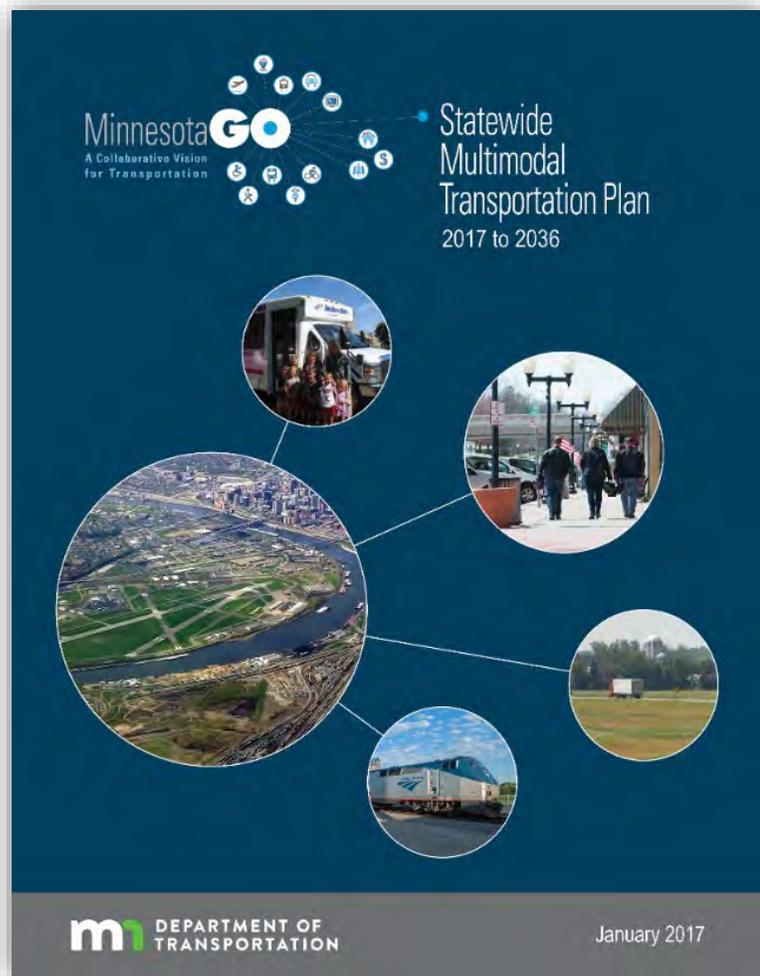
- **Collect a wide variety** of feedback
- **Ask follow-up questions** to better understand the feedback
  - What, Where, When, Why?
  - Why is that important?
  - Can you tell me more about that?
  - What impact does that have?
- **Listen to and document stories** that illustrate the importance of transportation to specific communities
- Face-to-face conversations help **build relationships** for future two-way interactions between MnDOT and communities

# Transportation as Opportunity

**“If someone has transportation, you can get away from an abusive spouse, get a job, life gets simpler, it’s critical to changing someone’s life.**

Think of the stress it relieves to drop kids off at daycare and go to work without worrying about how you’re going to get there.” – Southwest MN

# Statewide Multimodal Transportation Plan (SMTP)

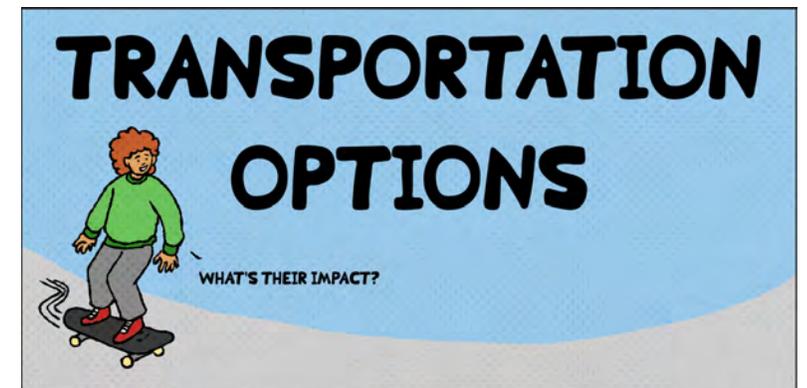
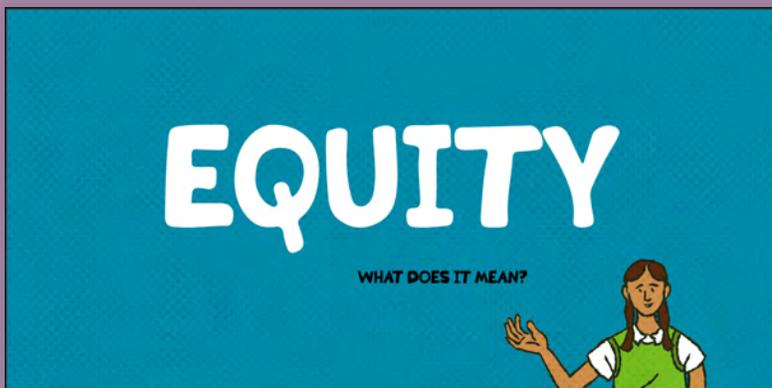
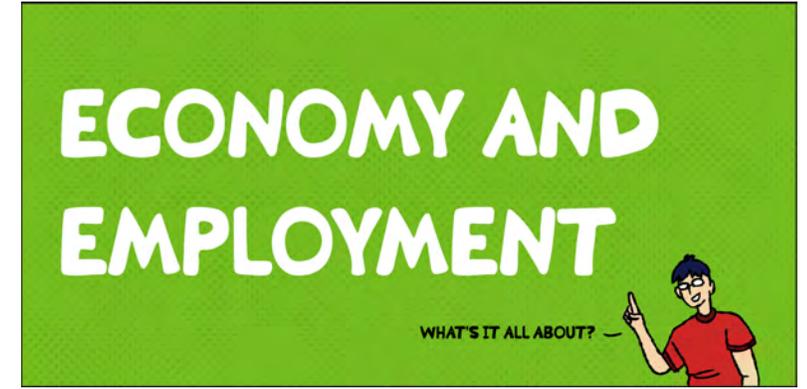


- Developed by MnDOT, but covers all transportation
- Overarching objectives, strategies and performance measures for all modes
- Next update due early 2022

# Statewide Plan Process Elements

- Equity work group (mixed MnDOT staff, transportation partners and community based groups) – also supports state highway investment plan
- Equity focus area – specific engagement
- Partnership with CBOs for engagement
- Defining Transportation Equity
- Equity review for all work groups + combined work group equity workshop
- Equity integrated into all objectives

# Focus Areas



# EQUITY

WHAT DOES IT MEAN?



LANGUAGE BARRIERS, LACK OF INFO AND LIMITED OPPORTUNITIES MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR EVERYONE TO PARTICIPATE, OR TO UNDERSTAND ITS IMPACTS.



MEANING THERE IS LITTLE REPRESENTATION IN PLANNING AND DECISION MAKING.

NOT TO MENTION THE SEVERE HEALTH RISKS OF LIVING NEAR BUSY ROADS, BUS TERMINALS AND NOISY AIRPORTS.



91% OF COMMUNITIES OF COLOR AND INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES SUFFER FROM AIR POLLUTION ABOVE RISK GUIDELINES.

POLICY, DESIGN AND OPERATIONS IN THINGS LIKE HOUSING AND TRANSPORTATION HAVE LED TO INEQUITIES FOR INDIGENOUS PEOPLE AND PEOPLE OF COLOR



FOR EXAMPLE, CONSTRUCTION OF INTERSTATES IN THE 1950'S DISPLACED HOMES, BUSINESSES AND CHURCHES

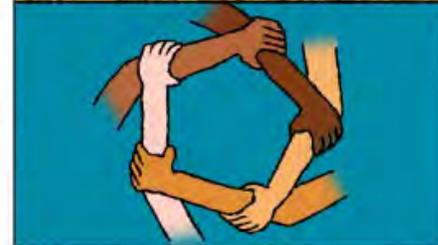


AND REDUCED HOUSING IN THESE AREAS.

AND TRANSPORTATION CAN ALSO SUPPORT THE HEALTH OF PEOPLE, THE ENVIRONMENT, AND THE ECONOMY.



TRANSPORTATION EQUITY ENSURES THE BENEFITS AND BURDENS OF TRANSPORTATION SPENDING, SERVICES, AND SYSTEMS ARE FAIR, WHICH HISTORICALLY HAVE NOT BEEN FAIR, AND PEOPLE—ESPECIALLY BLACK, INDIGENOUS AND PEOPLE OF COLOR—ARE EMPOWERED IN TRANSPORTATION DECISION MAKING.

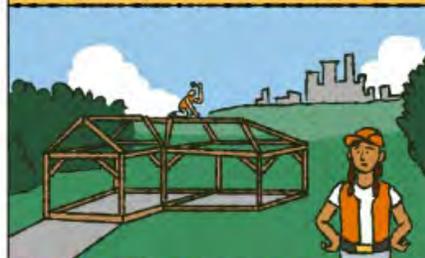


THIS MOSTLY TOOK PLACE IN COMMUNITIES WHERE LOANS WERE DENIED OR HOUSING WAS RESTRICTED BY DEED, LEADING TO MUCH LOWER PROPERTY VALUES.



THIS DISPROPORTIONATELY EFFECTED POC.

FAVORING HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT OVER PUBLIC TRANSPORT LASTED FOR YEARS.



THIS ENCOURAGED HOUSING DEVELOPMENT FURTHER FROM KEY DESTINATIONS, FOSTERING SEGREGATION AND INCOME INEQUALITY.

HOW DO YOU ENVISION A MORE EQUITABLE FUTURE?



# EQUITY

WHAT DOES IT MEAN?



# Shared Definition of Transportation Equity



Feedback from over 1,000 people

- Community based organizations
- Metropolitan planning organizations
- Local and federal transportation agencies
- MnDOT employee resource groups, diversity & inclusion committees
- Disadvantage Business Enterprise & Workforce Collaborative

## Draft Revised Definition (Fall 2021)

Transportation equity ensures the benefits and burdens of transportation spending, services, and systems are fair and just, which historically has not been the case. Transportation equity also requires sharing power in decision-making with people, especially Black, Indigenous, and People of Color.

# Key Terms to be Defined

- Transportation benefits and burdens
- Fairness in transportation
- Justice in transportation
- Black, Indigenous and People of Color (BIPOC)
- Power in transportation decision-making
- Transportation spending

- MnDOT leadership review and approval (Nov – Dec)
- Include definition in the 2022 publication of Statewide Multimodal Transportation Plan
- Continue conversations about how the definition should inform funding and decision-making
- Develop transportation equity training project for MnDOT staff
- Develop transportation equity metrics to measure progress



## Additional Contacts

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**Hally Turner** (she/her) | Policy Planning Director | [hally.turner@state.mn.us](mailto:hally.turner@state.mn.us)

# Thank you!

[https://www.dot.state.mn.us/planning/program/  
advancing-transportation-equity/](https://www.dot.state.mn.us/planning/program/advancing-transportation-equity/)

[www.minnesotago.org](http://www.minnesotago.org)

**APPENDIX V. RESEARCH AND INNOVATION OFFICE - MNDOT  
STRENGTHS AND CHALLENGES, OPPORTUNITIES FOR MNDOT,  
AND KEY TAKEAWAYS**



# Minnesota DOT Virtual Research Peer Exchange

October 2021

# Messaging the Value of Research

## MnDOT Strengths and Challenges

- Periodic implementation surveys
- Benefits methodology as foundation
- Project communication planning that targets multiple audiences
- IdeaScale/local agency meetings for research ideas
- Invite participation on TAPs
- Announce projects/share results via multiple platforms: targeted email, social media, blog, newsletters, project alerts, media stories.

## Opportunities for MnDOT

- Improve benefits monitoring process
- Transparent idea tracking/reporting
- Enhance current communication efforts:
  - End-of-project presentations/webinars
  - More short videos
  - Topic or category-based newsletters
  - Website: Wikipedia-like topic pages.
- Improve research and innovation liaison/ambassador network, especially in the greater Minnesota districts.

# Messaging the Value of Research

## Key Takeaways

- Iowa**
  - Messaging the value of activities (tooting horn) versus messaging value of research
  - Ideas website as a model for more transparent idea tracking
  - Research symposium with other states; chance for interface
  - Recognition of opportunities for ROI on some projects; soft projects often impossible to calculate ROI
- Kansas**
  - 30-minute meetings with champions to focus on benefits reporting
  - Implementing the thesis vs implementing the results
- Arizona**
  - Periodic study of implementation (every 5 years)
  - Shorter, simpler, cleaner publications
- Utah**
  - ROI study every 5 years
  - Dashboard development
  - Video
  - Final presentations recorded

## MnDOT Strengths and Challenges

- Being intentional & linking strategy to mission & goals
- Leadership support & dedicated resources
- CAV-X, MnROAD, maintenance worker innovation program
- Launch of agency-wide innovation program w/ webinars, innovation highlights, employee recognition
- Willingness to experiment - open research/idea solicitations, like CAV-X Challenge and COVID-19 solicitation
- Message that all staff are innovators – 4 levels of innovators is a sound message

## Opportunities for MnDOT

- Continued implementation of MnDOT vision, mission, goals, and research strategic priorities in funding and decision-making.
- Innovation beyond products to processes and services – i.e., Innovate within our structured research cycle. More efficient and easily understood processes.
- Creating a culture of innovation within the agency. Providing an innovation space.
- Broader participation at national level to be a leader in innovation & a unique approach.

## Washington

Three-pronged funding: traditional research, innovation-focused projects, and rapid response (4-6 week rollout).

Project selection criteria; rating for how proposal meets each of organization's major goals/priorities (this also improved engagement of governance board). Proposals previously narrowed down to 1 per office/district per 1 funding category.

## North Dakota

TRIP invitation for innovation idea (twice-year, can be submitted by anyone).

All innovation is a form of research, but not all research is innovation. Research = new knowledge, innovation = better business practices as an application of new knowledge.

“Do more with less effort; not do more with less,” ask “What can we stop doing?” “Don’t reinvent the wheel, make it more efficient.”

“NCHRP 885: Guide to Creating and Sustainable Culture of Innovation” (bottom-up innovation, incremental vs. break-through; tolerate failure); NDDOT employment engagement survey vs. satisfaction survey. Engagement measures “psychological” connection to work. Goal is to create ownership; Middle management tends to be biggest roadblock to innovation; Form peer networks so not blinded by your own processes

# Innovation

## California

Innovation idea call now subject-based, versus universal; Innovation Expo; InnovationHub website; Innovation Resource Center at CSU; Innovation liaisons; innovation repository; Innovation report; collaboration with all partners (LTAP, STIC, EDA); leadership structure (council-top leader, plus TAC-mid-level, district/specialty leadership);

## Utah

Idea portal, dashboard that allows feedback/comments; annual innovation/efficiencies report; videos; avoid email substitution strategy; what can you stop doing- annual Google spring cleaning idea; staff awards (rewards?) for implementation; leverage STIC \$; now considering outside ideas.

Innovation levels from local (office) to global.

## Wisconsin

Establish clear business drivers/ “buoys” to aim for; weigh ideas against user value vs. effort chart; treat all ideas with respect (example larger computer screen); WISDOT Value Capture; is innovation a topic on your agenda.

Research and Innovation programs separate, but work together.

## MnDOT Strengths and Challenges

- We have a well-rounded plan for transportation equity research
- Our transportation equity research plan is the result of a robust practitioner and community engagement effort and partnerships
- We are looking at gender-based travel patterns/needs.
- Our DOT is committed to incorporating equity into statewide transportation plans.

## Opportunities for MnDOT

- Continue funding, engagement, and partnerships.
- Occasionally refresh/revisit equity research roadmap for new emerging needs or topics that no longer need research.
- Monitor and share work going in other states, countries.
- Share findings Minnesota's equity research work with transportation policy-makers and practitioners for further discussion and develop buy-in/awareness. Report back to senior leadership for any necessary policy changes or implementation.

# Equity

## **California**

Work with tribal governments to identify needs

## **California, Washington, Mass.**

Many, many project examples to share with Minnesota practitioners.

## **Mass.**

Equity incorporated into project design and selection

## **Washington**

Inspired by recent discussions and focus on equity at national level (TRB/ASHTO)

# Key Reflections

Executive support is critical to success

All research is innovation, but not all innovation is research

Think about what you can stop doing – don't just add to the plate

Focus on early adopters & how that has changed with COVID

Link activities back to agency mission, vision and goals – why are we doing this?

It is about testing a thesis and sometimes the answer is to NOT proceed & that is OK